The officers of Morehouse College believe that the information contained in this Catalog is accurate as of the date of publication (August 2004), and they know of no significant changes to be made in the near future. However, Morehouse College reserves the right to withdraw any subject, to change its rules affecting the admission and retention of students, the granting of credit or degrees, to alter its fees and other charges, and make such other changes as the Trustees, faculty, and officers consider appropriate and in the best interest of Morehouse.

NOTICE OF NON-DISCRIMINATION

Applicants for admission are hereby notified that Morehouse College does not discriminate in its student admissions and educational programs on the basis of race, color, age, religion, national origin, or handicap.

Morehouse College does not discriminate in hiring, training, promotion, or any other term or condition of employment on the basis of the applicant’s or employee’s race, color, religion, sex, national origin, handicap, or veteran status.

Inquiries may be directed to the Office of Human Resources, Morehouse College, Atlanta, GA 30314-3773.
## THE 2004-2005 ACADEMIC YEAR

### FALL SEMESTER 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, 17</td>
<td>Residence halls open to new students, 8:00 A.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, 17</td>
<td>Freshman and Transfer orientation period begins.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, 22</td>
<td>Residence halls open to upperclassmen, 9:00 A.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, 23 – Tuesday, 24</td>
<td>Finalize Registration. Seniors begin filing applications for graduation for May 2005.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, 25</td>
<td>Classes begin at 8:00 A.M. Late registration fee effective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Last day to complete requirements for incomplete (I) grades received during the Summer Session 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, 27</td>
<td>Last day to register and drop classes (by 5:00 P.M.) Last day to drop classes and receive tuition adjustment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### SEPTEMBER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday, 6</td>
<td>LABOR DAY HOLIDAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, 7</td>
<td>Begin withdrawal period with grade of W</td>
</tr>
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### OCTOBER

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<tr>
<td>Monday, 11</td>
<td>Mid-semester exams begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, 15</td>
<td>Mid-semester exams end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, 29</td>
<td>Mid-term grades due in by NOON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, 30</td>
<td>HOMECOMING</td>
</tr>
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### NOVEMBER

<table>
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<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday, 1</td>
<td>Advisement for Spring 2005 begins. Course booklets available on the web.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, 8</td>
<td>Registration for spring semester 2005 begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, 12</td>
<td>Last day to file applications for May 2005 baccalaureate degree without penalty</td>
</tr>
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THE 2004-2005 ACADEMIC YEAR

Friday, 19  Last day to withdraw from a course
Wednesday, 24  THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY (Break begins at the end of classes)
Monday, 29  Classes resume at 8:00 A.M.

DECEMBER
Wednesday, 1  Last day of classes
Thursday, 2 – Friday, 3  Reading Period
Monday, 6  Final examinations begin
Friday, 10  Final examinations end
Winter recess begins at the end of scheduled exams
Saturday, 11  Residence halls close at NOON
Tuesday, 14  Final grades due by NOON

SPRING SEMESTER 2004

JANUARY
Sunday, 9  Residence halls open, 9:00 A.M.
Monday, 10 – Tuesday, 11  Finalize Registration for spring semester
Wednesday, 12  Classes begin. Late registration fee effective
Last day to complete requirements for incomplete (I) grades received during the Fall Semester 2004
Friday, 14  Last day to register and drop classes (by 5:00 P.M.)
Last day to drop classes and receive tuition adjustment
Monday, 17  MARTIN L. KING JR. HOLIDAY
Tuesday 18  Begin withdrawal period with grade of W
# THE 2004-2005 ACADEMIC YEAR

## FEBRUARY
- **Thursday, 17**
  - FOUNDER’S DAY
- **Monday, 28**
  - Mid-semester exams begin

## MARCH
- **Friday, 4**
  - Mid-semester exams end
- **Monday, 7 – Friday 11**
  - SPRING BREAK
- **Monday, 14**
  - Classes resume at 8:00 A.M.
  - Mid-term grades due
  - Seniors begin filing graduation applications for July and December 2005
- **Friday, 25**
  - GOOD FRIDAY HOLIDAY
  - School Closed

## APRIL
- **Monday, 4**
  - Advisement for Fall semester 2005 begins
  - Course booklets available on the WEB
- **Monday, 11**
  - Registration for Summer and Fall 2005 begins
  - Last day to withdraw from a course
- **Wednesday, 27**
  - Last day of classes
- **Thursday, 28 – Friday, 29**
  - Reading Period
  - Final examination period for graduating seniors

## MAY
- **Monday, 2**
  - Final exams week begins
- **Tuesday, 3**
  - Final grades due for graduating seniors by NOON
- **Friday, 6**
  - Final exams week ends
- **Saturday, 7**
  - Residence halls close at NOON
- **Tuesday, 10**
  - All final grades due
- **Saturday, 14**
  - BACCALAUREATE SERVICE
- **Sunday, 15**
  - COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES
- **Friday, 20**
  - Last day for filing graduation applications for July and December 2005
SUMMER SESSION 2005

JUNE
Monday, 13  Registration for Summer School.
Tuesday, 14  Classes begin.
Friday, 17   Last day to register, add/drop or make adjustments.

JULY
Monday, 4    HOLIDAY — INDEPENDENCE DAY.
Wednesday, 20 – Thursday, 21 Final exams.
Friday, 22   Senior grades due by 4:00 p.m.
Saturday, 23 SUMMER 2005 COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.
             Residence halls close at NOON.
Tuesday, 26  Grades due by NOON.

AUGUST
Monday, 23  2004-2005 FACULTY MEETINGS/WORKSHOP
             9:00 a.m. – NOON  Workshop
             2:00 p.m. – 4:00 p.m. Meeting

Records and Registration  (404) 215-2641
Financial Aid  (404) 215-2638
Student Housing  (404) 215-2634
Admissions and Recruitment (404) 215-2632
Student Accounts  (404) 215-2649
Cashier (Credit Card Payments)  (404) 215-2687
Events Line  (404) 215-2661

Web Site: http://www.morehouse.edu
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INTRODUCTION TO MOREHOUSE COLLEGE

COLLEGE PROFILE

Founding
In 1867, by William Jefferson White, in the basement of Springfield Baptist Church in Augusta, Georgia. Known as the Augusta Institute, it relocated to Atlanta in 1879 and was renamed Morehouse College in 1913.

Type
Private, four-year, liberal arts, historically black, all-male

Address
830 Westview Drive, Atlanta, Georgia 30314-3773

Main Telephone
(404) 681-2800
The main number is automated for faster service to high-call-volume offices and offers a name-recognition feature that is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week. A switchboard operator is available during operating hours.

Admissions Toll-Free
(800) 851-1254

Operating Hours
9 a.m. - 5 p.m., Monday through Friday

Website
www.morehouse.edu

Location
The campus, located a mile west of downtown Atlanta, is bordered by Joseph Lowery Boulevard and Parsons Street, James P. Brawley Drive, Greensferry Avenue, Westview Drive and West End Avenue. Interstate location: less than a mile from I-20E at Joseph Lowery Boulevard or I-20W at Lee Street (Atlanta University Center). Atlanta is serviced by Hartsfield-Jackson International Airport, AMTRAK, Greyhound Buslines, and public bus and rail transportation (Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority or MARTA).

Campus Visitation
Visitors are welcome to tour the campus, and student guides are available when College is in session. Notify the Admissions Office prior to your visit to have a tour guide give you an in-depth tour offering information about the College’s history and its students.

Facilities
The 61-acre campus consists of 40 buildings, including 10 dormitories, seven academic buildings, an international chapel, a campus center and an executive center, which also serves as the president’s home.

Degrees
Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.)

Majors
Twenty-six majors are offered in the humanities, the sciences, the social sciences and business administration.
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2004-2005

Special Programs
Health Professions Program, Domestic Student Exchange Programs, Honors Program, Study Abroad and International Student Exchanges, Cooperative Education, Cross Registration within the Atlanta University Center, Double Major Program and Dual-Degree Program in Engineering.

Advising/Counseling
Faculty major department advisers and freshman and senior class deans for academic advisement; the Wellness Center for personal counseling; Career Counseling and Placement Center for career counseling, co-op/internship, and job opportunities; a professional/graduate school coordinator for pre-professional school guidance; health-related career counseling by the Office of Health Professions; and spiritual counseling by the Dean of the Martin Luther King Jr. International Chapel.

Academic Term
Semester and six-week summer session

Full-time Faculty
172; 62 part-time; 100 percent of tenure-track hold doctoral degrees.

Student Body
Approximately 2,800

THE MOREHOUSE MISSION

“The mission of Morehouse College is to develop men with disciplined minds who will lead lives of leadership and service. A private historically black liberal arts college for men, Morehouse realizes this mission by emphasizing the intellectual and character development of its students. In addition, the College assumes special responsibility for teaching the history and culture of black people.

Founded in 1867 and located in Atlanta, Georgia, Morehouse is an academic community dedicated to teaching, scholarship, and service, and the continuing search for truth as a liberating force. As such, the College offers instructional programs in three divisions—business and economics, humanities and social sciences, and science and mathematics—as well as extracurricular activities that

- develop skills in oral and written communications, analytical and critical thinking, and interpersonal relationships;
- foster an understanding and appreciation of world cultures, artistic and creative expression, and the nature of the physical universe;
- promote understanding and appreciation of the specific knowledge and skills needed for the pursuit of professional careers and/or graduate study, and;
- cultivate the personal attributes of self-confidence, tolerance, morality, ethical behavior, spirituality, humility, a global perspective, and a commitment to social justice.

The College seeks students who are willing to carry the torch of excellence and who are willing to pay the price of gaining strength and confidence by confronting adversity, mastering their fears, and achieving success by earning it. In pursuit of its mission, Morehouse challenges itself to be among the very finest liberal arts institutions in the world.
THE HISTORY OF MOREHOUSE COLLEGE

Founded in 1867, two years after the Civil War ended, Augusta Institute was established in the basement of Springfield Baptist Church in Augusta, Ga. Founded in 1787, Springfield Baptist is the oldest independent African American church in the United States. The second home for the Augusta Institute was the Harmony Baptist Church in Augusta, founded by the Rev. William Jefferson White in 1868. The school’s primary purpose was to prepare black men for the ministry and teaching. Today, Augusta Institute is Morehouse College, which is located on a 61-acre campus in Atlanta and enjoys an international reputation for producing leaders who have influenced national and world history.

Augusta Institute was founded by Rev. White, a Baptist minister, journalist and cabinetmaker, with the support of Richard C. Coulter, a former slave from Augusta, Ga., and the Rev. Edmund Turney, organizer of the National Theological Institute for educating freedmen in Washington, D.C. The Rev. Dr. Joseph T. Robert served as the Institute’s first president.

In 1879, Augusta Institute moved to the basement of Friendship Baptist Church in Atlanta and changed its name to Atlanta Baptist Seminary. Later, the Seminary moved to a four-acre lot near the site on which the Richard B. Russell Federal Building now stands in downtown Atlanta. Following Robert’s death in 1884, David Foster Estes, a professor at the Seminary, served as the institution’s first acting president.

In 1885, when Dr. Samuel T. Graves was named second president, the institution relocated to its current site, a gift from John D. Rockefeller, in Atlanta’s West End community. The campus, which has grown from 14 to 61 acres, encompasses a Civil War historic site, at which Confederate soldiers staged a determined resistance to Union forces during the famous siege of Atlanta. On the same site, Martin Luther King Jr.’s funeral was held on April 9, 1968. In 1897, Atlanta Baptist Seminary became Atlanta Baptist College during the administration of Dr. George Sale, who served as the third president from 1890 to 1906.

A new era, characterized by expanded academic offerings and increased physical facilities, dawned with the appointment of Dr. John Hope as fourth president in 1906. A pioneer in the field of education, he was the College’s first African American president. Hope, a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Brown University, encouraged an intellectual climate comparable to what he had known at his alma mater and openly challenged Booker T. Washington’s view that education for African Americans should emphasize vocational and agricultural skills.

Atlanta Baptist College, already a leader in preparing African Americans for teaching and the ministry, expanded its curriculum and established the tradition of educating leaders for all areas of American life. In addition to attracting a large number of talented faculty and administrators, Hope contributed much to the institution we know today. During his era, Atlanta Baptist College was named Morehouse College in honor of Henry L. Morehouse, the corresponding secretary of the Southern Baptist Home Mission Society.

Dr. Samuel H. Archer became fifth president of the College in 1931 and headed the institution during the Great Depression. He gave the school its colors — maroon and white — the same as those of his alma mater, Colgate University. Archer retired for health reasons in 1937. Dr. Charles D. Hubert served as acting president until 1940, when Dr. Benjamin Elijah Mays became the sixth president of Morehouse College.

A nationally noted educator and a mentor to Martin Luther King Jr. (class of 1948), Mays is recognized as the architect of Morehouse’s international reputation for excellence in scholarship, leadership and service. During the presidency of Mays, a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Bates College and the University of Chicago, the number of faculty members grew, as well as the percentage who held doctoral degrees. The College earned global recognition as scholars from other countries joined the faculty, more international students enrolled, and the fellowships and scholarships for study abroad became available. Morehouse received full accreditation by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools in 1957, and Mays’ 14-year effort to win a Phi Beta Kappa chapter at Morehouse was realized in 1968.
In 1967, Dr. Hugh M. Gloster, class of 1931, became the seventh president and the first alumnus to serve in this position. Under his leadership, Morehouse strengthened its board of trustees, conducted a successful $20-million fund-raising campaign, quadrupled the endowment to more than $29 million, and added 12 buildings to the campus, including the Martin Luther King Jr. International Chapel. Morehouse established a dual-degree program in engineering with the Georgia Institute of Technology and founded the Morehouse School of Medicine, which became an independent institution in 1981.

In 1987, Dr. Leroy Keith Jr., class of 1961, was named eighth president of Morehouse. During the Keith administration, the College’s endowment increased to more than $60 million, and faculty salaries and student scholarships significantly increased. Construction of the Nabrit-Mapp-McBay Science Building was completed; Thomas Kilgore Jr. Campus Center and two dormitories were built; and Hope Hall was rebuilt. In 1994, Nima A. Warfield, a member of that year’s graduating class, was named a Rhodes Scholar, the first from a historically black college or university. During Dr. Keith’s presidency, Nelson Mandela received 38 honorary degrees at a special convocation held in the Martin Luther King Jr. International Chapel on June 27, 1990.

In October 1994, Dr. Wiley A. Perdue, class of 1957 and vice president for business affairs, was appointed acting president of Morehouse. Under his leadership, national memorials were erected to honor Dr. Benjamin E. Mays and internationally noted theologian Dr. Howard W. Thurman, class of 1923. Perdue launched an initiative to upgrade the College’s academic and administrative computer information systems and undertook construction of a 5,700-seat gymnasion to provide a basketball venue for the 1996 Summer Olympic Games.

On June 1, 1995, Dr. Walter E. Massey, class of 1958, was named ninth president of Morehouse. A noted physicist, former provost of the University of California System and former director of the National Science Foundation, Massey has called on the Morehouse community to renew its long-standing commitment to excellence in scholarship. Under his leadership, Morehouse has embraced the challenge of preparing for the 21st century and the goal of becoming one of the nation’s best liberal arts colleges in the world.

Morehouse offers 26 majors in three divisions: Humanities and Social Sciences, Science and Mathematics, and Business and Economics, as well as a dual-degree program in engineering with the Georgia Institute of Technology. The College provides a number of programs and activities to enhance its challenging liberal arts curriculum, including the Leadership Center at Morehouse College, the Morehouse Research Institute, and the Andrew Young Center for International Affairs.

Recent academic enhancements include interdisciplinary programs in neuroscience, telecommunications, environmental biology and public health. Morehouse recently completed construction of a Technology Telecommunications Center that houses the telecommunications program, the Department of Computer Science and the Office of Information Technology. The Center is part of a major renovation of Merrill Hall, one of the College’s science buildings.

The Division of Business and Economics has earned accreditation from the AASCB—the International Association for Management Education, resulting in Morehouse being one of only a few liberal arts colleges in the country with both AASCB accreditation and a chapter of Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society. Morehouse College continues to deliver an exceptional educational experience that today meets the intellectual, moral and social needs of approximately 2,800 students representing more than 40 states and 12 countries—a unique institution dedicated to producing outstanding men and extraordinary leaders to serve God and humanity.
PRESIDENTS OF MOREHOUSE COLLEGE

Dr. Joseph Robert 1871-1884
Dr. Samuel Graves 1885-1890
Dr. George Sale 1890-1906
Dr. John Hope 1906-1930
Dr. Samuel Archer 1931-1937
Dr. Charles D. Hubert 1938-1940
Dr. Benjamin E. Mays 1940-1967
Dr. Hugh M. Gloster 1967-1987
Dr. Leroy Keith Jr. 1987-1994
Dr. Wiley A. Perdue 1994-1995
Dr. Walter Massey 1995—

*Acting

ACCREDITATION AND MEMBERSHIPS

Morehouse College is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097, telephone 404-679-4501) to award Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees.

The Division of Business and Economics is accredited by AACSB – The International Association of Management Education. The Department of Chemistry is on the list of approved programs of the American Chemical Society.

Among the organizations in which Morehouse College holds memberships are

- American Association of Higher Education
- American Council of Education
- Association of Private Colleges & Universities in Georgia
- National Association for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education
- National Association of Independent Colleges & Universities

CONSORTIAL RELATIONS

Morehouse College is a founding member of the Atlanta University Center (AUC), a consortium of six institutions that promotes efficiency and economy through the joint operation of administrative, academic and cultural programs. The member institutions of the Atlanta University Center are Clark Atlanta University; the Interdenominational Theological Center, a federation of seven theological seminaries; Morehouse College, an independent liberal arts college for men; the Morehouse School of Medicine; and Spelman College, an independent liberal arts college for women.

Morehouse College is a member of the Associated Colleges of the South, a consortium of nationally-ranked liberal arts institutions. Other members of the consortium are Birmingham Southern College, Centenary College, Centre College, Davidson College, Furman University, Hendrix College, Millsaps College, Rhodes College, Rollins College, Southwestern University, Trinity University, University of the South, University of Richmond, and Washington and Lee University.

The Atlanta Regional Consortium for Higher Education (ARCHE) includes 20 private and public member institutions of higher learning located in the Atlanta Region. The Consortium’s mission is to 1) provide services that expand educational opportunities, 2) offer collaborative ways to share resources, and 3) develop information showing higher education’s benefits to society. Morehouse College is a long-standing and active member of the Consortium, with President Walter Massey serving as vice chair of the ARCHE Board of Trustees from 2002 to 2004. Information about ARCHE’s programs, services, and member institution may be found at www.atlantahighered.org.
THE LIBERAL ARTS TRADITION

The primary purpose of the liberal arts curriculum that Morehouse offers its students is the education of men who will lead our society; and, that education extends to all phases of campus life — the social and extra-curricular along with the academic. Morehouse stresses values and self-awareness over isolated skills and knowledge.

- The Morehouse education is designed to serve the three basic aspects of a well-rounded man: the personal, the social and the professional.
- To assist the personal growth of the Morehouse man, the College offers a curriculum designed to allow each individual to find his place in a complex world of change, and a counseling program that helps students find a source of fulfillment from within themselves.
- To assist in our students' social growth, the College offers a residential college life in which men live in a multi-cultural, cooperative world, and a series of special programs designed to recognize social values by emphasizing the contributions of all parts of the society, including minority groups.
- To assist in each student's professional growth, the College offers an academic program that combines well-qualified teachers in all basic academic fields with an approach to learning that accommodates both tradition and innovation, and shows a commitment to giving our students the skills either to enter meaningful careers or to continue their education at the finest graduate and professional schools.
THE ADMISSION OF STUDENTS

Morehouse College admits those students who are prepared for the academic challenges they will encounter at the College and who will make full use of the resources of the College in fulfilling their individual goals.

The College seeks students who will respond to such an opportunity and who will bring to this community a variety of interests and personal characteristics. Academic competence is a major consideration in the selection of students, but also important are an individual’s personal qualities that may add to the diversity of the student body.

Morehouse welcomes visitors, prospective students and parents to come to campus. The Admissions Office at Morehouse is open Monday through Friday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Campus tours and interviews should be scheduled in advance. The toll free telephone number is (800) 851-1254, and the web site is http://www.morehouse.edu/hm-8.htm.

When planning a trip to visit the campus, students are advised to refer to the academic calendar in this book and to avoid, if possible, vacations, holidays and examination periods.

ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Many factors are taken into consideration in the selection of a freshman class, and each candidate is viewed on an individual basis. The strength of a student’s secondary preparation is an excellent measure of a student’s readiness for college. Of value also are personal qualities, such as maturity, intellectual awareness, and motivation toward learning. In addition to school records and personal attributes, aptitude and achievement test scores can be helpful in predicting college performance and are considered with other credentials in the application for admission to Morehouse.

A student’s secondary school preparation should include four (4) units in English, three (3) units in mathematics, two (2) units in natural sciences, and two (2) units in social sciences. Two (2) units of foreign language are also recommended to be included in the preparation for entering students. Additional study should be pursued in academic subjects according to individual interests. Students who present strong academic records with a B or better average (85 or better on 100-point scale) and test scores of at least 1000 on the SAT or 22 on the ACT have the best chance for admission to Morehouse.

APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

The deadline for filing an application for admission to Morehouse College for the fall semester is February 15. The deadline for application for admission for the spring semester is October 15. A non-refundable fee of $45.00 should accompany the application. The required credentials are listed below:

Application. The biographical and extracurricular data and the personal statement help the Admissions Committee gain a full sense of the individuality of each candidate by providing information about personal strengths, interests, goals, and commitment to education.

School Records. School records must include an official high school transcript, a teacher recommendation, and an appraisal from the guidance counselor. All admissions decisions are contingent upon receipt of final and official school transcripts.
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College Board Test Results. Official score reports of all college board tests are required. Holders of the GED are also required to submit scores. Results from the SAT are preferred at Morehouse College, although scores from the American College Test (ACT) are acceptable. It is required that applicants sit for the SAT II examinations in writing and mathematics since these scores will determine placement in freshman-level classes.

It is the applicant’s responsibility to have the official score reports sent from the Education Testing Service directly to Morehouse College. The CEEB College code number for Morehouse College is 5415.

EARLY ADMISSION

Early admission may be granted to students who have completed at least two years of high school. Candidates should present a grade-point average of 3.0 or better on a 4.0 scale, and should have achieved a high level of performance on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT). Strong written recommendations from the high school principal or guidance counselor are required. Early admit students are also required to sit for examination leading to the high school equivalency diploma. All admissions decisions are made pending final and official school transcripts. Early admission students must also sit for the SAT II examination in writing and mathematics. All successful early admission candidates must also meet the requirement for SAT II scores by February 15.

ADMISSION ON PROBATION

Students whose records and/or test scores do not fully meet the requirements for admission to Morehouse may be offered admission on probation or with provisions. Probationary admission limits the number of semester hours that can be taken in the first semester of enrollment to thirteen (13). Students may also receive admission with provisions to the College.

JOINT ENROLLMENT

Highly motivated students who have successfully completed the 11th grade may qualify for a special Joint Enrollment Program. Students admitted to this program will have the opportunity to take freshman-level courses at Morehouse College while enrolled in a public high school in the metropolitan Atlanta area. Selection is made on the basis of grade-point average, SAT scores and the recommendation of the high school guidance counselor. A personal interview is required. Courses taken earn high school and college credit, and are prescribed by the high school counselor.

OTHER ADMISSION CATEGORIES

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Students from accredited colleges may apply for transfer standing if they have completed the equivalent of twenty-six (26) semester hours of college work and have earned at least a 2.5 or better grade-point average on a 4.0 scale. Students who have previously applied to or who have been enrolled at Morehouse should make that fact known when contacting the admissions office.

All transfer students must complete a minimum of 60 semester hours at Morehouse College. A maximum of 60 semester hours (or the equivalent) is transferable to Morehouse. Course credit is ordinarily transferable if (1) the prior college is accredited, (2) a grade of C or better is earned in the course, and
(3) the course is comparable to a course offered by Morehouse. Morehouse faculty members may be consulted on the question of course comparability and the candidate may be asked to submit course descriptions, syllabi and reading lists in addition to complete official transcripts. Transfer students should submit official transcripts and bring appropriate college catalogs from all other colleges previously attended. The College reserves the right to determine what credits, if any, may be transferred.

RE-ADMIT STUDENTS

Students whose enrollments are disrupted for more than one semester are required to apply for re-admission and will re-enter under the catalog in force at time of their readmission. An application for re-admission should be completed at least two (2) months prior to the beginning of the semester of planned return to Morehouse College.

Students applying for re-admission are required to submit official transcripts of all college-level work completed since separation from the College. A non-refundable application fee of $45.00 must accompany the application.

REINSTATED STUDENTS

Students in good academic standing who voluntarily withdraw from the College may re-enroll without applying for re-admission for the semester that immediately follows the semester of withdrawal. Otherwise, students must follow the re-admission procedure above.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

One of the unique features of Morehouse and the least tangible is the spirit of fellowship. An understanding of this environment cannot be conveyed by course descriptions or administrative prescriptions, but it emerges in the life and history of the College. Morehouse students, faculty, administration and staff have acquired a feeling of responsibility and share a sense of identity which includes pride in the College, motivation for high achievement and ambition for service.

The international student is easily assimilated into this spirit and fellowship. An international students’ adviser is available to assist students in adjusting to the Morehouse community. International students can help avoid delays in the processing of their applications by giving attention to the following requirements:

1. International students are required to take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) examination and submit the scores to the Admissions Office, unless they are residents of English-speaking countries. For information concerning the time and place where the test will be given, the prospective student should write to TOEFL, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey 09549.

2. International applicants will be expected to have successfully completed all national or regional school examinations, school qualifying examinations, and university entrance examinations.

3. International applicants are also required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test if they will enroll as freshmen. This test should be taken in time to allow the results to be sent to the admissions office prior to consideration for admission.

4. An International student must file an Affidavit of Support indicating who will be responsible for his expenses while he is at Morehouse College. In addition to the Affidavit of Support, a
Financial Resource Statement (a recent bank statement) indicating the ability of the sponsor to support the applicant is required. The Immigration Form I-20 will be a part of the formal acceptance packet. International students may compete for academic scholarships. However, only citizens of the United States are eligible to receive federal financial assistance; therefore, other foreign student aid is not available through Morehouse College.

TRANSIENT AND EXCHANGE STUDENTS

Students at other colleges who wish to attend Morehouse College for one or two semesters, may be admitted as transient students. This privilege is usually reserved for summer sessions and special exchange opportunities unless a formal exchange for the home institution exists with Morehouse. A letter of good standing and eligibility to return to the last institution attended is required. This letter, from the academic dean or registrar of the home school, should also indicate approval for the student to take courses at Morehouse College. Transient students are admitted for a maximum of two semesters. Transient and exchange students are not eligible for Morehouse College financial aid funds.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

COLLEGE BOARD ADVANCED PLACEMENT PROGRAM

Morehouse encourages prospective students in secondary schools to take the Advanced Placement (AP) Tests given by the College Board. In most departments, course credit is granted for a score of four (4) or above, which may be applied towards the degree requirements. In a few departments, a score of three (3) will be accepted. Students who present scores of five (5) or above on certain foreign examinations may, on a course by course basis, be awarded the same credit as noted above. These foreign examinations include British A Levels. The decision to grant course credit is reported prior to registration.

A student may apply advanced credit or its equivalent toward degree requirements in the following ways:

1. AP credits may be used to fulfill course requirements in the appropriate core curriculum areas.

2. While students may not, in most instances, apply AP credits towards the requirements of their respective majors, AP scores, together with subject-level examination, may be used as a basis for placement.

COLLEGE-LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP)

Entering students who demonstrate superior ability on the CLEP General Examination may be granted course credit by the College.

The maximum number of hours of credit through the programs listed above shall not exceed 24 semester hours.

INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE PROGRAM

Morehouse College allows students to earn credit prior to entrance through the International Baccalaureate (IB) Program sponsored by the International Baccalaureate Organization of Geneva, Switzerland, and the International Baccalaureate North American regional office in New York. Morehouse awards IB credit for higher level examination scores of 5, 6, or 7. Credit will be granted upon receipt of an official IB transcript.
CREDIT BY EXAMINATION POLICIES

A maximum of 24 semester hours may be acquired through credit by examination. All credit by examination is recorded on the student's permanent record as (CE) credit without a grade and becomes part of the official transcript. No credit is valid without the student's enrollment for credit at Morehouse College. Transfer credit that does not meet Morehouse's requirements will not be allowed for credit by examination.

ADMISSION AND ACCEPTANCE

Applications for admission to Morehouse College are evaluated only when all requested materials have been received in the admissions office. Students are urged to comply with all stated deadlines and provide all supporting documentation as requested. Once a student has been notified of his acceptance, he is required to provide the following:

Medical Certificate — An entering student must submit a report of medical examination on a form provided by the College prior to enrollment.

Acceptance and New Student Orientation Fees — Upon receipt of a letter of admission to Morehouse College, all new students must pay a non-refundable acceptance fee of $330. This fee must be paid by May 1. In addition to the acceptance fee, students are required to pay a fee for the New Student Orientation (NSO) period. NSO fees for the fall 2003 are $480 for on-campus students and $176 for off-campus students.

Advance Fees — These fees, necessary to reserve housing on campus and space in the classroom, are due July 1 (or December 1 for spring admissions).
COSTS AND FINANCIAL AID

This section covers tuition, room and board charges and other financial information of concern to the student, and provides information on scholarships, student loans, parent loans and other types of financial assistance available.

Morehouse College is a privately supported institution. The educational and operating expenses are provided by payments from students; by income from endowment funds; gifts from alumni, trustees, foundations, business and industry and generous-spirited individuals; and grants from state and federal agencies.

STUDENT EXPENSES FOR 2004-2005

New Students (including Readmits)

Traditional Housing

Expenses for the Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Campus Students</th>
<th>Off-Campus Students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time Tuition</td>
<td>$14,318</td>
<td>$14,318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12–18 hours)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Fees</td>
<td>1,260</td>
<td>1,260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Fees</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board</td>
<td>3,766</td>
<td>-0-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room</td>
<td>4,982</td>
<td>-0-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals for the Year</td>
<td>$24,488</td>
<td>$15,740</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Continuing/Returning Students (excluding Readmits)

Traditional Housing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Campus Students</th>
<th>Off-Campus Students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time Tuition</td>
<td>$13,732</td>
<td>$13,732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12–18 hours)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Fees</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>1,208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Fees</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board</td>
<td>3,766</td>
<td>-0-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room</td>
<td>4,982</td>
<td>-0-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals for the Year</td>
<td>$23,844</td>
<td>$15,096</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Morehouse College Suites East and West

Campus Students, Single Occupancy Rooms (Cost does not include board.)

Expenses for the Year 2004-2005

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Unit</th>
<th>Tuition</th>
<th>Student Fees</th>
<th>Technology Fee</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 BR Suite</td>
<td>$13,732</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>5,928</td>
<td>$21,024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 BR Suite</td>
<td>13,732</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>6,320</td>
<td>21,416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 BR Suite</td>
<td>13,732</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>7,786</td>
<td>22,882</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 BR Apartment</td>
<td>13,732</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>6,214</td>
<td>21,310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 BR Apartment</td>
<td>13,732</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>5,658</td>
<td>21,754</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TUITION
The tuition payment is for a normal course load – a minimum of 12 academic hours and a maximum of 18 academic hours. Tuition for fewer than 12 hours is $597 per hour for new and readmit students and $572 for continuing/returning students. Tuition for hours in excess of 18 is $351 per hour for new and readmit students and $337 per hour for continuing/returning students. All charges are due on or before enrollment for each semester and may be paid by e-payment, bank wire, certified or cashier’s check, money order, traveler’s check or credit card. The College accepts VISA, MasterCard, American Express and Discover cards. Personal checks are accepted in accordance with the College’s personal check policy.

Since the College does not offer an individual deferred payment schedule, it has designated two outside agencies to provide payment plans, thus giving students and parents the option to spread up to 70 percent of the annual cost over the course of the academic year. A combination of resources — cash, approved financial aid and a designated payment plan — should result in a definite financial plan that covers the total cost. The full amount of all charges must be satisfied with a definite financial plan on or before official enrollment for each semester.

The 100 percent payment policy is applicable to all students. Over ninety percent of students, including academic and talent scholarship recipients, should be prepared to make a cash contribution to their annual expenses. International students from countries with volatile political climates and struggling economies should consider paying in full for the academic year as a safeguard against interruption of their education due to a change in governmental leadership. International students who plan to remain in this country for four consecutive years before returning home should be prepared to sustain themselves during summer months.

The 100% payment policy is defined as either advance payment of the dollar face value of educational costs or a definite financial plan to ensure all payment of the student’s educational expenses when the expenses become due. The financial plan can include direct cash payments, approved financial aid and a designated external payment plan, but the plan must cover all educational cost before the end of each semester. The College has designated two external payment plans, currently Academic Management Services (AMS) and Higher Educational Services/Installment Payment Plan (HES/IPP), for your convenience. Information on these plans is forwarded to parents and students during late spring or early summer.

ROOM AND BOARD
In order to continue its character as a residential college, Morehouse strongly encourages all freshmen from outside the city of Atlanta to reside in the College residence halls and board in the College dining hall.

When a student occupies a room in the residence hall, he agrees by signing a lease to remain a resident throughout the full year. Students must have paid the initial payment for the semester by the due date in the Schedule of Fees in order to reserve a room on campus, but full payment for the semester is required before the student occupies campus housing. See the description of the 100% payment policy above.

Rooms are provided with principal articles of furniture, but students supply linen, blankets, and a study lamp. Students are responsible for missing or damaged furniture and facilities within their domain.

Students living on campus in traditional residence halls must take their meals in the College dining hall. Room and board charges are inseparable for the traditional residential student. All traditional residential campus students are assessed the board charge automatically.

Board for residents of the Morehouse College suites and the regular off-campus student is optional. The College offers four off-campus meal plans for the convenience of these students. Details on the off-campus meal plan options follow.
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Flexible Off-Campus Meal Plans FY 04-05

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plan Type</th>
<th>Plan Name</th>
<th>Plan Description</th>
<th>Semester Rates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 Meals</td>
<td>Plan 1</td>
<td>5 Meals per week</td>
<td>$495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Meals</td>
<td>Plan 2</td>
<td>10 Meals per week</td>
<td>$990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 Meals</td>
<td>Plan 3</td>
<td>15 Meals per week</td>
<td>$1490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 Meals</td>
<td>Plan 4</td>
<td>19 Meals per week</td>
<td>$1883</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The off-campus meal plans are now flexible (not meal specific). The student may eat any meal he chooses any day of the week, as long as he does not exceed his weekly meal limit. The meal week runs from Thursday through Wednesday.

Advance payment is required for participation in an off-campus meal plan.

Students’ property in dormitories and in other College buildings is there at the sole risk of the owner, and the College is not responsible for loss or theft of, or damage to, such property arising from any cause.

All students, except members of the graduating class or members of the Glee Club, are expected to vacate their rooms not later than the day following their final examinations.

Room reservation information will accompany official acceptance notice by the Office of Admissions. Additional questions about housing should be directed to the Director of Housing and Residential Life.

ANNUAL STUDENT FEES

Student fees include assessments for the student yearbook, athletics, band, infirmary, debating, concerts and lectures, physical education and gymnasium and student government.

The fees also cover the issuance to each student of an initial ID card. The card entitles the student to any of the privileges which payment of fees covers. When a student officially withdraws from the College, he is required to surrender his ID card. The student is charged an additional fee, currently $30, for replacing the ID card.

OTHER EXPENSES

Individual students may incur other charges due to their unique circumstances or course load. Such charges include laboratory fees, tuition overloads (19 hours or more) and parking permits. These expenses are above and beyond the cost outlined in the Schedule of Fees. Parents and students should expect to pay out of pocket for these extra expenses. The following is a list of some potential extra expenses:

Laboratory and Equipment Fees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Description</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biological Science course per semester</td>
<td>$30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology course per semester</td>
<td>$60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry course per semester</td>
<td>$80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrumentation in each Chemistry course per semester</td>
<td>$70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language Laboratory course per semester</td>
<td>$30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic/Inorganic Chemistry course per semester</td>
<td>$80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry course per semester</td>
<td>$60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science course per semester</td>
<td>$30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics course per semester</td>
<td>$50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology Laboratory course per semester</td>
<td>$30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scuba Diving course per semester</td>
<td>$160</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Special Privileges Fees

- Late Registration Fee per semester: $100
- Graduation Fee (On Campus Student): $550
- Graduation Fee (Off Campus Student): $320
- Filing fee for Graduation after published deadline: $100
- Academic Transcript Fee: $6
- I.D. Card or Meal Card Replacement fee: $30
- Post Office Box key: $10
- Returned Check fee: $40
- Summer School Application fee (non-Morehouse Student): $32
- Summer School Application fee (Morehouse Student to another school): $15
- Student Parking Permit (All students, per semester): $200

Permits are issued on a first-come, first-served basis. Official enrollment, as indicated by a current Morehouse College identification card and the appropriate payment, are the basic requirements.

Graduation Fee

All students who file for graduation from Morehouse College must pay a graduation fee. This fee covers expenses related to graduation, including but not limited to room and board (for residential students); graduation programs, speakers, diplomas, caps and gowns. The graduation fee is not refundable but transferable if the applicant does not graduate at his anticipated time. It should be noted that the student will be required to pay any increase in this fee.

Application/Acceptance Fee

A non-refundable application fee of $45 is to accompany all applications. Upon receipt of a letter of admission to the College, all new students will pay a non-refundable acceptance fee — currently $300. The acceptance fee is due on or before May 1. Students applying for re-admission will be charged a processing fee of $45. Old balances must be liquidated before consideration for re-admission.

The acceptance fee can be used for deferred enrollment, but the student assumes any subsequent increase in this fee. The acceptance fee is credited to the student’s account upon enrollment.

New Student Orientation (NSO) Fee

All students enrolling to take classes at Morehouse College for the first time are required to pay the New Student Orientation fee. The NSO fee covers the cost of program planning, special events, pre-class activities and, if applicable, room and board during the NSO period. The current fee is $480 for the on-campus student and $180 for the off-campus student. Students and parents should note that the NSO fee is mandatory and non-refundable and is in addition to the regular fees for the academic year.

Room Reservation Fee

A room on campus is reserved for those students who make the appropriate payment(s) and complete the applicable paperwork for each semester. Satisfaction of the initial payment for the semester by the due date reserves housing, but all expenses for the semester must be satisfied before campus housing is occu-
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Occupation of campus housing is contingent upon adherence to the College’s 100% payment policy.

Books and Supplies

Books and supplies are paid for separately by the individual student for each course. Textbooks are available in the College Bookstore. Costs vary with the schedule taken, but average approximately $400 per semester. For the convenience of students who do not have book scholarships or a credit on their student account, parents may consider purchasing a cash card (VISA, MasterCard, Discover, or American Express) to use for books.

PAYMENTS

Fees for each semester are payable according to the fee schedule. No student should report to the College expecting to obtain financial assistance to defray his expenses for the year without having received prior written assurance of sufficient aid through the College’s Office of Financial Aid.

Unless remitting in person, all payments to Morehouse College should be made either by e-payment, certified check, cashier’s check, money order, wire transfer, VISA, MasterCard, American Express, or Discover. For online payments, go to the Morehouse College web page, www.morehouse.edu, click on TigerNet for the web check or credit card link, and follow the instructions. The student’s Personal Identification Number, issued by the College to the student only, must be used to access the student’s account. To pay by phone, call (404) 215-2687. Calling times are 9:30 a.m. – 12:30 p.m. and 1:30 p.m. – 4 p.m. Payments should be made in the amount due before or as of that date.

CREDIT BALANCE, REFUND AND REPAYMENT POLICIES

Credit Balance Policy

A credit balance occurs when funds that are credited to a student’s account (such as cash, federal and state financial aid, scholarships, etc.) exceed the amount of institutional charges such as tuition, fees, room and board. Federal regulations require the institution to refund to the student within 14 days of (1) the date the credit balance occurs, (2) the first day of classes, or (3) the date the student or parent rescinds authorization for the institution to hold the credit balance, whichever comes first. The student or parent has an option of making a written request to the institution to hold the credit balance. Absent such request, the credit balance will be refunded to the student.

Refund and Repayment Policies

When a student withdraws from a class, the student may be entitled to receive a full or partial refund of any paid institution charges. If the institutional charges were paid with Federal financial aid dollars, then all or a portion of the student’s refund must first be refunded to the student aid programs from which the money was awarded. A student who receives financial aid and is given a cash disbursement from the institution to assist with living expenses and later withdraws, drops out, or is expelled, may be required to repay money to the financial aid programs from which the money was awarded.

The institution has adopted the following policy to ensure proper accountability of Federal financial aid funds and any monies owed to a student:
Federal Refund Policy for Returning Students

If a student

- Withdraws on the first day of class — 100% refund of institutional charges (less the permitted administrative fee of the lesser of $100 or 5% of institutional charges).
- Withdraws after the first day of class through the first 10% of the enrollment period — 90% refund of institutional charges.
- Withdraws after the first 10% of the enrollment period through the first 25% of the enrollment period — 50% refund of institutional charges.
- Withdraws after the first 25% of the enrollment period through the first 50% of the enrollment period — 25% refund of institutional charges.
- Withdraws after the first 50% of the enrollment period — 0% refund of institutional charges.

The formula to be used in calculating the percent of the enrollment period completed is as follows:

\[
\text{Number of weeks completed} \div \text{Number of weeks charged} = \% \text{ completed of the enrollment period}
\]

Non-refundable institutional charges are lab fees and insurance costs. Books are considered non-institutional charges. Room and board will be prorated evenly based on date of withdrawal.

Federal Refund Policy for First-Time Students

A prorata refund is applicable only to a student who is attending the institution for the first time. The prorata refund will be applied after the drop/add period for the student who completely withdraws on or before 60% completion of the enrollment period for which he is charged. A specific federally prescribed formula is used to compute the prorata refund.

Refund Distribution

The follow is the priority ranking for distributing a refund due a student who withdraws from the institution. The refund shall be applied in the order shown below:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan
3. Federal Plus Loan
4. Unsubsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loan
5. Subsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loan
6. Federal Direct Plus Loan
7. Federal Perkins Loan
8. Federal Pell Grant
9. Federal SEOG
10. Other Title IV Aid Programs
11. Other Federal, State, Private, or Institutional Aid
12. The Student
FINANCIAL AID

PURPOSE OF FINANCIAL AID
The primary purpose of the Student Financial Aid Program at Morehouse College is to serve students who need assistance in meeting the basic cost of their education. Because funds are limited, federal and state regulations require that these funds go to students who demonstrate financial need. This section outlines the application procedure, how student need and eligibility are determined, and some of the major programs available at Morehouse College. For more information, contact the Office of Financial Aid.

POLICY ON FINANCIAL AID
All financial aid at Morehouse College is administered in accordance with policies and philosophies that have been established nationally. Care is taken to ensure that financial aid resources are spread among students as far as funds permit. The basis of such programs is the belief that students and their parents have the primary responsibility to meet educational costs and that financial aid is available only to fill the gap between the family’s and/or student’s contribution and allowable educational expenses. The amount of expected student or family contribution is determined by a careful analysis of family financial strength (income and net assets versus the allowable expenses that the family may have).

Educational expenses that are considered a basis for establishing student need include tuition, fees, room, board, books and supplies, miscellaneous expenses (transportation and personal expenses). The Office of Financial Aid has an established student budget to reflect the costs of each of these items.

HOW TO APPLY FOR AID
1. Apply for admission to the College.
2. Request all current financial aid application forms from the Office of Financial Aid or from the high school guidance office, if necessary.
3. Complete and return the forms according to instructions on the application forms. Priority is given to students who complete the application process by the April 1 deadline. All applications must be completed before the processing of a student’s financial aid award begins. A new application with supporting documents must be filed every academic year a student wishes to receive financial aid. Eligible students will be offered a financial aid package consisting of a combination of grants, work and/or loans. It is recommended that applications for financial aid be submitted as soon as possible in order to meet the April 1 deadline. Students should contact the Office of Financial Aid prior to filing an application to ensure that they are completing the correct application forms.

A complete application consists of the following submitted documents:
1. A valid copy of the Institutional Student Information Report (ISIR). If you list Morehouse College on your Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), the College will receive this electronically. It is the electronic counterpart to the Student Aid Report (SAR). You do not need to mail your SAR to the office.
3. A signed copy of the student’s current complete Federal Income Tax Return and W-2 Forms (if the student is married, please include those of the spouse).
4. An Institutional Verification Form.
5. Documentation of untaxed income, if applicable (i.e. Form 1099 from the Social Security Administration).
6. Other documentation as determined necessary by the Office of Financial Aid.

It is important for students to have sufficient funds available to begin their first few weeks of college, because financial aid payments will not be disbursed to students until after the beginning of each semester.

GENERAL ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS
Specific eligibility requirements vary from program to program. The following criteria apply to all financial aid programs. To receive financial aid a student must:
1. Be enrolled or accepted for enrollment as a regular student in an eligible program leading to a degree.
2. Be a U.S. citizen, permanent resident, or refugee with an appropriate visa.
3. Have financial need, except for some loan programs.
4. Maintain satisfactory academic progress in a course of study according to the standards and practices of Morehouse College.
5. Not owe a refund on any Pell Grant or Supplemental Grant while in attendance at any college.
6. Not be in default on any loan under the Federal Family Educational Loan Program (FFELP) or Federal Direct Loan Program.
7. Have met legal requirements for Selective Service Registration.
8. Have a valid Social Security Number.
9. Have a high school diploma or a General Education Development (GED) certificate.

Calculating Financial Need
The amount of financial aid is subject to available federal, state, and institutional funds. The type of aid and amount received will be determined by the Office of Financial Aid. Financial Aid awards are based on demonstrated financial need which is determined by the following formula:

\[
\text{Cost of Education} - \text{Expected Family Contribution} = \text{Need}
\]

To determine the expected family contribution, students applying for financial assistance are required to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Assistance (FAFSA). Contributions are determined from the results of this form along with other documentation, such as the 1040 Federal Income Tax Return and W-2 Forms of the parents and/or the student. All information is held in strict confidence.

FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS
Financial aid consists of programs which are funded and regulated by federal and state governments. The programs are of three different kinds: Grants, Work Study, and Loans.

Grants
A grant is money which students do not have to work for or repay.

**Federal Pell Grant.** Pell Grant is the foundation of financial aid, to which aid from other federal and non-federal sources may be added. If eligible, grants range from $400 - $4050 per year.
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG). FSEOG is awarded to students with exceptional financial need. Priority is given to Pell Grant recipients. Grants range from $200 - $2000 per year.

Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant (GTEG). An award given to legal residents of the State of Georgia who are enrolled on a full-time basis. The amount of the grant is $900 per year.

State of Georgia Hope Scholarship. An award given to Georgia residents who graduated from a Georgia high school high school with a grade point average of 3.0 or better. The amount of the scholarship is $3,000 per year.

Federal Work-Study (FWS). FWS allows students to earn money through part-time employment. Students generally work no more than 20 hours per week on campus or at an approved off-campus site. Students are paid once per month around the 15th of each month. Students awarded FWS as a part of their financial aid package should contact the Office of Financial Aid about job placement.

Loans

Federal Direct Loan Program. Under the Federal Direct Loan Program, the federal government makes loans directly to students and parents through the College. Once a Direct Loan is made, it is managed and collected by the United States Department of Education’s Direct Loan Servicing Center. The Federal Direct Loan Program offers student borrowers Direct Subsidized and Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loans.

A Subsidized loan is awarded on the basis of financial need (see the section—Determining Financial Need). If you qualify for a subsidized loan, the federal government pays interest on the loan until you begin repayment and during authorized periods of deferment thereafter.

An unsubsidized loan is not awarded on the basis of need. If you qualify for an unsubsidized loan, you will be charged interest from the time the loan is disbursed until it is paid in full.

Students can borrow up to:

1. $2,625 if classified as a freshman.
2. $3,500 if classified as a sophomore.
3. $5,500 if classified as a junior or senior.

The Total Federal Direct Stafford Unsubsidized Loan debt you can have outstanding as a dependent undergraduate is $23,000; as an independent undergraduate, $46,000.

The interest rate of a loan will depend upon when the student first borrows from the loan program. For students whose Direct Loans (or FFELP Program Loans) were first disbursed on or after July 1, 1994, the interest is variable, but it will never exceed 8.25 percent.

The Direct Loan Program offers four repayment plans designed to simplify the repayment process. The repayment plans will be explained in more detail during the entrance and exit loan counseling sessions.

Federal Direct PLUS Loans Enable parents with good credit histories to borrow up to the cost of education minus any other financial aid the student receives for dependent students. Parent borrowers must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

Institutional Awards and Scholarships

The College makes a number of awards to students in recognition of their accomplishments either in pursuit of academic excellence or demonstrated skills and talent. Students applying for or receiving insti-
tutional awards must complete the application process for financial aid (file a FAFSA and submit all required documentation to the Office of Financial Aid).

**Academic Scholarships.** Academic scholarship awards are made to entering freshmen on the basis of outstanding high school performance and qualifying scores from either the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) or the American College Test (ACT). Scholarship recipients are selected during the admissions process.

**Athletic Grants.** Awards made to students with athletic ability in the areas of intercollegiate sports. Students interested in athletic awards should contact the director of athletics.

**Talent Grants.** Awards made to students with ability in the areas of band and music. Students interested in talent awards should contact the chairman of the music department.

**Departmental Awards.** Many departments offer awards to students based upon their major course of study. Students should contact their respective academic departments to determine if funds are available in which they may be eligible to receive.

**ROTC Scholarships.** ROTC scholarships represent significant financial assistance at Morehouse College. Each branch of service has its own criteria and time tables for application and acceptance. Students interested in ROTC scholarships should contact the head of the ROTC unit on the Morehouse campus for further information and assistance.

**Study Abroad Scholarships.** The Office of Study Abroad and International Exchanges compiles a directory of scholarships available to College students in all academic disciplines. Awards include the prestigious Merrill Scholars Program that awards one scholarship per year of approximately $10,000 to be applied toward a full junior year abroad in any College-approved program.

**Private and Outside Scholarships.** Numerous corporations, employers, professional organizations, foundations, local civic organizations, churches, and high schools make scholarships available to Morehouse students.

Outside scholarship assistance has been a rapidly growing sector in financial aid. It requires initiative on the student's part. Students should consult with their high school counselors, employers, or civic leaders and use the local library for information on educational foundations which offer scholarships.

The College recommends students with specific grade point averages and unmet financial need to the United Negro College Fund for scholarship assistance. Students should note that the recommendation does not insure an award. Final awards are determined by the UNCF educational services staff.

**DISBURSEMENT OF FUNDS**

Morehouse College applies financial aid directly to a student's account. In most cases, awards are made for the academic year with one-half of the award (except Federal Work-Study) being applied to each semester. Funds generally are not applied to accounts until verification of registration and enrollment status has been made. Since this usually occurs 30 days after the start of classes, students should have resources to sustain themselves until accounts are credited.

Federal Work-Study checks are issued monthly. Checks are disbursed by the Cashier's Office around the 15th of each month. Time sheets are submitted to the Office of Financial Aid on or before the first business day of each month.
SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS POLICY FOR
THE DISBURSEMENT OF FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID

Federal regulations require schools to have a Satisfactory Academic Progress policy to carry out the statutory requirement that a student must be making satisfactory progress to be eligible for financial aid under the Student Financial Aid Program. The College’s Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy for students receiving financial aid includes a qualitative measure (grade point average) and a quantitative measure (hours passed and maximum time-frame to complete the degree requirements) in determining whether a student continues to maintain eligibility to receive financial aid.

Financial aid recipients are required to satisfactorily complete the semester hours with corresponding grade-point averages reflected in the next table.

Financial Aid and Satisfactory Academic Progress

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours Attempted</th>
<th>Minimum Grade-Point Average Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-25</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26-57</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58-88</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89 and above</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial aid recipients are required to complete a specific number of hours for each semester of attendance in order to maintain eligibility for financial aid. The requirements are outlined in the table on the next page. For full-time study, students are allowed a maximum of 10 semesters to complete degree requirements.

Financial Aid Eligibility Chart

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Years in School</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment Status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 or more semester hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11 semester hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8 semester hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students not meeting the College’s policy governing Satisfactory Academic Progress may be denied aid for the subsequent academic year. A student may appeal this decision to the Committee on Admissions, Financial Aid, and Scholarships. Forms for the appeal are available in the Office of Financial Aid.

RIGHT TO INFORMATION

Students have the right to a full explanation of Morehouse College’s financial aid programs, policies, and procedures. Contact the Office of Financial Aid for any information not specifically covered in this publication.

Written requests for information should be addressed as follows:
Director of Financial Aid
Morehouse College
830 Westview Drive, S.W.
Atlanta, GA 30314-3775
GENERAL INFORMATION

THE ACADEMIC SCHEDULE

The academic year of Morehouse is divided into two semesters: the first beginning in late August and ending before Christmas, the second beginning in early January and ending in May. A six-week summer session usually begins in early June.

Courses at Morehouse generally meet 50 minutes three times each week or 75 minutes twice each week. Students are advised to plan their schedules carefully. It will not be possible for students to secure their first preference for course meeting times in every instance. While the faculty is sensitive to the many obligations that students have, the course schedule is planned each semester to provide greatest access to the courses offered to the greatest number of students.

Some classes, such as science laboratories, meet at irregular hours. Meeting times for all classes are listed in the pre-registration materials distributed each semester. Class schedules for the other Atlanta University Center institutions are available in the Office of the Registrar.

In hyphenated courses (e.g., ENG 101-102), the student is usually expected to complete the first half of the course prior to enrolling in the second half. Students are not permitted to enroll in courses requiring prerequisites that are not completed without the written permission of the department chairperson.

ACADEMIC ADVISEMENT

The College Catalog is the best source of information regarding the requirements in the major, in the core curriculum and for graduation. Academic advisement at Morehouse College is designed to assist students in making appropriate and timely decisions about the course of study in the major sequence and in the core curriculum. First-time freshmen are assigned faculty advisers in the academic departments of their intended majors during the New Student Orientation period. Faculty advisers work with freshmen to help them finalize class schedules for their first two semesters at Morehouse. Transfer students receive academic advisers and the evaluation of transfer credits in the major department. All students who have not declared majors receive advisement from the dean of freshmen. Students with undeclared majors will be encouraged to declare a major by the end of the first year, or at least to determine in which academic division the possible major is likely to be located.

Following the first year, students continue to receive academic advisement from faculty members in their major departments. Academic departments require academic advisement prior to class selection for subsequent semesters.

ACADEMIC HONESTY

Morehouse is an academic community. All members of the community are expected to abide by ethical standards both in their conduct and in their exercise of responsibilities toward other members of the community. The College expects students to understand and adhere to basic standards of honesty and academic integrity. These standards include but are not limited to the following:

1. In projects and assignments prepared independently, students must never represent the ideas or the language of others as their own.

2. Students must not destroy or alter either the work of other students or the educational resources and materials of the College.
3. Students must not take unfair advantage of fellow students by representing work completed for one course as original work for another or by deliberately disregarding course rules and regulations.

4. Unless directed by the faculty member, students should neither give nor receive assistance in examinations.

5. In laboratory or research projects involving the collection of data, students must accurately report data observed and not alter data for any reason.

When an instructor concludes that the above standards have been disregarded, it is his or her responsibility to make the evidence available to the student and also to report the incident to the dean of student services. The instructor is free to assign any academic penalty, including failure in the course, for violations of the academic honesty regulations.

COURSEWORK

DEFINITION OF A FULL-TIME STUDENT

A full-time student is one who is taking at least 12 semester hours of scheduled work during a semester. Any student taking fewer than 12 hours in a regular session is considered a part-time student.

NORMAL COURSE LOAD

During the fall and spring semesters, the normal course load is 15-16 semester hours. A student may register for a maximum of 19 semester hours; however, students are advised that course loads that exceed 18 semester hours will incur additional charges (for tuition). During the summer session, a student may register for a maximum of nine (9) semester hours.

COURSE OVERLOAD

An overload is any course load in the fall or spring semester in excess of 19 semester hours. The student must have a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00 to be considered for an overload. An overload must be approved by signature of the dean of the division in which the student has selected his major. An overload shall not result in a course load in excess of 22 semester hours. Students will not be permitted to take more than nine (9) semester hours during the summer session.

AUDITING COURSES

A student admitted to Morehouse College as a regular or special student may audit courses, with the consent of the instructor and the department chairperson. The auditing fee is $110 per credit hour. Such arrangements will not be officially recorded and the auditor will not receive academic credit. An auditor may not participate actively in course work and may not, therefore, request registration for credit after the normal registration period has ended.

REGISTRATION

Pre-selection and Registration

On appointed days late in each semester, all continuing students are required to pre-select courses by completing schedules listing their choices of courses for the following semester. Students who pre-select courses and who meet fee payment deadlines will have schedules confirmed electronically. All other students are permitted to confirm their schedules on appointed days at the opening of the next semester.
Students will not be permitted to receive academic credit for courses for which they did not properly register.

Changes in Registration

Students may make changes in registration online during the registration period. Gaining access to classes that are full or that carry certain prerequisites may involve a manual process. Forms for making changes in registration are available from instructors and department chairpersons. With the approval of the faculty adviser, a student wishing to modify his schedule by addition, deletion or substitution of courses, may do so on the days announced by the registrar. A fee is charged to students who change course schedules previously confirmed. No change of registration is valid unless the student has fully complied with the procedures established by the registrar's office.

Dropping a Course. A student may drop a course (the course is removed from the student's course schedule and permanent record) on the days announced by the registrar. The College will not make any tuition adjustments for changes in registration following the end of the first four weeks after the beginning of registration.

Withdrawing from a Course. A student may withdraw from a course (the course remains on the course schedule and permanent record without academic penalty on or before the seventh class day prior to the end of classes. (See Academic Calendar). After securing and completing all necessary course withdrawal forms, the student will receive a designation of W in the course(s). The W indicates that the student has withdrawn from a course without penalty. Withdrawal from a course after the last day of withdrawal will result in the student receiving a grade of F in the course or a final grade as determined by the instructor of record.

Repeated Courses and Forfeiture of Course Credit

By registering for and receiving a grade in a course for which credit hours have already been granted, either by work at Morehouse College or by transfer, a student forfeits any previous credits in that course. A student may not use the same course more than once in satisfying graduation requirements.

The last grade recorded will prevail, whether it is higher or lower than the original grade. While all grades will remain on the permanent record, only the last grade recorded will be used in computing the grade-point average.

CLASS ATTENDANCE POLICY

Class attendance is required of all students at Morehouse College. Each student is allowed as many unexcused absences as credit hours for the course. For example, a student is allowed three unexcused absences for a three-credit-hour class. A student is expected to attend all classes and not absent himself without adequate cause. It is the responsibility of the student to make up scheduled work missed because of officially excused class absences. Absences from unannounced tests and other assignments may be made up at the discretion of the instructor.

Instructors are expected to outline their attendance requirements at the beginning of the semester and to include these requirements in the course syllabus issued to the students. They are required to maintain attendance records on all students and, at the request of the registrar, report any student who exceeds the maximum number of unexcused absences. Students who exceed the maximum number of unexcused absences may be administratively dropped from the course or receive a failing grade in the course.
OFFICIAL EXCUSES FOR CLASS ABSENCES

Each Morehouse student is expected to attend scheduled classes on a routine basis and be punctual. However, in cases of an emergency/illness the associate dean of students verifies all official class excuses. Students must receive signature approval from their respective academic advisers to validate any class excuse. Valid written documentation must be submitted to justify their class absences within three (3) calendar days of the class absence. Class excuses are granted for the following reasons:

- Illness
- Court Appearance
- Military Obligation
- Conference with Dean/Faculty/Staff
- Physician’s Appointment
- Funeral
- Family Emergency
- Official School Business

Class Excuses are not granted for the following:

- Public Transportation Problems
- Over-sleeping
- Automobile Breakdowns

Class excuses are not issued during the summer sessions.

For students from other institutions attending Morehouse classes, the same policies and procedures apply, except that excuses should come from the equivalent officials of the institutions involved.

EXAMINATIONS

Mid-Semester Examinations are administered during the official examination period announced by the College. Students who have deficient performances at the end of the mid-semester period will receive deficiency reports.

Final examinations are held at the end of each semester. Students are required to take final examinations at the scheduled time. Exceptions may be made for students who can provide proof of the necessity to be absent from a final examination. These students may appeal to the instructor for a deferral of the examination. This deferral, if necessary, must be approved prior to the scheduled date of the examination.

CROSS-REGISTRATION

The Atlanta University Center (AUC) has operated a program of cross-registration for over half a century. This has provided expanded academic opportunities comparable to the offerings of a major university. The following guidelines govern the AUC Cross-Registration Program:

1. Each undergraduate institution in the Atlanta University Center shall permit eligible students to participate in cross-registration without any exchange of tuition.

2. Cross-registration shall occur on a space available basis. Each participating institution shall give its students first priority in the cross-registration process. In cases where courses are required for completing either major and/or graduation requirements, every effort will be made to enroll students from the other institutions. Priority will generally be given to majors and seniors from all participating institutions.

3. A student is expected to take core or general studies requirements at the home institution.

(Note: The home institution is defined as the institution where the student is principally enrolled. The host institution is defined as the institution where the student cross-registers.)
4. During a given semester, a student will not be permitted to cross-register for a course that is
offered simultaneously by the home institution without approval of the department chairperson
or divisional dean.

5. The academic regulations and codes of conduct of the host institution will apply to students
participating in the cross-registration program. The home institution will also determine if its
regulations and rules of conduct have been violated; and where applicable, take appropriate
action.

6. The course withdrawal policies of the host institution shall apply to cross-registrants. In
circumstances where institutional policies and grade designations reflecting course withdrawals
differ, the policies of the home institution that most closely correspond to those of the Host
Institution shall apply.

COURSEWORK AT OTHER COLLEGES

Each student should plan to complete all course work at Morehouse College or one of the Atlanta
University Center schools through the cross-registration program. Each student desiring to take courses at
another institution must have the prior written approval of the appropriate Morehouse department chair-
person and the registrar. Students who fail to achieve prior approval will not receive credit for the course
work. When a student decides to attend a summer school other than the Morehouse summer school, he
must have the courses in his major approved by the department chairperson and/or by the appropriate
department chairperson if a Core Curriculum course is involved.

GRADING SYSTEM

LETTER GRADES AND EQUIVALENT GRADE POINTS

Averages are computed in grade points. Each graded semester hour of academic credit carries a corre-
sponding number of grade points as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GRADE-POINT AVERAGE CALCULATION

The student’s grade-point average at Morehouse College is calculated by dividing the total number of
quality points (grade points x semester hours) by the total number of semester hours attempted. Except
for course work taken through the cross-registration program with other Atlanta University Center schools,
the grade-point average does not include hours or quality points transferred from other institutions.

INCOMPLETE GRADES

An I grade is intended to be only an interim course mark. It is to be used only if a student has an
excusable and acceptable reason for not having completed all requirements prior to grade reporting time.
The notation I is recorded when the student has been granted permission to defer the final examination or
other parts of a course. The deferment shall be given only in the case of illness or other emergency. The
student must provide to the instructor verification from the dean of student services. The student must
submit the deferred work in time to have the I removed prior to the beginning of classes for the succeeding term (summer session is considered an academic term).

WITHDRAWALS
This designation is assigned when a student officially withdraws from a course(s) during the period from the conclusion of the Registration–Add/Drop Period through the seventh class day prior to the end of classes. (See Academic Calendar). The W indicates that the student has withdrawn without academic penalty.

PASS/FAIL
The designation P is used to indicate satisfactory completion of non-credit and credit courses. The P does not accrue quality points.

CROSS-REGISTERED COURSES
Because Morehouse students are eligible to participate in the cross-registration program in the Atlanta University Center, grade designations not listed above may appear on the student’s grade report and transcript.

GRADE REPORTS
At the end of each term every eligible student should check the campus intranet, TigerNet, for lists of courses taken, the grades earned in each course, and the semester and cumulative grade-point averages. Grades will not be posted for students who have delinquent financial accounts with the College. Students whose grades do not appear on TigerNet should contact the Office of the Registrar.

DISPUTED GRADES
If a student has substantial grounds for believing, apart from questions of the quality of work, a particular grade was assigned in a manner that was arbitrary or unjust or that crucial evidence was not taken into account, the student should first discuss the matter with the instructor. If the outcome of that discussion is not satisfactory, the student should consult with the department chairperson. The chairperson may convene a conference with the student and the instructor. If the outcome of the consultation with the department chairperson is not satisfactory, the student may appeal to the dean of the division within one semester following the term for which the disputed grade was reported.

TRANSFER CREDIT
The College will consider transfer credit for work earned at accredited institutions of higher education provided a grade of C or better has been earned.
Credit for work earned at other schools will be determined by the registrar or the director of admissions when that work is intended to substitute for courses in the core curriculum. In most instances, the department chair must be consulted prior to awarding substitution credit. Students should be prepared to provide course syllabi when requested to facilitate this substitution process. Credit for work in a major area of concentration will be determined by the department chair. In either case, only the credit hours are considered and not the quality points. Except when otherwise noted, credit hours transfer but not grade points.
Exceptions: Students enrolled in off-campus programs sanctioned by Morehouse may receive full academic credit for courses taken, including grade points. In addition, students enrolling in courses through a Morehouse-sanctioned cross-registration program may receive full academic credit.

New students who transfer from another four-year institution or junior college must submit in advance for admission, transcripts of all previous work done on the college level. Such transcripts must be sent directly from the institution at which the work was completed. Academic work completed at other schools that is not listed on the admission application will not be accepted for transfer purposes.

Enrolled Morehouse students planning to take courses away from Morehouse must complete the proper course approval forms available in the Office of the Registrar. Courses taken away from the College must be approved BEFORE the student registers.

ACADEMIC PROGRESS

SATISFACTORY PROGRESS

A student at Morehouse is expected to make positive academic progress toward a degree. A student is said to be making satisfactory academic progress when his cumulative grade point average and credit hours fall within the classification system below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Hours Earned</th>
<th>Grade Point Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>0-25</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>26-57</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>58-88</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>89 and above</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ACADEMIC PROBATION

The regulations of Morehouse College provide that a student is placed on academic probation at the end of any semester in which his cumulative grade-point average falls below 2.0. Students may remove themselves from academic probation by achieving a cumulative 2.0 average. Students who are on academic probation will not be permitted to enroll in more than 13 semester hours. In addition, no student, while on academic probation, is eligible for active participation in any college organization which officially represents the institution or involves leaving campus or missing classes. Students who remain on probation at the end of the spring semester should consider attending Morehouse Summer School to improve the GPA and remove academic probation.

ACADEMIC SEPARATION

A student who is on academic probation will be separated from the College for academic reasons if he fails to satisfy requirements for satisfactory academic progress. A student may be separated from the College for academic reasons for a period of up to one academic year.

ACADEMIC DISMISSAL

A student who has been readmitted to the College after academic separation will be dismissed from Morehouse for academic reasons if he continues to fail to make satisfactory progress toward a degree.
LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Students may take leaves of absence from Morehouse College: (1) to participate in approved study-away programs, or (2) for personal reasons.

Study Leave. Students who are approved by the College to study away (concurrent enrollment) at other institutions in the United States or abroad should, upon notification of acceptance by the other institution, file appropriate study forms with the Office of the Registrar. The students should indicate the duration of study and expected semester of return. If the program of study is approved in advance, credit will normally be granted for courses graded C or better. Without approval in advance, there is no guarantee that credit will be awarded.

Personal Leave. Students who are in good academic standing may be approved by the College to take a personal leave for purpose of work or other non-academic experiences. Work activities may be explored through the Office of Career Placement.

Re-entry Following Leave. Students who plan to return from leave must formally notify the director of admissions and the registrar no later than July 1 for the fall semester, and December 1 for the spring semester. Notification is necessary to help the College project enrollment and space needs. The burden is on the student to make the notification, to make necessary arrangements with the Office of Business and Finance, and to forward housing requests to the director of housing.

WITHDRAWAL FROM MOREHOUSE

When a student finds it necessary to discontinue college work at any time other than at the end of a semester or summer term, he must execute a withdrawal form provided by the Wellness Center. The student must clear all College accounts. Grading will be done on the following basis:

1. The transcript of a student withdrawing from Morehouse before the conclusion of the Registration-Add/Drop period will list no courses for that semester.

2. The transcript of a student withdrawing before the final date for withdrawing will contain W notations for each course.

3. When a student leaves the College at any time during a semester or a summer session without filing a withdrawal form and without clearing all College accounts, the student will receive a grade of F in all courses. Further, he will forfeit all rights to a statement of honorable dismissal, thereby jeopardizing the student’s re-entrance into the College or transfer to another accredited institution.

4. Withdrawal from a course after the last day of withdrawal will result in the student receiving a grade of F in the course.

A student may withdraw from the College on a voluntary basis, for medical reasons that are documented and supported by the College’s physician or the Wellness Center, or he may be directed to withdraw for either academic or non-academic reasons.

Voluntary Withdrawal

In cases of voluntary withdrawal, it is the student’s responsibility to file a notice of withdrawal in the Office of Student Affairs. Failure to do so will be noted and taken into consideration should the student apply for re-admission.
Medical Withdrawal
Upon the recommendation by the College's physician or a student's personal physician, a medical withdrawal may be granted by the College. The recommendation of the College's physician is required before the student can be considered for re-admission.

Directed to Withdraw
The College reserves the right to direct to withdraw any student who violates its rules and regulations or the rights of others, or whose conduct or presence constitutes in any way a risk to the health, safety or general well-being of the College community.

EDUCATIONAL RECORDS

DEFINITIONS

Student Records
Student records include the records, files, documents and other material which contain information directly related to a student and which are maintained by the institution or by a person acting on behalf of the institution.

Academic Records
All collegiate work for which a student registers for credit toward the Morehouse degree constitutes a part of the academic record, unless dropped from his registration by the posted deadline.

THE FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records:

1. The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day the College receives a request for access. Students should submit to the registrar, divisional dean, academic department chair or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The College official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected within 45 days from receiving request. If the records are not maintained by the College official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

2. The right to request the amendment or correction of the student's education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading, or in violation of the student's privacy or other rights.

Students may ask the College to amend a record that they believe is inaccurate or misleading. They should write the College official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading.

If the College decides not to amend the records as requested by the student, the College will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his right to a hearing regarding the
request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

3. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosures without consent.

It is the intent of this institution to limit the disclosure of information contained in students’ education records to those instances when prior written consent has been given for the disclosure.

4. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the College to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the Office that administers FERPA is

Family Policy Compliance Office
U.S. Department of Education
600 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, DC  20202-4605

5. Students may obtain a copy of the FERPA written policies adopted by the College, in person or by mail from

The Office of the Registrar
Morehouse College
830 Westview Drive, SW
Atlanta, GA 30314-3773

STUDENT ACCESS TO RECORDS

Students have the right to inspect and review the contents of their records. They also have the right to a hearing if they wish to correct or amend these records.

Records may be inspected only at the office responsible for maintaining the particular record in question. Each office has the responsibility for establishing its own access procedures, which must include a written request from the student.

The following records are excluded from student access:

1. Financial records of parents and any information contained in them.
2. Confidential letters or statements of recommendation written prior to January 1, 1975.
3. Personal medical and psychiatric treatment records prepared and used solely in connection with the treatment of students. Such records will be made available to other physicians upon the student's request.
4. Personal notes kept by faculty members, deans or counselors for their own use in their individual capacities, and which are kept in their own personal files.

RELEASE OF RECORDS

Information other than directory information shall not be released without the student’s written request, except for the following purposes:

1. To school officials who have a legitimate interest in the material.
2. To officials of other schools or school systems in which the student wishes to enroll.
3. In connection with a student’s application for or receipt of financial aid.
4. To state and local officials if required by law adopted before November 19, 1974.
5. To organizations conducting studies for or on behalf of educational agencies, provided such studies will not permit identification of students and their parents.
6. To accrediting agencies to carry out their accrediting functions.
7. To parents of dependent students.
8. In compliance with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena, with the condition that the College will make reasonable effort to notify the student before compliance with the order or subpoena.

When consent is required, it must be in writing, signed and dated by the person giving consent, and shall include the following:
1. Specification of record to be released.
2. Reason for release.
3. Names of parties to whom record should be released.

A record will be kept of the parties who have received access to a student’s record, except for the exceptions noted above. The student may have access to this record.

**Directory Information.** Information furnished to other individuals and organizations will be limited to items listed below, unless accompanied by a release signed by the student:
1. Whether or not student is enrolled
2. Dates of enrollment
3. Classification
4. Degree earned (if any) and date
5. Major
6. Honors received
7. Local and home addresses and telephone numbers
8. Weight and height of athletes
9. Most recent previous school attended
10. Date and place of birth
11. Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
12. Photographs
13. Class schedule
14. E-Mail address

Directory information cannot include student identification numbers or social security numbers. If a student does not wish to have any of the above information released, he should notify all offices concerned.
RECOGNITION OF ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

SEMESTER HONOR ROLL AND DEAN’S LIST

Each student who, at the end of the semester, has attained a grade-point average of 3.0 or higher, shall have his name appear on the honor roll for that semester. To be eligible for this honor, the student must have completed a minimum of 15 semester hours in graded courses, and shall have earned no grade lower than C. (Note: Remedial coursework is not included in determination of recognition of academic achievement).

Full-time students in residence more than one semester must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 with no grade lower than C, in order to be accorded dean’s list honors.

At the discretion of the senior vice president for academic affairs, the names of students receiving either honor roll or dean’s list honors may be announced in an appropriate manner.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS PROGRAM

This program is based largely on departmental seminars that each department requires of its seniors. Seniors must have at least a 3.0 average in their major before they are eligible to apply for department honors. They must graduate with general honors if they are to also qualify for departmental honors. Requirements for departmental honors vary with each department and involve comprehensive written or oral reports, extra research and some independent study.

HONOR GRADUATES

Any student who completes degree requirements will be eligible for graduation honors on the basis of his cumulative grade-point average. Morehouse College awards Latin honors based on all course work completed at the College. *Cum laude* requires a cumulative grade-point average of 3.00-3.50; *magna cum laude* requires a cumulative grade-point average of 3.51-3.80; and *summa cum laude* requires a cumulative grade-point average of 3.81-4.00.
Morehouse College offers programs of study leading to the bachelor of arts and bachelor of science degrees. The typical program of study consists of three components: (1) the core curriculum, (2) the major sequence and (3) free electives. Coursework in the core curriculum and the major sequence is prescribed. The student must choose the additional courses he wishes to take as free electives. In choosing free electives, the student has the option of pursuing a minor concentration or taking an unstructured aggregation of courses. For graduation purposes, the sum of credits earned in core curriculum, major, and free elective courses must be equal to or greater than 120 semester hours.

ACADEMIC DIVISIONS AND DEPARTMENTS

Programs of study at Morehouse are organized into the academic divisions and departments listed below:

DIVISION OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
Department of Business Administration
Department of Economics

DIVISION OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
Department of English
Department of Health and Physical Education
Department of History
Department of Modern Foreign Languages
Department of Music
Department of Philosophy and Religion
Department of Political Science
Department of Sociology
African American Studies Program
Caribbean Studies Program
Criminal Justice Program
International Studies Program
Urban Studies Program

DIVISION OF SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS
Department of Biology
Department of Chemistry
Department of Computer Science
Department of Mathematics
Department of Physics
Department of Psychology
Environmental Studies Program
Neuroscience Program
Public Health Sciences Program
Telecommunications Program
MAJORS

The College offers 26 disciplinary or interdisciplinary majors. At Morehouse, majors require from 24 to 60 semester hours, with no grade below C in courses designated for the major. The following majors are offered at Morehouse College:

African American Studies
Biology
Business Administration–Accounting
Business Administration–Finance
Business Administration–Management
Business Administration–Marketing
Chemistry
Computer Science
Economics
Engineering (Dual Degree)
English
French
Health and Physical Education
History
International Studies
Mathematics
Music
Philosophy
Physics
Physics (Applied)
Political Science
Psychology
Religion
Sociology
Spanish
Urban Studies

By the end of his sophomore year, every student is expected to have officially declared his major, i.e., completed a “Declaration of Major” form and submitted it to the registrar.

Students wishing to undertake double majors may do so only with approval of the two department chairpersons concerned. The student must satisfy the requirements of both departments as well as all core curriculum requirements. In most instances, carrying a double major will necessitate completing more than the 120 semester hours normally required for graduation.

In addition to the majors offered at the College, Morehouse students may pursue other approved majors offered at other colleges and universities with which Morehouse has cross-registration and articulation agreements. Majors in art, drama and education are available for Morehouse students at Spelman College. A major in engineering is also available to Morehouse students through a dual degree engineering program that is affiliated with several schools of engineering. The student who wishes to enroll in one of these majors must have his program of study approved in advance by the appropriate Morehouse faculty adviser. The student must satisfy the host institution’s requirements for the major sequence and all of the remaining Morehouse requirements for graduation.
MINORS

While not required for graduation, the student may select a minor concentration from those listed below. The minor must be approved by the student’s major adviser and the chairperson of the department offering the minor. Minors require from 12 to 21 semester hours, with no grade below C in the courses designated for the minor.

- Biology
- Criminal Justice
- Economics
- English
- Environmental Studies
- French
- German
- History
- Mathematics
- Music
- Neuroscience
- Philosophy
- Psychology
- Public Health Sciences
- Religion
- Sociology
- Spanish
- Telecommunications
- Urban Studies

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

In order to earn a bachelor’s degree from Morehouse College, a student must satisfy the following requirements:

1. File a timely application for graduation (satisfying the dates specified by the registrar).
2. Successfully complete a minimum of 120 semester hours of non-repeat courses (exclusive of courses numbered below 100).
3. Successfully complete the College’s core curriculum.
4. Successfully complete an approved major concentration sequence.
5. Present a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher.
6. Complete at least two years of coursework (a minimum of 60 semester hours) in residence at Morehouse College.
7. Be in good standing at the College.
8. Fulfill all financial obligations to the College.

A student will not be permitted to participate in commencement exercises until he has satisfied all requirements for graduation.
CORE CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS

The core curriculum consists of 53 semester hours of required coursework in the humanities, mathematics, natural sciences and social sciences plus a set of other educational experiences, which, all together, are intended to produce learning outcomes in the following areas: critical thinking, analytical abilities and problem-solving; citizenship; communication; ethical judgement and behavior; knowledge of the natural world; leadership; understanding social institutions; aesthetic experience; the African American experience; philosophy and religion; and the interdependence of nations and cultures.

**English Composition (6 or 3 hours)**
- ENG 101-102  English Composition
- ENG 103  English Composition (for students who present highest scores on the official placement examination)

All students must satisfy the core curriculum requirement in composition by one of the following methods, which depend on placement scores at time of admission to the College: a two-semester sequence, ENG 101-102, or a one-semester course, ENG 103. A grade of C or above is required for successful completion of each of these courses (101,102,103) which are prerequisite for all other courses in the English curriculum.

**Literature**
- ENG 250  World Literature I

**History**
- HIS 111  World History: Topical Approaches
- HIS 112  World History: Topical Approaches

**Mathematics**
Students must complete two of the four courses listed below. The combination must be either 100 and 110 (for non-science, non-engineering and non-business students) or 100 and 120 (for science, engineering and business students). All additional sequences must be approved by the mathematics department.
- MAT 100  College Algebra
- MAT 110  Finite Mathematics
- MAT 154  Precalculus

**Modern Foreign Language**
- MFL 201-202  6 Hours (Intermediate Level)
  - French, Spanish, German, Swahili, Japanese, Russian

**Humanities**
Students will take four courses from among those listed below. Not more than one course may be taken from any one discipline.
- REL 201  Introduction to Religion
- PHI 201  Introduction to Philosophy
- PHI 302  Introduction to Philosophical Ethics
- MUS 111  Masterpieces of Music
- MUS 114  African American Music: Composers and Performers
- MUS 116  The Oral Tradition in African American Folk Music
- MUS 203  Introduction to Church Music
MUS 310  History of Jazz
MUS 404  Survey of African American Music
ART 110  Survey of Visual Arts
ART 140  Introduction to African American Art

Science
BIO 101  Biological Science
PHY 101  Physical Science

Social Sciences
Students must complete two courses from among those listed below.

ECO 201  Principles of Economics (Macro)
ECO 202  Principles of Economics (Micro)
PSC 228  Comparative Politics
PSC 285  Introduction to International Relations
PSC 251  National Government
PSC 252  State and Local Government
UST 261  Introduction to Urban Studies
UST 262  Introduction to Urban Studies
SOC 101  Introduction to Sociology
SOC 103  Social Problems
SOC 202  Cultural Anthropology
SOC 206  Social Psychology
SOC 215  Criminology
SOC 255  The Family
SOC 256  Men in Society
SOC 259  Women in Society
PSY 101  Psychology as a Social Science
PSY 260  Psychology of the African American Experience
PSY 287  Developmental Psychology

Students pursuing a B.S. degree must complete two introductory courses from two different science departments. Students in mathematics, biology, chemistry, physics, computer science or engineering must select two courses from departments other than their major department.

Health and Physical Education
Students must complete two of the courses listed below. Students must have the chairperson’s approval to enroll in HPED 155 or HPED 156.

HPED 150  Golf and Fitness
HPED 151  Aquatics and Fitness
HPED 152  Badminton and Fitness
HPED 153  Basketball and Fitness
HPED 154  Tennis and Fitness
HPED 155  Fitness for the Non-Traditional Student
HPED 156  Individualized Fitness for the Non-Traditional Student
CROWN FORUM
A student must earn a P or "pass" grade in Freshman Assembly (EDU 153-154), Sophomore Assembly (EDU 251-252) and Junior Assembly (EDU 353-354). In order to earn a P in an assembly, a student must attend a minimum of six (6) Crown Forum events. Crown Forum is a series of special events and presentations that celebrates the great heritage and traditions of Morehouse College, bonds students to each other and to a common humanity, heightens sensibility to the spiritual and to their inner selves, increases appreciation of the aesthetic and sharpens intellectual and critical faculties.

FRESHMAN ORIENTATION
Freshmen must earn a P or "pass" grade in each semester of this two-semester (EDU 151-152) orientation to academic and social life at Morehouse.

COMPUTER COMPETENCY
By the end of the junior year, each student must demonstrate competency in the basic use of computers by (a) passing BUS 322, CSC 101 or higher level computer sciences courses or (b) performing the following set of hands-on tasks in a computer lab setting: use the basic terminology of computer technology, create and edit documents using a word processor, create on-line presentation materials, create tables and charts, create a personal database, exchange e-mail with others, and use a web browser to locate resources of interest.

MAJORS AND MINORS:
REQUIREMENTS AND COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

THE MISSION
The primary mission of the African American Studies Program (AASP) in the Department of History is to provide an academic and scholarly course of study centered on the black male that will enlighten both scholars and laymen, and affirm black males. The ultimate mission of the AASP is to provide an academic course of study that leads to a baccalaureate degree in the discipline which prepares the students who major or minor in the field for a life of rewarding and fulfilling work. Professionals and amateurs, both in and out of the race and gender, must learn about black men and their world in all of its varied aspects. Toward this goal, the AASP will become a documentary center for information on the black male that will be available to serious scholars and interested laymen alike. Students of African American Studies, while at Morehouse and after they graduate, will contribute to the betterment of humankind through professional work and community service.

DESCRIPTION
The African American Studies major is holistic (multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary) and serves as an undergraduate foundation for students who wish to pursue graduate work in history, art, economics, English, government affairs, international studies, journalism, music, political science, religion, sociology, cinema, mass communications and drama/theater. African American Studies also pro-
vides a strong liberal arts underpinning for students who plan to earn professional degrees in law, health professions and technology.

The major in African American Studies directly relates to the mission of Morehouse College in that it assumes a special responsibility for teaching students about the history and culture of black people; and encourages students to appreciate the ideals of brotherhood, equality, spirituality, human values and democracy. Special emphasis will be given the culture of black males, including their history and philosophy, arts and letters, science and medicine, economics and politics, and social behavior and athletics. It also teaches students to think clearly and critically, to make logical and ethical judgments, and to communicate effectively with others. African American Studies searches for truth as a liberating force and provides an environment which encourages students to develop a zest for living, learning and contributing as men in society.

The African American Studies major actualizes the educational mission of Morehouse College to teach its students to appreciate the past, especially the foundations of civilization and the shaping of the modern world; to appreciate cultures other than one’s own; and to judge with heightened perception, knowledge and understanding the peoples, events, discoveries, political thought, economic theories and geographical factors that have shaped the way we live.

The mission of the Department of History, host of the African American Studies Program, is also undergirded by the major in the discipline. The African American Studies major prepares students to become better citizens and leaders in society; prepares students to go to graduate and professional school, and to enter the world of work; provides a course of instruction which aids students to better appreciate the world in which they live, how it works, and the dynamics of social change; emphasizes the cultural heritage of black people and prepares students to attain an informed, scholarly understanding of this legacy; enhances the ability to understand and coordinate knowledge from other disciplines; reinforces the students academic skills — reading, writing, speaking, listening, researching and reasoning; and strongly encourages a commitment to community service.

The African American Studies Program teaches the seven skills required by Morehouse College. These skills are critical thinking, creative thinking, effective writing, effective oral communication, value awareness, computer literacy and quantitative analysis.

African American Studies at Morehouse College gives the students who study here another option among many quality majors from which they may launch a professional or service career.

OUTCOMES

The student who majors, or minors, in African American Studies at Morehouse College is expected be able to recall major events, dates and persons in the chronology of the African American experience, especially black history; manifest an appreciation for the totality of the black experience; show the linkage between the African legacy, European history and the African American experience; give evidentiary demonstrations of how the experiences of African Americans are linked to the experiences of other blacks in the African Diaspora; and show how the experiences of blacks have been an integral part of American and world history. The student should be able to negotiate the holistic/interdisciplinary relationship among the historical, psychological, religious, sociological, aesthetic/literary, linguistic, economic, political, medical, scientific, technological and athletic areas of black life.

Graduates of African American Studies at the College are expected to be able to read comprehensively, write lucidly and cogently, speak effectively, listen intently, research thoroughly and reason logically. Upon completion of the major in African American Studies, it is expected that graduates will enter graduate or
professional school, or the world of work. All graduates of the discipline are expected to continue their involvement in community service.

THE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

A total of sixty (60) hours are available to the major in African American Studies at Morehouse College. Thirty (30) of these hours will come from designated or required courses; twenty-one (21) will come from the recommended courses that are made public each semester; and there are nine (9) free electives, which allows the major to have greater focus on an academic area within the discipline of African American Studies.

REQUIRED COURSES SEQUENCE FOR THE MAJOR

**Freshman Year:** In the first semester, take AAS 100, Introduction to African American Studies; and in the second semester take AAS 200, Theories of Afrocentricity. All majors should take the prescribed course sequence to satisfy the core requirements for graduation from the College including Freshman Orientation and Freshman Assembly.

**Sophomore Year:** In the first semester, take HIS 257, History of Africa to 1800; HIS 221, African American History to 1865; and ENG 380, Survey of African American Literature I. In the second semester, take HIS 258, History of Africa since 1800; HIS 222, African American History since 1865; and ENG 480, Survey of African American Literature II. Majors should continue to take the required core curriculum, including Sophomore Assembly.

**Junior Year:** In the first semester, majors should take HIS 361, History of the African American Church, and at least two approved electives. Majors should continue to complete the core course requirements, including Junior Assembly. In the second semester, majors should take three approved electives and Junior Assembly.

**Senior Year:** In the first semester, take AAS 400, The Practicum; the final approved elective; and two free electives. Majors should take any remaining courses from the required core curriculum. In the second semester, take AAS 401, The Practicum; the final free elective; and any other courses that need to be taken in order to meet the requirements for graduation from the College.

All approved electives will be made public in the course offerings at Morehouse College and the other colleges in the Atlanta University each semester. The approved electives are predicated on what affiliated departments and the appropriate departments at other schools offer each semester.

THE MINOR IN AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

A total of eighteen (18) hours are required for the minor in African American Studies. Twelve (12) of these hours are required courses, and they are: AAS 100, Introduction to African American Studies; AAS 200, Theories of Afrocentricity; HIS 221, African American History to 1865; and HIS 222, African American History since 1865. The remaining hours are approved electives.
ART

ART (ART)

110. Survey of Visual Arts  
Introductory art appreciation course, including a brief chronological history of art. Major emphasis placed on the visual elements of art, principles of design, material elements of art, principles of design, material and techniques used in creating art.

BIOLOGY

Through its academic program, the Department of Biology seeks to educate students to think and communicate logically and to assume a responsibility for their continued education, whether formal or informal.

Considerable emphasis is placed on preparing students for graduate work in various areas of biology. This is facilitated through formal courses, laboratories and seminars in a broad range of subjects, which present principles, facts and concepts of biology. Since biology is an experimental science, the department seeks to provide opportunities for students to participate in research during the academic year and summer.

The department recognizes a particular responsibility to prepare students for careers in medicine, dentistry and other health professions, and cooperates with other departments in providing a strong foundation for these professions.

A special responsibility is also recognized in the education of students who have potential to do college work, but who have had inadequate secondary school backgrounds. In this regard, the first course in biology is designed to meet individual student needs.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

A total of 33 semester hours in biology, including BIO 111-112, 220, 251, 312, 315, 316, 320, 425 and three (3) semester hours from the following elective courses: BIO 201, 213, 240, 321-322, 330, 340, 381-382, 427, 450, 451, 461, 471, 477, or 497, are required of a biology major. Also included among the 33 hours above are three laboratory courses beyond General Biology laboratory (Bio. 111-112). Majors must choose one laboratory course from each of the following three groups. Each laboratory course must be taken at the same time as the corresponding lecture course.

Cell Biology
BIO 251L Cell Biology Laboratory
BIO 316L Principles of Physiology Laboratory

Molecular Biology
BIO 312L Molecular Genetics Laboratory
BIO 315L Principles of Biochemistry Laboratory
Environmental Biology

- BIO 220L Plant Sciences Laboratory
- BIO 320L Ecology Laboratory

In addition to the listings above, the following courses must be completed successfully: CHE 111-112, 231-232; MAT 161-162; and PHY 151-152.

Biology electives may be taken at other institutions during the academic year or summer, provided that prior approval is granted by the Biology Department chairperson.

Speech Requirement

Biology majors must satisfy this requirement by taking either Principles of Speech Communication (ENG 350) or Professional Communication (ENG 351).

Minor Requirements

The Department offers a traditional Biology minor as well as several minors that are multidisciplinary. The requirements for all minors are described below:

1. Traditional Biology Minor
   In order to complete this minor, sixteen hours of Biology Courses, including Biology 111–112, are required.

2. Minor in Environmental Studies, Neurosciences or Public Health. See appropriate sections of the catalog.

Advanced Placement Credit

A student who has successfully completed an AP Biology Course in high school and scored at least four (4) on the Advanced Placement Test in Biology administered by the College Board will, upon consultation with the Department Chairperson, be exempted from the first semester of General Biology (111) and will receive four hours of credit.

Departmental Honors

A student majoring in biology may be recommended for Departmental Honors by completing the following requirements: eligibility for college honors, an average of B or above in the required biology courses and electives, and successful completion of a research project which is described in a senior thesis and defended before the department faculty in a seminar. In cases where the thesis adviser is at another institution, students must have a co-sponsor from the Morehouse Department of Biology faculty. Application deadlines and detailed guidelines are available from the chairperson. The requirements for honors in biology are still under review by the faculty, and are subject to change in subsequent years.

Course Sequence for Majors in Biology

The following is a suggested course sequence; however, other course sequences are permissible with the approval of your departmental adviser. The required laboratory courses are not shown. In all cases, students should arrange their course sequence in sessions with their advisers.
Morehouse College/53
2004-2005

Freshman Year

Fall Semester

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Spring Semester

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Junior Year

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Senior Year

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*These lecture courses have associated laboratory courses.

Biology Electives:

- BIO 201: Intermediate Seminar
- BIO 213: Introduction to Biological Research
- BIO 240: Introduction to Public Health Sciences
- BIO 317: Principles of Neurobiology
- BIO 321-322: Special Topics
- BIO 330: Introduction to Epidemiology
- BIO 340: Biostatistics
- BIO 427: Histology
- BIO 450: Public Health Sciences Seminar
- BIO 451: Cellular Genetics
- BIO 461: Advanced Biochemistry
BIOLOGY (BIO)

101. Biological Science For Non-Majors 3 hours
Aims at providing students with an understanding of the diversity of living things, their special adaptations to the environment, and their evolutionary and ecological relationships. Course content includes: cell structure and function; function of biomolecules; principles of genetics, ecology and evolution; plant development and adaptation; and the function of selected organ systems. In addition to the lecture section, this course has a required laboratory component. The course is a core requirement for non-biology majors.

111-112. General Biology 8 hours
Required of all biology majors and pre-health professional students. Study of the anatomy, morphology, physiology, molecular biology, ecology, heredity, evolution and interrelationships of life

123. Mind and Brain 3 hours
This course is designed to provide an overview of scientific study of the brain, focusing on topics of broad interest. Material will be presented by the course director as well as several neuroscientists from other institutions who will, as guest lecturers, present material related to their expertise and research. Course topics include Drugs and the Brain, Mental Health and Emotion, Appetite and Eating, Philosophy of Mind, Memory, Attention and Thought, the Neuroscience of Aging, Artificial Intelligence, and Language and Communication.

201. Intermediate Biology Seminar 1 hour
Constructed around selected topics in biology in which students present seminars. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112.

213. Introduction to Research 1 hour
Aimed at familiarizing students with the basic methods used to investigate a problem in science. Emphasis is placed on the scientific method, analysis and interpretation of data and on scientific writing and reporting. Primarily for freshmen and sophomores who have had limited exposure to research. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

220. Plant Sciences 3 hours
Study of plant biology at all levels of analysis. Topics include morphology and diversity, evolution and systematics, physiology, biochemistry, genetics, development, reproduction, and ecology. Differences and similarities between plant and animal biology, and the dependence of animals on plants will be emphasized. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112.

220L. Plant Sciences Laboratory 1 hour
Emphasizes experiments and demonstrations on the subjects of plant diversity and anatomy, systematics, biochemistry, physiology, genetics, development, ecology, evolution and reproduction.
240. Introduction to Public Health Sciences 3 hours
Designed to give students a strong foundation in the administration and practice of public health; to provide an understanding of the technical, social, and political parameters surrounding public health research and practice. Includes a lecture series, field trips to local, state, and federal agencies and services, and a research project. This course is identical to PSY 240.

251. Cell Biology 3 hours
Examines the molecular mechanisms responsible for cell function, including: the anatomy and biochemistry of cellular organelles; the structure and function of macromolecules; and the control of cellular biochemistry and energy production. Prerequisite: BIO 111-112.

251L. Cell Biology Laboratory 1 hour
Designed to acquaint students with techniques in the field of cell biology, including cytochemical procedures, methods for fractionating organelles and macromolecules, and specific biochemical assays for characterizing macromolecules. Must be taken concurrently with BIO 251.

312. Molecular Genetics 3 hours
Focuses on the basics of genetics and integrates classical with molecular genetics. Examines the structure, composition and replication of the genetic material; gene expression through transcription, RNA processing and translation; regulation of gene activity; the nature of mutations; and the applications of recombinant DNA technology. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112, and CHE 111.

312L. Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1 hour
Laboratory designed to complement BIO 312 lecture. Experiments are designed to demonstrate the repertoire of molecular techniques and concepts that are applied to explore fundamental biological principles. Must be taken concurrently with BIO 312.

315. Principles of Biochemistry 3 hours
Study of the molecules of living organisms, their interactions in metabolism, and metabolic regulation. Proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, enzymes, and vitamins will be among the molecules examined. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112, 251; CHE 111-112, 231.

315L. Principles of Biochemistry Laboratory 1 hour
Experiments and exercises designed to demonstrate the basic methods and concepts of modern experimental biochemistry. Must be taken concurrently with BIO 315.

316. Principles of Physiology 3 hours
Comprehensive in-depth examination of the basic principles and methods of human physiology. Emphasis will be placed on the structural-functional relationships of the body's organ systems. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112, 251, 312; CHE 111-112, and CHE 231.

316L. Principles of Physiology Laboratory 1 hour
Exercises are designed to illustrate how the human body works, as well as to enhance one's ability to think and reason scientifically. The student will utilize the scientific method in compiling and handling quantitative data while developing skills in utilizing instruments for making physiologic measurements. Must be taken concurrently with BIO 316.

317. Principles of Neurobiology 3 hours
This class is a broad overview of the nervous system. It will be divided into three parts. The first section covers cellular and molecular neurobiology and examines the physiology of nerve transmission including
the electrical properties of neurons. The second part addresses the function of the sensory and motor
systems which allow us to perceive and manipulate the world around us. The third part of the class focuses
on behavioral and clinical neurobiology, including discussions of learning and memory, mood, emotion
and consciousness. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112, 251 or consent of instructor.

320. Ecology 3 hours
Comprehensive introduction to the science of ecology, the study of interactions between organisms and
their environment. All major areas of ecology are considered in depth, including: environmental limiting
factors on plants and animals; population growth and demography; evolutionary ecology; interactions
between organisms such as competition, predation and mutualism, community and ecosystem ecology;
and global systems ecology. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112.

320L. Ecology Laboratory 1 hour
Designed to acquaint the student with modern experimental techniques in ecology, and will require that
students use observation and data evaluation skills in analyzing natural ecological processes. Must be
taken concurrently with BIO 320.

321-322. Special Topics in Biology 1 hour
Designed to acquaint the student with various tools involved in critical thinking, inquiry and problem-
solving which aid in his attempt to maximize speed of review and learning necessary for success on the
MCAT, DAT, and GRE. A comprehensive review of biology, chemistry, physics, and mathematics is included.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

330. Introduction to Epidemiology 3 hours
Study of the distribution and determinants of health-related states and events in populations with a view
toward identifying the etiology of diseases. Includes fundamental strategies for epidemiological research,
the framework for assessing valid statistical associations and making judgments of causality, measures of
disease frequency and association, detailed discussions of the various types of study designs, analysis and
interpretation of epidemiological data, and methods for the evaluation and control of chance, bias and
confounding in assessing the presence of a valid statistical association.

340. Biostatistics 3 hours
Designed for applications of statistics in the biomedical and health sciences. Introduces parametric and
non-parametric statistical methodology, including descriptive measures, elementary probability, estimation
and hypothesis testing, correlation, regression, and single factor analysis of variance. Underlying theory
is empirically demonstrated utilizing biomedical applications. Computer based statistical analysis is used
throughout.

381. Biological Research 2 hours
Laboratory biological research under the direction of a faculty member. Designed for the student who is
seriously interested in investigating a problem in biology. Prerequisite: Introduction to Research 213 or
consent of the departmental chairperson.

382. Biological Research 3 hours
Designed for the student who desires to continue an investigation which was initiated in BIO 381. Prereq-
usite: BIO 381.

425. Senior Seminar 1 hour
Capstone experience which provides an opportunity for students to demonstrate a knowledge of the pri-
mary concepts and techniques of modern biology in critically analyzing a paper from the primary litera-
ture. A second objective is to teach students how to present a seminar based on a research article. 

Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of the department chairperson.

427. Animal Histology 4 hours

Tissues of vertebrates; microscopic techniques. Prerequisite: BIO 251.

450. Public Health Sciences Seminar and Practicum 3 hours

Designed to provide students with: (1) a forum for discussion and critical analysis of contemporary health service issues and (2) a practical experience in a health service agency. A major research project is required of all students enrolled. Prerequisite: BIO 240. This course is identical to PSY 450.

451. Cellular Genetics 3 hours

Discusses mechanisms of differentiation and eukaryotic gene expression. In addition to the lectures by the instructor, seminars based on articles from scientific journals will be presented by students. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112, 212, 315.

461. Advanced Topics in Biochemistry 3 hours

Special topics in biochemical research concerning selected areas of biochemistry dealt with in BIO 315. In addition to lectures by the instructor, seminars based on articles from scientific journals will be presented by students. Prerequisites: BIO 251, 312, 315, and CHE 231-232.

471. Principles of Animal Development 3 hours

Description of the key events in early development and their regulation. Topics include: gametogenesis and fertilization; morphogenetic movements and establishment of three germ layers; gene control of determination and differentiation; inductive interactions; and intercellular adhesion and morphogenesis. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112, 312, 315.

477. Invertebrate and Vertebrate Comparative Anatomy 3 hours

Comprehensive introduction to the diversity of animals. Emphasis placed on comparative morphology and the relationships between form and function. Trends in physiology, development and ecology will be examined to inform an evaluation of adaptation and evolutionary relationships. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112.

477L. Invertebrate and Vertebrate Comparative Anatomy Laboratory 1 hour

Work, including dissections, with both live and preserved specimens will be conducted to observe the characteristics of a broad range of protista and animals. Must be taken concurrently with BIO 477. Prerequisites: BIO 111-112.

497. Environmental Biology 3 hours

Addresses current environmental problems and research on such problems. Topics include: population growth, air and water quality, water resources, energy resources, food production, natural resources and waste disposal, and global climate change. Prerequisite: BIO 320 or consent of instructor.
MISSION AND OBJECTIVES

The vision of the management education program at Morehouse is service to humanity through excellence in business leadership. The mission of the Bachelor of Arts degree program in business administration is excellence in the preparation of students for business leadership. To achieve this mission, the Department of Business Administration prepares students to become successful managers and develops in students a leadership perspective.

To become successful managers, students should:

- Be able to think critically, understand the structure of logical argument, and organize and synthesize complex information.
- Develop effective communication skills.
- Be able to identify issues and problems where economic analysis applies and apply the appropriate analytical tools to those issues and problems.
- Understand the accounting process and be able to apply basic accounting principles and techniques to decision making.
- Understand basic statistical techniques and their appropriate applications.
- Understand basic quantitative analytical tools and their application to business decision making and problem solving.
- Understand the basic concepts and theories of organizational behavior.
- Understand basic marketing concepts and strategies and be able to apply them in decision making.
- Understand the nature of finance and be able to apply basic financial principles and techniques to decision making.
- Understand the strategic production process and efficient utilization of resources.
- Understand the international aspects of business.
- Be able to work as a member of a team as well as independently.
- Be able to work in and manage a diverse workforce.

To develop a leadership perspective, students should also:

- Demonstrate self-confidence and initiative.
- Develop ethical principles that are in keeping with the high standards expected of organizational executives.
- Demonstrate a commitment to community service.
- Understand the integration of general managerial skills into the functional areas of business.
- Understand how corporate vision and strategy are developed and maintained.
- Appreciate the perpetuation and propagation of corporate culture.
- Understand and appreciate the roles of the entrepreneur and the intrapreneur.
While the department places primary emphasis on student development, the intellectual contributions and service of the faculty are also valued. The intellectual contributions of business faculty are intended to enhance teaching effectiveness, improve business practices and advance knowledge in the business disciplines. At Morehouse, we believe that teaching effectiveness is enhanced by the intellectual growth accompanying applied and basic research, as well as by contributions in the area of instructional development.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

Students majoring in business administration may qualify to graduate with departmental honors by earning an overall GPA of 3.0 and a GPA of 3.25 in business administration courses completed in the department.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MAJORS

A business major’s program of study consists of three components: the college-wide core curriculum (53 semester hours), the major (60 semester hours), and free electives (7 semester hours). All business majors must satisfactorily complete the following designated core curriculum courses: MAT 100 and MAT 120 (a student who places into a higher level of math should consult his adviser); ECO 201 and any three-semester-hour PSC (e.g., 251), PSY (e.g., 101) or SOC (e.g., 201) course for which the student satisfies prerequisites; and PHI 302. All business majors must also satisfactorily complete the following business core courses (39 semester hours): ECO 202, BUS 211, BUS 212, ECO 221, BUS 225, BUS 250, BUS 321, BUS 322, BUS 324, BUS 328, BUS 330, BUS 360 and BUS 422. Finally, all business majors must satisfactorily complete the following advanced skills courses: ENG 351 and MAT 250. Course requirements for the functional area concentrations in business are listed below.

For a concentration in accounting, the student must satisfactorily complete 15 semester hours consisting of the following courses: BUS 311, BUS 312, BUS 410, BUS 411 and BUS 412. Students interested in careers in public accounting should consult with the coordinator of the accounting program.

For a concentration in finance, the student must satisfactorily complete 15 semester hours consisting of the following courses: BUS 430, BUS 431, BUS 432, BUS 433 and one of the following electives designated for the finance concentration — BUS 311, BUS 345, BUS 434, BUS 442, BUS 470, BUS 471, ECO 302, ECO 304 or ECO 405. Students interested in careers in actuarial science, insurance, or real estate should consult with the coordinator of the finance program.

For a concentration in management, the student must satisfactorily complete 15 semester hours consisting of the following courses: BUS 450 and at least (1) course from (Group A and Group B). Group A: BUS 410, BUS 451, ECO 301 or ECO 403. Group B: BUS 452, BUS 453, BUS 454, BUS 455, BUS 456 or PSY 303.

For a concentration in marketing, the student must satisfactorily complete 15 semester hours consisting of the following courses: BUS 461, BUS 462, BUS 463 and any two of the following electives designated for the marketing concentration — BUS 453, BUS 464 BUS 466 or PSY 303.

All business majors are also subject to the following departmental policies:

1. A grade of C or higher is required for majors to satisfactorily complete all business core courses, concentration courses and electives designated for the concentration.

2. Students who enroll in BUS or ECO courses, the prerequisites for which they fail to meet, are subject to disenrollment by the department regardless of performance or time lapsed.

3. Business majors are not permitted to take more than 57 semester hours of BUS courses.
4. Not more than four business courses taken at other institutions will be accepted for credit toward the B.A. in business administration at Morehouse.

**SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCES FOR BUSINESS MAJORS**

See the following pages for the course sequences suggested for the accounting, finance, management, and marketing concentrations.

### Accounting Concentration

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### Marketing Concentration

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#### Junior Year

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<td>BUS 360</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BUS 322</td>
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BUSINESS (BUS)

211. Principles of Accounting I 3 hours
Introduction to financial accounting emphasizing the accounting process, the collection and summarization of accounting data in journals and ledgers, and the reporting of business activity in financial statements. Prerequisite: MAT 120 (C or better).

212. Principles of Accounting II 3 hours
Expanded coverage of the accounting for debt and equity financing and introductory study of managerial accounting techniques for cost control, budgeting, cost-volume-profit, and other economic business decisions. Prerequisite: BUS 211 (C or better).

220. COOP/Internship 3 hours
Experiential learning in a structured business or business-related environment. Credit granted on a Pass/Fail basis. Prerequisites: Status as a rising sophomore and department chairperson’s approval.

225. Legal Environment of Business 3 hours
Main focus is on the government’s attempt to regulate business through public law. An overview of social responsibility, ethics, policy, and economics as they relate to the regulation of business. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or ENG 103 (C or better).

250. Principles of Management 3 hours
Deals with the purpose and responsibilities of business, legal forms and organizational structure, personnel function, industrial production, marketing, record keeping, business finance and its relationship to society. Prerequisites: ENG 102 or ENG 103, ECO 201 or 202 and enrolled in BUS 211 (C or better).

311. Intermediate Accounting I 3 hours
A study of the underlying principles and theories of the matching of expenses and revenues to determine results of operations and financial position. Asset acquisition and valuation are emphasized. Prerequisite: BUS 212 (C or better).

312. Intermediate Accounting II 3 hours
A continuation of Intermediate Accounting I with a concentration on long-term liabilities, earnings per share, tax allocation, pensions, leases, and the statement of cash flow. Prerequisite: BUS 311 (C or better).
320. COOP/Internship  
3 hours  
Experiential learning in a structured business or business related environment. Credit granted on a pass/fail basis. **Prerequisites:** Status as a rising junior and Department Chairperson’s approval.

321. Leadership and Professional Development  
3 hours  
This course focuses on personal leadership, personal management and interpersonal leadership. Learning objectives are accomplished via group discussions, presentations, videos, case studies and guest lectures. **Prerequisite:** BUS 250 and instructor’s permission. (C or better).

322. Management Information Systems  
3 hours  
Study of the automated business environment and principles of systems analysis and design. The course covers software and hardware techniques of data processing, office automation, database management, decision support, and expert systems. Hands-on experience in micro-computer use is typically provided. **Prerequisite:** BUS 250 (C or better).

323. Comprehensive Business Law  
3 hours  
An overview of private law topics such as contracts and the uniform commercial code, including contract formation, breach of contract and the available remedies; the sale of goods; the law of agency; transactions in commercial paper and secured transactions and bankruptcy. **Prerequisite:** Instructor’s permission.

324. International Business  
3 hours  
This course is designed to analyze the organizational, administrative marketing and financial aspects of multinational corporations. Factors related to the political, legal, economic and cultural environments will be emphasized as they strongly influence the nature of international business activity. **Prerequisites:** BUS 250, BUS 330 and BUS 360 (Cs or better).

328. Management Decision Science  
3 hours  
A general approach to modeling for decision making. Students are introduced to quantitative models in the management decision-making process. **Prerequisite:** ECO 221 (C or better).

330. Corporate Finance  
3 hours  
Introduction to the principles of finance and their application to the solution of financial problems. Topics include capital budgeting, short-term and long-term sources of funds, capital structure, and analysis of risks and returns. **Prerequisites:** ECO 201, ECO 202, and BUS 212 (C or better).

340. Risk and Insurance  
3 hours  
Nature of risk as it impinges upon all personal financial and business decisions, insurance as formal risk-bearing mechanism is treated extensively, including measurement of risk, underwriting, and management of the insuring process. All types of personal and property risks are dealt with. **Prerequisites:** ECO 201, ECO 202 and BUS 212 (Cs or better).

360. Principles of Marketing  
3 hours  
Systems approach to marketing, marketing methods, psychological and economic theories relevant to marketing, product development and strategies, distribution structures, promotional activities, and evaluation of marketing efforts. **Prerequisites:** ECO 201, ECO 202 and BUS 212 (C or better).

410. Cost Accounting  
3 hours  
Explores techniques such as cost behavior patterns, standard costs, variance analysis, cost allocations and budgeting concepts. Emphasis placed on application of these techniques to managerial problems with respect to product and cost control. **Prerequisite:** BUS 212 (C or better).
411. Tax Accounting 3 hours
Deals with theory and principles of taxation. Emphasis is placed on individual and corporate taxation. Part of the course will deal with specific cases as they may apply to individuals and corporations. **Prerequisites:** BUS 212 (C or better).

412. Auditing 3 hours
Deals with the principles and practices of conducting an internal and independent audit. It also covers the standards by which a system of audit and controls is established. **Prerequisite:** BUS 312 (C or better).

413. Advanced Accounting 3 hours
Explores accounting theory and practice used in the formation, maintenance, expansion, contraction, and liquidation of various forms for business organizations. Also includes a study of selected special topics. **Prerequisite:** BUS 312 (C or better).

414. Special Topics in Accounting 3 hours
An occasionally offered advanced-level course covering topics in accounting not covered or not covered in depth by regularly offered accounting courses. Typically taught in a seminar format. **Prerequisite:** Instructor’s permission.

420. COOP/Internship 3 hours
Experiential learning in a structured business or business-related environment. Credit granted on a Pass/Fail basis. **Prerequisites:** Status as a rising senior and department chairperson’s approval.

421. Directed Reading in Business 3 hours
Directed and intensive study in a special area of business. **Prerequisite:** Permission of department chairperson.

422. Business Policy 3 hours
Designed to demonstrate the influence that organizational policy has on all phases of business operation. Emphasis on interrelationship that exists between the organization and its environment. **Prerequisites:** BUS 330, 250, and 360 (C or better).

430. Investment Finance 3 hours
Introduction to different securities markets, transactions costs, and security regulations. Basic techniques for analyzing expected returns and risk of individual securities and for efficiently combining them into portfolios. **Prerequisite:** BUS 330 (C or better).

431. Management of Financial Institutions. 3 hours
Intermediation process and managerial policies and decision making within financial institutions. The regulatory environment in which these firms operate and public policy issues are analyzed. **Prerequisite:** BUS 330 (C or better).

432. Advanced Corporate Finance 3 hours
An extension and application of the concepts introduced in the introductory corporate finance course, BUS 330. Analytical skills are developed through the use of problems and cases. **Prerequisite:** BUS 330 (C or better).
433. Seminar in Finance 3 hours
Capstone course for business majors concentrating in finance. Primary objectives are the discussion of
financial policy through case analysis and the treatment of advanced finance topics. Prerequisites: Senior
status, BUS 430 (C or better).

434. Special Topics in Finance 3 hours
An occasionally offered advanced-level course covering topics in finance not covered or not covered in
depth by regularly offered finance courses. Typically taught in a seminar format. Prerequisite: Instructor's
permission (C or better).

442. Special Topics in Insurance 3 hours
An occasionally offered advanced-level course covering topics in insurance not covered or not covered in
depth by regularly offered insurance courses. Prerequisite: Instructor's permission (C or better).

443. Managerial Insurance 3 hours
A study of the management of life and non-life insurance companies as financial institutions, with particular
emphasis on strategic planning. Prerequisites: BUS 330 and 340 (C or better).

450. Organizational Behavior 3 hours
Development of both conceptual knowledge and practical skills in dealing with behavior in formal organi-
zations. Through readings, case and task groups, students develop understanding of behavior; they also
develop skill in perceiving, diagnosing and responding to behavior at several levels, ranging from the
individual to the organization as a whole. Prerequisites: ENG 102 or ENG 103; BUS 250 and BUS 212 (C
or better).

451. Production and Operations Management 3 hours
This course examines the concepts, principles and techniques of production and operations management
as they relate to manufacturing and service organizations. Prerequisites: BUS 250 and BUS 212 (C or
better).

452. Personnel Management 3 hours
This is an introductory course in personnel administration. The course deals with the problems associated
with human resources utilization in all their manifestations. This course is relatively circumscribed in that
it falls within the broader organizational framework of general managerial functions. Prerequisites: ENG
102 or ENG 103; BUS 250 and BUS 212 (C or better).

453. Entrepreneurship 3 hours
The special problems associated with establishing and operating a new business venture. Prerequisites:
BUS 250, BUS 330, BUS 360 or instructor's permission.

454. Special Topics in Management 3 hours
An occasionally offered advanced-level course covering topics in management not covered or not covered in
depth by regularly offered management courses. Typically taught in a seminar format. Prerequisites:
Instructor's permission (C or better).

461. Buyer Behavior 3 hours
An examination of the decision-making process of buyers with respect to underlying economic and psycho-
sociological factors. Focuses on target marketing and market segmentation. Prerequisite: BUS 360 (C or
better).
462. Marketing Research 3 hours
Covers the range of research activities and methods, including problem definition, sources of data, questionnaire design, sampling, basic and multivariate analysis. Prerequisite: ECO 221 and BUS 360 (C or better).

463. Marketing Management 3 hours
Approaches problems of marketing decision-making under conditions of uncertainty from the viewpoint of the marketing manager. Prerequisite: BUS 360 (C or better).

464. Principles of Selling 3 hours
The nature of personal selling. First six weeks focus on systematic approach to the sales process. Balance of semester requires fulfillment of sales quotas in field assignment. Prerequisite: BUS 360 (C or better).

465. Distribution Channels 3 hours
This course addresses the development of distribution channels, environmental forces, functional and behavioral dimensions and communications within the channel. Prerequisite: BUS 360 (C or better).

466. Special Topics in Marketing 3 hours
An occasionally offered advanced-level course covering topics in marketing not covered or not covered in depth by regularly offered marketing courses. Typically taught in a seminar format. Prerequisite: Instructor’s permission (C or better).

470. Real Estate Finance and Investment 3 hours
A study of the role of real estate finance in the U.S. financial system. Topics will include services of real estate finance, mortgage underwriting — the lender’s perspective; financing mechanics — the borrower’s perspective and the secondary mortgage market. The course will also focus on investment analysis techniques and the effect of financing equity (or residual) cash flows. Prerequisites: BUS 330 (C or better).

471. Real Estate Appraisal 3 hours
Provides the student with a basic understanding of the appraisal process. Topics include the nature of appraisal, valuation, site descriptions and analysis. Prerequisite: BUS 470 (C or better) and instructor’s permission.

474. Special Topics in Real Estate 3 hours
An occasionally offered advanced-level course covering topics in real estate not covered or not covered in depth by regularly offered real estate courses. Prerequisite: BUS 430 (C or better) and instructor’s permission.
CHEMISTRY

DEPARTMENTAL MISSION

In harmony with the mission of the College, the mission of the Department of Chemistry is to develop the ability of students to apply the techniques of sustained and objective critical analysis to the solution of problems. The department strives to prepare its majors with a thorough and rigorous background in undergraduate chemistry, so they may pursue graduate studies in chemistry and related sciences or begin careers as professional chemists. The department also considers it a serious responsibility to provide quality service courses and services for majors in related departments, such as students interested in mathematics, physics, engineering, biology, psychology, medicine, the allied health professions, etc. The service courses in the department bear no distinction from the regular courses. An important part of the philosophy of the department is that the chemistry major is wise to master as much mathematics and physics while he is still an undergraduate as is humanly possible. Toward this end, the more serious chemistry majors complete the requirements for a cognate major in mathematics or physics. As a result of this program, the Committee on Professional Training of the American Chemical Society in 1972 placed the department on the list of Approved Departments. The department’s ACS accreditation was continued during 1999 after a successful review.

DEPARTMENTAL OBJECTIVES

The Department of Chemistry has established the following objectives:

1. Emphasize the development of problem solving skills in chemistry courses by requiring problem-solving sessions.
2. Ensure that the department offers quality experience in experimental chemistry.
3. Provide an increased use of computers in chemistry courses.
4. Strengthen the departmental research program and promote the participation of students in research.
5. Develop and introduce new courses which reflect the needs and provide the fuel for the chemical industry in the 21st century, namely, computational chemistry and materials science.
6. Acquire state of the art analytical instrumentation, including instruments for microanalysis, computers and graphics, mass spectrometry, x-ray crystallography, laser Raman and magnetic resonance spectrometers.
7. Increase the physical facilities for research and research training.
8. Increase the physical facilities for teaching at the freshmen and sophomore level, in particular for general and organic chemistry laboratories, where most students are non-majors.
9. Include chemical problems, which contain more applications to many disciplines using interesting modules for this purpose.

The Department of Chemistry offers two degree programs: the Bachelor of Science degree in chemistry and a dual-degree consisting of the Bachelor of Science degree in chemistry and the Bachelor of Chemical Engineering degree.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR CHEMISTRY MAJORS

Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemistry

CHE 111 General Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 112 General Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 231 Organic Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 232 Organic Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 321 Physical Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 322 Physical Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 421 Inorganic Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 422 Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Lecture and Lab
CHE 4-- Adv. Chemistry (any two of CHE 423, 424, 426, 457, 471 or 472)
MAT 161,162 Calculus I and Calculus II
MAT 263 Calculus III
MAT 271 Linear Algebra
MAT 321 or 255 Ordinary Differential Equations or Theory of Sets
PHY 154 Mechanics
PHY 253 Electricity and Magnetism

Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemistry and Bachelor of Chemical Engineering Degree

It is possible for students enrolled in engineering, operated under a joint arrangement between Morehouse College and Georgia Institute of Technology, to earn a joint B.S. in chemistry and a Bachelor of Chemical Engineering degree. The departmental requirements for this dual degree program are the courses, CHE 111-112, 231-232, 321-322, 421-422, two additional 400-level chemical engineering courses offered at Georgia Institute of Technology, Auburn University, Boston University or Rochester Institute of Technology, plus the mathematics and physics courses required under the B.S. in chemistry program. It is understood that the student must meet all other requirements of the engineering college as well as the requirements of the dual-degree program.

Bachelor of Science Degree with a Major in Chemistry and a Minor in Earth and Atmospheric Sciences

The Department of Chemistry offers a program of study leading to a minor degree in earth and atmospheric sciences. This program is implemented in cooperation with the Georgia Institute of Technology School of Geophysical Sciences. The Earth and Atmospheric Sciences are multidisciplinary, with a strong dependence on the basic physical sciences, engineering and mathematics; therefore, undergraduate students interested in this program should work toward a bachelor's degree in one of these disciplines. Specific requirements include

Introduction to Geology 262
Introduction to Geophysics 272
Introduction to Atmospheric Sciences 282
Introduction to Geochemistry 292
Introduction to Physical and Dynamical Meteorology 362
Introduction to Computer Science 181, plus the courses leading to the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in chemistry.
ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

Completion of required major courses with no grade less than C is required for graduation as a chemistry major in the above degree programs. A major in chemistry satisfying any one of the two programs may be recommended for departmental honors by completing the following requirements: Eligibility for college honors, an average of B or above in the required courses and electives, and participation with high-level performance in the Departmental Seminar and in undergraduate research. Chemistry majors will satisfy the College requirement for speech by taking the Professional Communication course from the English Department.

SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN CHEMISTRY

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<th>Freshman Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>17 hours</td>
<td>16 hours</td>
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4** Advanced courses from the list: 423, 424, 426, 437, 471, and 472
CHEMISTRY (CHE)

111-112. Elementary Inorganic Chemistry 8 hours
Rigorous course in the elementary fundamental principles of chemistry, including elementary structure of atoms and molecules, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, introduction to quantum chemistry, molecular bonding and geometry, phases of matter and phase changes, thermodynamic, electrochemistry, kinetics, solutions, qualitative analysis, descriptive chemistry and nuclear chemistry. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory and lab lecture, 6 hours per week.

211. Analytical Chemistry 4 hours
Fundamental principles of chemical equilibrium as applied to quantitative analysis of chemical substances. Prerequisites: CHE 111-112. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory, 6 hours per week.

231-232. Elementary Organic Chemistry 8 hours
Rigorous elementary treatment of the compounds of carbon, including structure, properties, and reactions and their relation to theory. Prerequisite: CHE 111-112. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory, 6 hours per week.

321-322. Elementary Physical Chemistry 8 hours
Introductory physical chemistry, including thermodynamics, kinetics, chemical reactions and bonding, electrochemistry, quantum mechanics and statistical thermodynamics. Prerequisites: CHE 231-232, PHY 154 (Mechanics), MAT 161-162 (Calculus). Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory, 6 hours per week.

421. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry 4 hours
Rigorous treatment of the chemistry of inorganic compounds, including structure, properties and reactions, and their interpretation in terms of quantum chemistry. Solid-state chemistry. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory and discussions-6 hours per week. Prerequisite: CHE 322. Lecture –3 hours per week. Laboratory and lab lecture-6 hours per week.

422. Chemical Instrumentation 4 hours
Chemical analysis based on the use of modern instruments. Emphasis placed on quantitative analysis of materials using spectroscopic, electrochemical, magnetic and chromatographic techniques. Prerequisite: CHE 322. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory and Lab lecture, 6 hours per week.

423-424. Advanced Physical Chemistry 6 hours
Theoretical principles of modern physical chemistry. Fundamental principles of quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics, angular momentum and group theory. Applications. Prerequisite: CHE 322. Recommended: Phy 361 (Electromagnetic Theory). Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory and Lab lecture, 6 hours per week.

426. Biophysical Chemistry 4 hours
Seeks to inform the aspiring biologist, physicist, molecular biologist, pre-medical student and chemist that biopolymers also obey physical laws, which are the basis for the methods. Analysis with modern instrumentation of the determination of useful information about biopolymer systems. Prerequisites: CHE 322. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory, 6 hours per week.

429-430. Undergraduate Seminar in Chemistry 1 hour
Student seminar devoted to the study of some pertinent topics from books and journal articles from student research experiences. Occasional lecturer from outside of the college. Participation is required of all
majors in chemistry; excellence of performance is a necessary, but not sufficient, condition for being cited for departmental honors at graduation. *One meeting per week for one hour.*

**431-432. Undergraduate Research in Chemistry**  
6 hours  
Intended primarily for chemistry majors desiring to do graduate work in one of the fields of chemistry. On approval of a selected faculty member, the student may pursue the study of some unsolved problem in chemistry that is of current interest.

**435. Introduction to Space Science**  
4 hours  
The course is designed to introduce students to the mysteries of the universe. Science disciplines covered include space astronomy, the science of celestial bodies that make up the universe; space astrophysics, the application of physical laws to the study of astronomy; space physics, the interaction of the Sun’s solar wind and the Earth's atmosphere; space biology, the origin and evolution of living organisms in space; and planetary exploration, the study of the nine planets in the solar system. Topics will be presented via lectures, video, viewgraphs, class discussion, reference materials, and guest lectures. *Prerequisite: CHE 322.*

**437. Instrumental Methods in Atmospheric Chemistry**  
4 hours  
An introduction to the chemistry and dynamics of atmospheric processes, the spectroscopy of atomic and molecular species, the photodynamics and photokinetics resulting from photochemical processes, and the instrumental techniques used in obtaining basic information about chemical processes in the atmosphere. *Prerequisite: CHE 322. Lecture, 3 hours per week. Laboratory and discussions, 5 hours per week.*

**471-472. Advanced Organic Chemistry**  
6 hours  
Provides a deeper understanding of the structure of organic compounds and the mechanisms of organic reactions. The three main broad topics are structure, dynamics, and synthesis. The quantum mechanical basis for aromaticity is carefully examined, and the concept of the duality of (competing) mechanisms is treated in some detail. *Prerequisite: CHE 322. Lecture, 3 hours per week.*

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**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

The primary goal of the computer science program at Morehouse is to prepare the student for graduate studies in computer science and entry into the workforce as a computer professional at the highest level possible. The program has a continuing commitment to develop students with a fundamental appreciation for computing issues. Because computers will continue to be of central importance to society, the computer science program emphasizes the acquisition of marketable knowledge and skills for professional careers in areas such as computer systems, programming languages, software engineering, and data bases.

The computer science program has been designed to provide a broad introduction to the field within the context of a liberal arts education. Many of the courses will emphasize the interrelationships between computer science and other disciplines. Students will select course sequences that will allow them to combine studies in computer science with interests in other areas. The program is sensitive to the fluid nature of the field of computer science and is flexible enough to respond to the rapidly-changing developments in the field. While majors will share many of the same courses, the liberal arts orientation of the
program is intended to permit the student the opportunity to design a specific course of study that suits his particular interests. Students should consult with a departmental adviser on their course selections after they decide to become computer science majors. The goal is to make a coherent selection of lower and upper division courses.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

Departmental honors are available to graduating seniors who have a minimal overall GPA of 3.00, a GPA of 3.50 in computer science, and either (1) perform a successful defense of a pre-approved thesis project, or (2) take extra nine (9) credit hours of designated computer science electives and pass each of these electives with a grade of B or higher.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE COMPUTER SCIENCE MAJOR

The following courses in computer science are required:
- **CSC 106***  Introduction to Computer Science *(optional)*
- **CSC 110**  Computer Programming I
- **CSC 111**  Introduction to Telecommunications
- **CSC 112**  Telecommunications Technology
- **CSC 160**  Computer Programming II
- **CSC 210**  Computer Systems
- **CSC 260**  Computer Organization
- **CSC 285**  Discrete Structures
- **CSC 303**  Telecommunications Seminar
- **CSC 308**  Telecommunications Management
- **CSC 310**  Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis
- **CSC 311**  Introduction to Theory of Computation
- **CSC 370**  File Processing
- **CSC 375**  Operating Systems
- **CSC 415**  Organization of Programming Languages
- **CSC 361**  Junior Seminar
- **CSC 461**  Senior Seminar

The following mathematics courses are required:
- **MAT 161**  Calculus I
- **MAT 162**  Calculus II
- **MAT 271**  Linear Algebra
- **MAT 211**  Discrete Mathematics
- **MAT 263**  Calculus III
- **MAT 341**  Probability and Statistics I

The following science courses are required for the B.S. degree:
- **PHY 154**  Mechanics
- **BIO 111**  General Biology
**SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR COMPUTER SCIENCE MAJORS**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Freshman Year</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
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**Sophomore Year**

| CSC 160 3 | CSC 260 3 |
| CSC 210 3 | CSC 310 3 |
| MATH 162 3 | MATH 263 3 |
| ENG 251 3 | ENG 252 3 |
| Humanities 1 | Humanities 2 3 |
| Crown Forum 3 | Crown Forum 4 |
| **Total 16 hours** | **Total 16 hours** |

**Junior Year**

| CSC 285 3 | CSC 311 3 |
| CSC 370 3 | CSC 375 3 |
| MATH 271 3 | MATH 341 3 |
| BIO 111 3 | ENG 351 3 |
| Humanities 3 | CSC 361 Junior Seminar 3 |
| Crown Forum 5 | Crown Forum 6 |
| **Total 16 hours** | **Total 15 hours** |

**Senior Year**

| CSC 415 3 | CSC 400-elective 2 3 |
| CSC 461 3 | CSC 400-elective 3 3 |
| CSC 400-elective 1 3 | Free electives 3 |
| PHY 154 4 | HPED 2 1 |
| Social Sciences 1 3 | HPED 1 1 |
| **Total 16 hours** | Social Sciences 2 3 |
| **Total 14 hours** | **Total 16 hours** |

**COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSC)**

**106. Introduction Computer Science I**

Introduction to the fundamental aspects of the computing discipline, focusing on problem-solving across the subfields of computer science. Introduction to an effective use of the school’s computer resources. Systematic approach to problem solving in the context of such areas as information systems, artificial intelligence, expert systems, and data communication.

**110. Computer Programming I**

Engages the student in principles of software design. Includes problem-solving, program design, code development and program testing. The programming language is C++. 
CSC 111. Introduction to Telecommunications
Provides a broad overview of the history of the information society and current society and the current technological and social trends. Topics focus on consumer issues technological advancements, and the impact of communications systems on society.

CSC 112. Telecommunications Technology
General principles and techniques of point-to-point telecommunications. Includes a brief history of the field and a general introduction to the technology of voice, data, and image transmissions. Course includes a laboratory component.

160. Computer Programming II 3 hours
A continuation of CSC 110 which emphasizes applications of advanced language features to larger, more complex problems. The programming language is C++. Prerequisite: CSC 110.

210. Computer Systems 3 hours
Introduction to basic concepts of computer systems, computer architecture, and assembly language. Topics include computer structure and machine language, assembly language, addressing techniques, macros, file I/O program segmentation and linkage, assembler construction. Prerequisite: CSC 110.

221. COOP/Internship Pass/Fail Basis
Experiential learning in a structured computer business or computer science related environment. Prerequisites: CSC 160 and Departmental approval.

260. Computer Organization 3 hours
Introduction to organization and structuring of the major hardware components of computers, information transfer and control within digital computer systems and fundamentals of logic design. Topics include basic logic design, coding systems, number representation, and arithmetic, computer architecture, digital lab work. Introduction to C Programming and UNIX operation system. Prerequisite: CSC 210.

285. Discrete Structures 3 hours
Fundamental concepts of set algebra, algebraic structures, functions and relations, recurrence relations, formal logic, graph theory, combinatories, introduction to logic programming and proof of program correctness. Applications of these structures to various areas of computer science. Prerequisite: MAT 285.

300. Advanced Programming Using JAVA 3 hours
Developing, debugging, and testing large programs written in JAVA. Instructions on good programming style and structure. A variety of algorithms will be implemented using C. Prerequisite: CSC 160.

310. Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis 3 hours
Utilization of algorithmic analysis and design criteria in the selection of methods for data manipulation and implementation. Topics include stacks, queues, lists, trees, heaps and hashing tables. Prerequisites: CSC 160 and MAT 285.

CSC 312L. Telecommunications Laboratory
Provides hands-on experience with the technology and equipment supporting the telecommunications industry through interactive modular laboratory activities.

311. Introduction to Theory of Computation 3 hours
Study of fundamental concepts in the formal theory of automata including finite state automata, pushdown automata, turing machines and chomsky hierarchy of grammars and languages. Computational power of different machines and halting problems. Prerequisites: CSC 285 and CSC 310.
315. Microcomputer Laboratory  
Hands-on hardware experience for CSC majors. Construction and programming of an operating microcomputer; digital logic lab work is included. **Prerequisites:** CSC 260 and CSC 310.

320. Technology I  
Provides an opportunity for the student to acquire knowledge and skills in a significant new development in computer technology. **Prerequisites:** CSC 260 and CSC 310.

321. COOP/Internship  
Experiential learning in a structured computer business or computer science related environment. **Prerequisites:** CSC 221 and Departmental approval.

CSC 340. Telecommunications Internship  
Designed to provide (a) hands-on experience with installing, designing, configuring, maintaining or otherwise managing communications systems (b) management processes/leadership training and (c) professional communication skills. Student must have a faculty sponsor and prepare a written proposal that includes course objectives and measurable evaluation criteria and receive approval from both the faculty sponsor and the telecommunications coordinator before registering for this course. Internships must be with a company, agency, or organization approved by the Advisory Committee.

350. Scientific Computation Using FORTRAN  
Algorithmic processes of problem solving, development of algorithms, for the solution of numerical and scientific problems. Emphasis given to underlying concepts for corrections and completeness of computer solutions. A variety of algorithms will be developed and implemented using a high-level language (FORTRAN). **Prerequisite:** CSC 260.

361. Junior Seminar  
Introductory research/seminar course designed to aid junior computer science students in developing individual or group projects based on topics of interest. Methodology and design are emphasized. **Pass/Fail.**

370. File Processing  
Introduction to concepts and techniques of structuring data on bulk storage devices to provide the foundation for applications of data structures and file processing techniques. File processing environment, sequential and random access techniques, file input/output. A programming project will be assigned to students using a high-level language.

375. Operating Systems  
To develop an understanding of the organization and architecture of computer systems at the register-transfer and programming levels of system description, to improve major areas of operating system principles. Topics include dynamic procedure activation, system structure, evaluation, memory management, process management, recovery procedures, concurrent process, resource allocation protection. **Prerequisites:** CSC 260 and CSC 310.

380. Technical Communications & Project Management  
Study of and instruction on communications skills. Oral and written presentations, proposal and report writing, manuals and other software project documentation. Analysis of life cycle phases. Scheduling and budgeting techniques. Management, planning and control techniques. **Prerequisite:** CSC 370.
390. Software Systems Analysis & Design 3 hours
Study of software requirements analysis, functional specification and software system design methodologies using contemporary tools. Software development productivity issues, analysis, software change control, estimating, testing, maintenance. A software design problem of significant magnitude, such that the above principles will be applied. Prerequisite: CSC 370.

401. Computer Graphics 3 hours
Introduction to computer graphics, hardware, database and software organization for graphics; 2D and 3D transformations, programming project implementation of a subject of the above. Prerequisites: MAT 271 and CSC 310.

410. Database Systems 3 hours
Introduction to the concepts and structures to design and implement a database management system. Understanding of various physical file organization and data organization techniques. Topics include data model, data normalization, data description languages, file organization, index organization, file security and data integrity and reliability. Prerequisite: CSC 370.

412. Management Information Systems 3 hours
Methodology for the design and implementation of management information systems in industrial, business and governmental organization. Feasibility studies, system development, implementation and evaluations. Information retrieval and database management system to support software development. Prerequisite: CSC 310.

415. Organization of Programming Languages 3 hours
Designed to develop an understanding of the organization of programming languages. Formal study of programming language design and specification. Topics include language definition structure, data types and structures, control structures and data flow. Run-Time consideration, interpretative language, lexical analysis and parsing. Comparison of language features using PASCAL, FORTRAN, COBOL, LISP, ADA, “C,” and PL/I. Prerequisite: CSC 311.

420. Compiler Construction 3 hours
Study of the basic techniques of compiler design and implementation. Programming implementation. Topics include top-down parsing, bottom-up parsers, syntax-directed translation, static representation of data objects, run-time machine structure, object code and machine representation, optimization, and error recover. Prerequisite: CSC 311.

425. Artificial Intelligence 3 hours
Study of intelligence in man and machines as it relates to research efforts in areas such as computer vision and learning, game playing, theorem proving, and natural language, question/answering robotics. Introduction to the programming language LISP with emphasis on list processing and non-numerical computation. Prerequisite: CSC 310.

430. Advanced Operating Systems 3 hours
Practical hands-on research and development experience using a contemporary operating system model. In-depth study of the architecture and organization of current processor technology. Prerequisites: CSC 375.

435. Software Engineering 3 hours
Instruction and work towards developing project management skills. Study of software development life
cycles and implementation using available tools. A large-scale project will be undertaken. Prerequisite: CSC 390.

440. Design And Analysis 0f Algorithms 3 hours

445. Data Communications 3 hours
Introduction to data communications for computer and computer terminals. Topics include communications, media, codes, data transmission, multiplexing, software, protocols, switching and networks. Prerequisites: CSC 260 and CSC 310.

450. High-Performance Scientific Computing 3 hours
Study of high-performance machines used in implementing scientific and engineering problem solutions. Parallel architectures, parallel softwares, parallel algorithm design and implementation on SIMD, MIMD and vector/ pipelined processors. Prerequisite: MAT 263.

461. Senior Seminar
Advanced research/seminar course designed to encourage Senior Computer Science students to use an innovative interdisciplinary approach to research and design based on current technologies. Pass/Fail.

480. Special Topics in Computer Science 3 hours
Lectures in topics of current interest. Topics offered vary with the interest and needs of students. Students are admitted by permission of the instructor.

490-491. Research Projects 3 hours
Exploring an approved subject in the area of computer science. Prerequisite: Consent of research mentor.

495. Independent Study 3 hours
Open to qualified students to develop a problem solution, such as a senior thesis, through advanced study under the direction of a member of the staff. Prerequisite: Consent of department chairperson.

SERVICE COURSES

101. Survey of Computers and Software Packages 3 hours
Introduction of computing environment and utilization of commercial software packages for problem solutions. Topics covered include DOS, Windows, word-processing, spreadsheets and database management systems.

105. Data Analysis and Computer Usage 3 hours
Introduction to statistical software. Emphasis will be placed on problem solving and analysis design.

107. Beginning Programming (FORTRAN) 3 hours
Disciplined approach to problem solving and algorithm development, program structures, program development methods and style. Mathematical and scientific problems will be featured.
108. Beginning Programming (Pascal) 3 hours
Disciplined approach to problem solving and algorithm development, program structures, program development methods and style. Structured programming methodologies will be emphasized.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR
The Department of Sociology offers a minor in criminal justice, which complements a range of career orientations and academic interests. The curriculum for the minor seeks to promote systematic, critical analysis of issues of crime and justice, stressing the theoretical and methodological, along with careful attention to social policy; and includes the core courses typically required for a major in the field. Students are provided a foundation for direct entry into criminal justice related careers, and, complementing his major discipline, provided with a solid preparation for graduate and professional study. We also provide students with a sound basis for civic and community involvement with issues related to crime and criminal justice, particularly as they concern African Americans.

The criminal justice minor consists of nine (9) hours of required core and nine (9) hours of designated electives, for a total of 18 hours. Students minoring in criminal justice are encouraged do take a research methods course and to complete an internship with a criminal justice agency. Upper division courses in criminal justice assume a mastery of knowledge and skills acquired in lower division courses.

Requirements for the Minor in Criminal Justice

Required Core (9 hours)
SOC 215 Criminology
SOC 316 Corrections
SOC 416 Law and Society
OR
POL 350 Race and the Law

Designated Electives (9 hours)
SOC 301 Statistics
SOC 317 The Police and Law Enforcement
SOC 415 Juvenile Delinquency
SOC 492 Criminal Justice Internship

Criminal Justice Minor with a Major in Sociology
Students majoring in sociology may pursue a minor in criminal justice. These students may meet the elective requirement for Sequence I and Sequence III with SOC 215 Criminology and SOC 416 Law and Society.
MISSION AND OBJECTIVES

The mission of the Department of Economics is to prepare students for careers as economic practitioners and researchers in the private sector, academia and government. To accomplish this mission, the economics program emphasizes the requisite skills in analytical reasoning and effective communication through a solid background in economic theory and quantitative techniques. The program also stresses the importance of ethical professionalism and social awareness.

The economics program is designed to improve the ability of students to think critically, write and speak effectively, regarding economic issues. These skills or abilities should be reflected in students increased ability to do the following:

1. Identify those processes and institutions both domestically and internationally through which productive activity is organized.
2. Identify issues and problems where economic analysis can be appropriately applied.
3. Determine the appropriate tools of analysis to apply to a given economic issue or problem.
4. Adequately analyze an economic issue or problem and offer viable conclusions and recommendations.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ECONOMICS MAJOR

An economics major’s program of study consists of three components: the college-wide core curriculum (53 semester hours), the major (53-54 semester hours), and free electives (14-13 semester hours). All economics majors must satisfactorily complete the following designated core curriculum courses: MAT 100 and MAT 120 (a student who places into a higher level of mathematics should consult his adviser); six semester hours of political science, psychology and/or sociology courses, the prerequisites for which the student satisfies; and PHI 302. All economics majors must also satisfactorily complete the following economics core courses (27 semester hours): ECO 201, ECO 202, ECO 221, ECO 222, ECO 301, ECO 302, ECO 401 ECO 402 and ECO 405. Finally, all economics majors must satisfactorily complete nine (9) semester hours from the following economics elective courses: ECO 303, ECO 304, ECO 305, ECO 403, ECO 404, ECO 405, ECO 406, and ECO 408. The remainder of the economics major consists of related electives. A student must choose either the Math Option or the Non-Math Option to satisfy the related electives requirement.

Economics majors selecting the Math Option must satisfactorily complete the following courses (17 semester hours): MAT 161, MAT 162, MAT 271, MAT 321 one three-semester-hour computer course, and ENG 351.

Economics majors selecting the Non-Math Option must satisfactorily complete the following courses (18 semester hours): ENG 351, one three-semester-hour computer course, and 12 semester hours of individualized coursework.

All economics majors are subject to the following departmental policies:

1. A grade of C or higher is required for majors to “satisfactorily complete” all economics core courses, related electives and electives designated for the major.
2. Not more than three economics courses taken at other institutions will be accepted for credit toward the B.A. in economics at Morehouse.
3. Students who enroll in BUS or ECO courses, the prerequisites for which they fail to meet, are subject to disenrollment by the department regardless of performance or time lapsed.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS
Students majoring in economics may qualify to graduate with departmental honors by earning an overall GPA of 3.0 and a GPA of 3.25 in economics completed in the department.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ECONOMICS MINOR
To minor in economics, the student must complete fifteen (15) hours consisting of the following courses: ECO 201, ECO 202, ECO 221, and any two 300 or 400 level ECO courses.

SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR THE ECONOMICS MAJOR
Only the course sequence suggested for economics majors who select the math option is presented below. Economics majors selecting the non-math option must consult the coordinator of the economics program to develop the appropriate course sequence.

### Economics Major (Math Option)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Freshman Year</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>Spring Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 201/202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 221</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 161</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART/MUS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>16 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore Year</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 301</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 405</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC SCI</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior Year</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 402</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPED</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 321</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free electives</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>14 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ECONOMICS (ECO)

ECO 201. Principles of Macroeconomics 3 hours
Systematic study of the causes and consequences of fluctuations in aggregate production and the general price level and of government policies to control inflation and unemployment. Prerequisite: MAT 120 (C or better).

ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics 3 hours
Examination of the determinants of the prices and levels of production of individual commodities and services, and of the income of households. Prerequisite: MAT 120 (C or better).

221. Basic Statistics I 3 hours
Basic statistics as applied to business and economic problems. Emphasis upon measures of central tendency, variation, probability, sampling, statistical inference, and linear regression. Prerequisite: MAT 120 (C or better).

222. Basic Statistics II 3 hours
Topics include linear and non-linear multiple regression and correlation analysis, index numbers, time series analysis. More advanced treatment of some topics introduced in ECO 221. Students are expected to conduct a statistical study of their own on some problem of immediate concern. Prerequisite: ECO 221 (C or better).

301. Microeconomic Theory 3 hours
Business firm cost and revenue, consumer choice, marginal analysis, market demand, market supply, competitive firm in short-run and long-run equilibrium, market equilibrium, pure competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).

302. Macroeconomic Theory 3 hours
Static theory of national income determination, theories of growth, inflation and cycles in economic activity, theory of public economic policy. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).

303. Economic History of the United States 3 hours
A study of the process, pace and pattern of U.S. economic development from the colonial period to the present. The changing roles and status of African Americans are highlighted. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).

304. Money and Banking 3 hours
Determinants of size and changes in domestic money supply, evolution of the United States banking system, history of monetary theory and policy, international monetary policy and its relation to the domestic situation. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).

305. Economic Development 3 hours
Study of problems encountered by less developed countries of the world in trying to raise their productivity and improve their living standards. Role of more developed countries in contributing to the growth of less developed countries. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).

401. Economic Doctrines 3 hours
Ancient thought–Greeks and Romans; medieval thought, mercantilism; the Physiocrats, classical period, criticism of the classical period, the historical school; the Marginal Utility School; modern economic thought. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).
402. Econometrics 3 hours
An employment of statistical methods of analysis to test hypotheses about economic events, to estimate actual magnitudes, and to use these estimates to make quantitative predictions. Prerequisites: ECO 222, ECO 301, ECO 302 (C or better).

403. Labor Economics 3 hours
Examines structure of labor markets and role of supply and demand in determining wage rates and workers’ income. Growth and present status of trade unions and their position in the American economy is an important part of course. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).

404. Urban Economics 3 hours
Basic background in the growth of urban areas and the location of economic activity in urban areas. Basic economic concepts required to analyze urban problems introduced within a cost-benefit framework. This framework used to analyze urban problems of poverty and race, housing, transportation, pollution, crime, and public finance. Emphasis on evaluating potential solutions to urban problems with respect to efficiency and equity. Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 (C or better).

405. International Economics 3 hours
Emphasis is on theories of international trade, international monetary systems, and development economics. United States trade policies, international cartels and balance of payments treated as applied portions of the course. Prerequisite: ECO 202 (C or better).

406. Public Finance 3 hours
Analysis and description of the role of the public sector in a market economy. The course describes and evaluates techniques for improving efficiency in public activities and analyzes the effect of government spending and revenue collection upon resource allocation, the distribution of income, and incentives to work, save and invest. Prerequisite: ECO 202 (C or better).

408. Special Topics in Economics 3 hours
An occasionally offered advanced-level course covering topics in economics not covered or not covered in depth by regularly offered economics courses. Typically taught in a seminar format. Prerequisite: Instructor’s permission.

409. Directed Reading in Economics 3 hours
Directed and intensive study in a special area of economics. Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson.

DUAL DEGREE ENGINEERING PROGRAM

The Dual Degree Engineering Program provides an opportunity to obtain both a liberal arts education and a professional engineering education. The program is conducted in association with a number of outstanding engineering institutions. The engineering institutions include Auburn University, Boston University, Columbia University, Dartmouth College-Thayer School of Engineering, Georgia Institute of Tech-
nology, North Carolina A & T State University, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Rochester Institute of Technology and University of Florida at Gainesville. A minimum of three (3) years in pre-engineering at Morehouse College followed by at least two (2) years of professional engineering education at an affiliated engineering institution is required. Upon completion of the program at both institutions, two baccalaureate degrees are awarded. The degree from Morehouse College will be awarded in either general science (Option I) or in chemistry, computer science, mathematics or physics (Option II).

**OPTION I**

Under Option I, the Bachelor of Science degree is awarded in general science from Morehouse College along with the Bachelor of Science degree in engineering from the engineering institution upon successful completion of (1) all core curriculum requirements at Morehouse College, (2) all pre-engineering courses at Morehouse College and (3) the remaining engineering requirements at the engineering institution.

*Please note that all core curriculum and pre-engineering courses must be taken at Morehouse College.*

**OPTION II**

Under Option II, a Bachelor of Science degree in chemistry, computer science, mathematics or physics is awarded from Morehouse College along with the Bachelor of Science degree in engineering from the engineering institution. These degrees will be awarded upon successful completion of (1) all core curriculum requirements at Morehouse College, (2) all requirements for the liberal arts major chosen at Morehouse College, (3) all pre-engineering courses at Morehouse College and (4) the remaining engineering requirements at the engineering institution.

*Please note that all Core Curriculum and Pre-Engineering courses must be taken at Morehouse College.*

Formal application for transfer to one of the participating engineering schools cannot be made until the student has completed all pre-engineering courses listed below and all requirements for a discipline major at Morehouse, if applicable.

- HBIO 101* Biological Science
- HCHE 111-112 General Chemistry Lecture and Lab
- HCSC 110 Computer Programming I (C++)
- HEGR 101 Freshman Engineering Design
- HEGR 201 Engineering Graphics
- HEGR 205 Statics
- HEGR 206** Mechanics of Materials
- HEGR 308** Dynamics
- HMTTH 161-162 Calculus I and II
- HMTTH 271 Linear Algebra
- HMTTH 263 Calculus III
- HMTTH 321 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations
- HPHY 154 Mechanics
- HPHY 253 Electricity and Magnetism
- HPHY 254 Optics and Modern Physics

*Only permitted for students in Option I, otherwise the biology requirement is determined by the liberal arts major chosen

** Either Mechanics of Materials or Dynamics.

In general, dual degree engineering students are required to maintain a 2.80 grade-point average (with a minimum 3.00 grade-point average in the pre-engineering courses, and a minimum 2.60 grade-point
average in the core curriculum courses) to be eligible to continue in the Dual Degree Engineering Program and to enroll at one of the cooperating institutions.

Students will be required to select Option I or Option II when the engineering major is declared. Official certification by the chair of the Department of Physics at Morehouse College is required in order for a student to qualify to attend the engineering institution.

In the event that an Option I student is unable to complete the requirements at the engineering institution, he must return to Morehouse College and complete course requirements for any Option II major before a baccalaureate degree can be awarded.

### COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN ENGINEERING UNDER THE DUAL DEGREE ENGINEERING PROGRAM

#### Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>ENG 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 161</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MAT 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111</td>
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<td>HIS 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 111</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGR 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>17 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 263</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MAT 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 154</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHYS 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MAT 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGR 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 110</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>17 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 206 or 308</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 251</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECO 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Social Science)</td>
<td>(Social Science)</td>
<td>(Social Science)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 254</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>HPED</td>
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<td>Humanities</td>
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<td>Humanities</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students planning to major in mechanical or aerospace engineering are required to take HEGR 206. All other engineering majors are required to take HEGR 308.*
ENGINEERING (HEGR)

HEGR 101. Freshman Engineering Design 3 hours (Lect. 2 hours, Lab. 3 hours)
Provides an introduction to the engineering profession — the nature of engineering problems and their solutions, the roles of experimentation, the computer and communication skills in engineering practice. Fundamental procedures for tackling new, unsolved, open-ended problems. Essential details of analyzing, synthesizing, and implementing design solutions. Importance of team work in engineering practice. Computer laboratory and Design Studio are key components of this course.

HEGR 201. Engineering Graphics 3 hours
Covers the visualization and modeling techniques for product design and development. Specifically, the course covers design methodology, graphics standards, projection theory, freehand sketching, and spatial geometry. Includes the fundamentals of computer graphics, with emphasis on AutoCAD applications to drafting and design.

HEGR 205. Engineering Statics 3 hours
Elements of statics in two and three dimensions; centroids; analysis of structures and machines; friction; moments of inertia. Prerequisite: Physics 154-Mechanics, Corequisite: HMTH 162-Calculus II.

HEGR 206. Mechanics of Materials 3 hours (Lect. 3 hr., Lab. 0 hr)
Fundamental concepts of stress and strain; stress-strain relationships; application to axially loaded members; torsion of circular bars; bending of beams; normal and shear stresses in beams; beam deflection and combined loading; stability of columns. Prerequisite: HEGR 205.

HEGR 308. Engineering Dynamics 3 hours
Kinematics and kinetics of particles and systems of particles; kinematics and kinetics of rigid bodies in plane motion; application of work and energy relationships, and impulse momentum principles. Prerequisite: HEGR 205.

ENGLISH

THE MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT
All courses in the department are designed to meet the overall mission of the College as stated in this publication. Thus, the department asserts that a properly educated Morehouse student, trained through the medium of English, should read, write, speak, listen and reason with above-average skills and should understand and appreciate the ways human beings express themselves and their culture through literature and other arts. One goal of the Department of English is to provide instruction leading to the acquisition and development of such skills and appreciation by all students of the College. The department in particular emphasizes the development of proficiency in writing. A second goal of the department is to provide advanced instruction of such variety and scope that the student majoring in English receives a deep and fulfilling experience of the possibilities of language and literature.
THE CURRICULUM IN ENGLISH

The department offers instruction in writing; the English language; English, American, African Diasporic, and world literature; oral communication; and reading. The introductory writing course is designed for the freshman year and is a general requirement of the College, as is a semester of world literature, which is required at the sophomore level. Students whose entering scores indicate need for development are placed in required freshman-level reading courses, and those with such needs in writing must enroll for supplementary instruction in the Writing Skills Laboratory (which is also available to all Morehouse College students at announced times). The upper-level courses in composition, language and literature are designed to develop competencies not only for English majors and minors but for all students who elect to take the courses.

Exemptions from required core curriculum courses are made on the basis of scores on the Advanced Placement Examination (AP), College Language Equivalency Program (CLEP), International Baccalaureate Diploma (IB) and British A Level Examinations. Students must obtain exemption status by consultation with the Department of English upon initial admission to the College.

Courses in communication skills and language represent the effort of the department to meet students’ societal needs and interests and to broaden career opportunities for majors and minors. According to many students of law, legal professionals, deans of law schools and corporate executives, English is an excellent major for prospective attorneys and businessmen because of its emphasis on communication skills, critical thinking and cultural diversity.

A student may major in English by successfully completing 45 hours beyond the college core curriculum in English. The required courses for the major are ENG 241; 265; 271-272; 273; 341; 351; 363-364; 375 or 376; 377; 380; two of the following — 457, 480, 483, 485, or 489; and 497.

A minor in English requires successful completion of 18 hours beyond the requirements in the college core curriculum in English. The required courses for the minor are ENG 241; 265; 375; 377; one of the following: 271, 272, 363, or 364; and one of the following — 380, 480, or 489.

To major in English with a concentration in African American Studies, a student must satisfy all requirements for a major in English and complete 16 hours of African American Studies approved by the department, of which at least 6 hours must in approved literature studies.

The department also sponsors the forensics program which provides curricular and extracurricular learning, including the Morehouse Debate Team, and experiences in forensics, involving tournament competition in debate, public speaking and oral interpretation of literature.

HONORS IN ENGLISH

A graduating senior who is an English major and has attained a cumulative, minimum average of 3.0 and a minimum of 3.25 in the major — retained during the year of graduation — may qualify for departmental honors in English by satisfying the following requirements:

1. Submitting a letter of application expressing the desire to qualify for honors;
2. Submitting an extended paper which meets the standards specified by the department in its annual announcement;
3. Requesting that three members of the department who have taught him in major courses each submit a letter of recommendation directly to the Departmental Honors Committee; and
4. Meeting the stated deadline for all documents.
STUDY ABROAD

English majors and minors are encouraged to apply for grants and fellowships to study in other countries during summer semesters or year-long terms. Credit for such work is assessed and awarded toward graduation as applicable.

COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN ENGLISH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101 (or 103)</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>ENG 102 or Elective 3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MAT 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIS 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 11 and Lab</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHY 102 and Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPED</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>HPED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>16 hours</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Sophomore Year |               |
| ENG 241        | 3             | ENG 265         | 3 |
| ENG 250        | 3             | ENG 272         | 3 |
| ENG 271        | 3             | ENG 273         | 3 |
| ART/MUS        | 3             | ART/MUS         | 3 |
| SOC SCI        | 3             | REL 203         | 3 |
| Total          | 15 hours      | Total           | 15 hours |

| Junior Year    |               |
| ENG 344        | 3             | ENG 364         | 3 |
| ENG 351        | 3             | ENG 376/Elective* | 3 |
| ENG 365        | 3             | ENG 377         | 3 |
| ENG 375*/Elective*** | 3 | ENG 380        | 3 |
| SOC SCI        | 3             | PHI             | 3 |
| Total          | 15 hours      | Total           | 15 hours |

| Senior Year    |               |
| ENG 480/483**  | 3             | ENG 457/485/489** | 3 |
| Electives      | 12            | ENG 497         | 3 |
|                |               | Electives       | 9 |
| Total          | 15 hours      | Total           | 15 hours |

* Students are currently required to take either Chaucer (375) or Milton (376).
** Students are currently required to take any two of these five courses (in addition to Eng. 380) to accumulate nine hours in literature of the African Diaspora.
*** Electives may be chosen from any discipline according to the student’s career and personal needs or his interests.

All students must satisfy the core curriculum requirement in English composition by one of the following methods, which depend on placement scores at the time of admission to the College: a two-semester sequence, ENG 101-102, or a one-semester course, ENG 103. Each student must earn a grade of C or above to pass any course in freshman composition, and all majors must earn a grade of C or above to pass required courses in the major. In addition, each student must earn six semester hours of Crown Forum (a core curriculum requirement).
ENGLISH (ENG)

101-102. Composition 3 hours each
A two-semester, freshman-level sequence in which enrollment is based on strong placement scores upon admission to the College so that writing and analytical skills are enhanced through extensive work in expository, argumentative, and documented essays. Activities allow exploration of a variety of perspectives in different disciplines and cultures, with an emphasis on works by African American authors. A grade of C or above is required in each course for successful completion of this sequence, which satisfies the Core requirement in Composition. English 101 is prerequisite for 102, and English 102 is prerequisite for English 250.

103. Composition 3 hours
A one-semester, freshman-level course designed for students with highest placement scores upon admission to the College; it offers enhancement of writing and critical-thinking skills through intensive writing and analysis of exposition, argumentation, and research. Activities are chosen for analysis and written expression of ideas and issues in a variety of disciplines, perspectives, and cultures, with emphasis on models by African American authors. Enrollment in this course is granted through entering placement only. A grade of C or above is required for successful completion. The course satisfies the core requirement in Composition.

103. Honors Composition (See "Honors Program") 3 hours

200. Writing Skills Laboratory
A freshman-level supplementary course for students whose placement scores upon admission indicate a need for review of usage and strengthening of writing skills. Students in indicated sections of Composition 101 are required to spend an additional hour each week in intensive computer- and tutor-assisted instruction and must successfully complete each component before advancement to English 102.

241. Literary Form 3 hours
A one-semester, sophomore-level course, required as an initial course for students who major or minor in English, which teaches them techniques of critical analysis of literature through intensive study of literary genres and study of trends in and approaches to literature.

250. World Literature 3 hours
A sophomore-level, one-semester course which introduces students to works from oral traditions and writings, including Biblical literature, poetry, drama, fiction, and essays. Works are selected to expose students to cultural contexts of Africa, Asia, Europe, and North and South America, and students are required to develop a literary vocabulary as well as experience with different approaches to literature to assist in their analytical and critical oral and written responses. This course is a Core requirement for all students and is offered each semester. Prerequisites: ENG 101-102 or 103.

250. Honors World Literature (See “Honors Program”) 3 hours

265. Advanced Composition 3 hours
A sophomore-level requirement for students who major or minor in English. The course offers enhancement of skills in expository, critical, and specialized writing.

271-272. Survey of English Literature I and II 3 hours each
Study of British literature, from Anglo-Saxon to modern — including postcolonial — with emphasis on tradition, genres, and conventions along with attention to the intellectual and social climate of works
through close study of selected texts. A sophomore-level requirement for majors; English 271 is offered in fall semesters, 272 in spring semesters.

273. History of the English Language 3 hours
Study of the development of English language from its beginning to modern American English with emphasis on changes in sound systems, grammar, and vocabulary. Required of majors at the sophomore level, the course is offered each semester.

310. Internship 2-3 hours
Supervised activity for students in close relationship between the department and an on-site monitor in a non-profit organization, corporation, or program outside the department which offers students hands-on enhancement of analytical, critical, and communication skills. Approval of the chair of the department is required in advance.

341. Introduction to Literary Theory 3 hours
Introduction to formal literary criticism and theory through analysis of historical and current trends, approaches, and schools; activities include readings of fiction and drama and demonstration essays. Required of majors at the junior level; ENG 241 is prerequisite. (Offered in fall semesters)

350. Principles of Speech Communication 3 hours
Overview of the discipline of speech communication with special emphasis on individual development of effective oral skills in a variety of speaking situations.

351. Professional Communication 3 hours
Practicum to prepare students in all disciplines to communicate orally for professional survival and success in all settings. Required of English majors.

352. Communicating in Small Groups and Teams 3 hours
Designed to provide students the understanding and skills needed to communicate in any group, whether a social, religious, or high-level corporate, or diplomatic one.

353. Public Speaking 3 hours
Familiarizes student with rhetorical skills necessary for effective modern communication and techniques of speech writing and oral presentation. Skills and techniques demonstrated through delivery of speeches for special occasions.

354. Intercultural Communication 3 hours
Study of the basic sociocultural elements which affect communication, the obstacles which interfere with intercultural communication, and the skills needed to overcome these obstacles.

355. Argumentation and Debate 3 hours
Study of argumentation theory, including logic, case construction, refutation, speaker credibility, and ethics. Students apply principles of argumentation in debates on public policies and legal issues. Complements the pre-law program.

357. Semantics: Propaganda and Persuasion 3 hours
Techniques of semantics, the study of meaning. Rhetorical power. The uses and misuses of language and logic. Intonational devices. Analysis of nonfiction, tapes, advertising, editorials, law briefs, political speeches, cartoons, body language. Prerequisite: C or above in 101-102. Best suited for juniors, seniors, and pre-law students.
363-364. Survey of American Literature I and II 3 hours each
Study of major works and literary movements from the colonial period to the late twentieth-century. Required of majors at the junior level; ENG 363 is offered in fall semesters and 364 in the spring.

375. Chaucer 3 hours
Study of Chaucer’s major poetry through generally critical approach and some attention given to the grammar and pronunciation of Middle English. Offered in fall semesters. Required of majors at the junior year as alternate to ENG 376.

376. Milton 3 hours
Study of Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, and Samson Agonistes, a selection of the minor poems, and Areopagitica. Offered in spring semesters. Required of majors at junior year as alternate to ENG 375.

377. Shakespeare 3 hours
Study of themes, imagery, and conventions in several plays and sonnets. Some focus on historical and literary background as well as trends in Shakespearean criticism and theatrical productions. Required of majors in the junior year.

380. Survey of African American Literature I 3 hours
Study of African American literature from its beginning through 1915 with emphasis on cultural, historical, political, and social influences. Required of majors at the junior level and offered each semester.

387. Special Topics in Literary Studies 3 hours
An exploration in detail of a topic that reflects present issues and trends in literary or rhetorical studies. Topics may focus on genres, current literary theory, literary movements, single authors, contemporary themes, or special areas of literary study such as comparative studies, Native American literature, and post-colonial literature. A junior-level elective which may be taken again, with new focus, at the senior level.

391. Creative Writing: Poetry 3 hours
Writing workshop that introduces the student to the elements and techniques of composition in verse. Develops his skills through exercises, assignments and class response.

392. Creative Writing: Fiction and Drama 3 hours
Writing workshop that introduces the student to the elements and techniques of short fiction and drama. Develops his skills through close review of literary fiction and drama and through composition of his original works of fiction and drama in a workshop setting.

410. (A Sequel to English 310; cannot be taken concurrently.) 3 hours

457. The Caribbean Novel 3 hours
Critical reading and discussion of selected Caribbean novels. Exploration of the relationship between the Caribbean novel and the Caribbean society to enhance understanding and appreciation of similarities and differences between Caribbean and African American cultures. A senior-level course which is offered in alternate semesters.

480. Survey of African American Literature II 3 hours
Critical examination of African American literary works from 1915 to the present with emphasis on periods, genres, sociopolitical influences, and critical responses. A senior-level course which is offered alternate semesters.
483. Harlem Renaissance 3 hours
Critical examination — through contextual reading, students’s analytical writing and discussion — of the meaning and legacy of this vibrant cultural and literary period in African-American arts and letters. A senior-level course which is offered in alternate semesters.

485. Contemporary African American Novel 3 hours
Critical exploration of African American novels written since 1960 with emphasis on aesthetic, cultural, moral, psychological and social ideas and issues embedded in or provoked by the works. A senior-level course which is offered in alternate semesters.

487. Special Topics 3 hours
A senior-level version of English 387.

489. Major Authors of African American Literature 3 hours
In-depth study of African American literary works written since 1940 with emphasis on style and structure and on analysis within the contexts of African American literary history, culture, literary criticism, and theory; focus on selected writers. A senior-level course which is offered in alternate semesters.

497. Senior Seminar 3 hours
Capstone course required of senior majors with work tailored to meet the needs of each student in preparation for varied post-undergraduate work; designed to enhance skills, for in-depth analysis of areas beyond the scope of the other requirements in the major as a topic-focused exploration, or to allow pursuit of a compelling personal project approved by the instructor. Open only to students classified as seniors. This should be among the last courses taken in the major.

499. Independent Study 2-3 hours
Special, carefully supervised reading and research for selected senior majors. Assigned by department chair only.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

The relationship between people and their environment has been central to the human condition since the beginning of our existence. The rapid changes in technology, population growth and the globalization of political and economic systems demand that we take a global view of this relationship. Environmental problems are often local but have implications that are regional, national and international. We can no longer effectively address environmental issues from the perspective of one academic discipline, nor can future leaders hope to solve environmental problems without a broad multi-faceted approach. The environmental studies minor incorporates existing courses in the social sciences, humanities and natural sciences that will prepare students for graduate studies, careers, and leadership.

The purpose of the environmental studies minor is to provide students with an understanding of the multidimensional nature of environmental problems. This academic minor will present students, who may major in any academic subject, with the opportunity to gain knowledge of and sensitivity to the scientific, social, political, economic and cultural aspects of the human-environment interaction. We will pay attention to the human–environment interactions that particularly impact African American communities. The scale of human-environment interactions ranges from local community to the national and international
scale. For this reason, the environmental studies minor includes community service activities involving students and faculty and significant international issues. The ultimate purpose of this curriculum is to foster understanding of the causes for current environmental problems (including our personal roles in causing these problems), and to empower students to change their own behavior and take leadership roles in addressing environmental issues.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MINOR**

An environmental studies minor consists of 15 semester hours. Every student in the environmental studies minor will be required to take HBIO 497 Environmental Biology (3 credits), typically in the senior year. The remaining 12 credit hours will be elective courses and at least 6 credit hours must be 300- or 400-level courses. The environmental studies minor is intended to foster interdisciplinary study, so no more than 6 credits of elective course may be taken in any one academic division (mathematics and science, business and economics and humanities and social science). Elective credit for off-campus programs in environmental studies at biological field stations or study abroad programs may be arranged with permission of the program coordinator.

**SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE**

Generally, the required course, Environmental Biology (BIO 497), will be taken in the senior year and elective courses approved for the environmental studies minor will be taken where they fit the individual student’s schedule. Students should note that three of the environmental studies elective courses (listed below) also satisfy core curriculum requirements (indicated by the notation CCR). Each student will develop an individualized course sequence for the environmental studies minor in consultation with the program director.

**Environmental Studies Electives**

**Mathematics and Natural Science Division**

**Biology**
- HBIO 320 Ecology (3 credit hours)
- HBIO 320L Ecology Laboratory (1 credit hour)

**Chemistry**
- HCHE 437 Introduction to Space Sciences (4 credit hours)
- HCHE 438 Atmospheric Chemistry (4 credit hours)

**Environmental Science (at Spelman College)**
- SES 384 Industrial Ecology (3 credit hours)
- SES 451 (SCH 451) Environmental Chemistry (3 credit hours)

**Physics (at Clark Atlanta University)**
- CPHY 104 Introduction to Earth System Science (3 credit hours)
- CPHY 104L Introduction to Earth System Science Laboratory (1 credit hour)
- CPHY 105 Orientation to Earth System Science (1 credit hour)
- CPHY 353 Weather Analysis and Prediction (3 credit hours)
- CPHY 353L Weather Analysis and Prediction Laboratory (1 credit hour)
- CPHY 370 Earth System Modeling (3 credit hours)
CPHY 370L  Earth System Modeling Laboratory (1 credit hour)
CPHY 460  Atmospheric Chemistry (3 credit hours)
CPHY 460L  Atmospheric Chemistry Laboratory (1 credit hour)
CPHY 620  Introduction to Atmospheric Science (3 credit hours)

Business and Economics Division

Economics
ECO 404  Urban Economics (3 credit hours)

Political Science
PSC 488  International Political Economy (3 credit hours)

Public Administration (at Clark Atlanta University)
PAD 507  Formulation of Public Policy (3 credit hours)

Sociology
SOC 305  Urban and Community Sociology (3 credit hours)
SOC 356  Demography, Ecology, and the Environment (3 credit hours)

Sociology (at Clark Atlanta University)
SOC 521  Population and Society (3 credit hours)
SOC 581  Environment and Society (3 credit hours)

Urban Studies Program
UST 261  Introduction to Urban Studies (CCR) (3 credit hours)
UST 262  Introduction of Urban Studies (CCR) (3 credit hours)
UST 420  Transportation Planning (3 credit hours)

Humanities Division

Philosophy
PHI 302  Introduction to Philosophical Ethics (CCR) (3 credit hours)

OFF-CAMPUS AND INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS
Completion of a full academic semester program such as the Marine Biological Laboratory at Woods Hole, Ecosystems Center’s Semester in Environmental Science, the Organization for Tropical Studies, Semester Abroad, the Sea Education Association, SEA Semester, and the School for International Training (SIT) environmental programs will be equivalent to the completion of the 12 elective hours in the environmental studies minor. Course credits from these full semester programs may also fulfill course requirements in the core curriculum or your academic major.

Completion of the six-week summer field study program will be equivalent to the completion of 6 elective hours in the environmental studies minor at the 300-400 level.

Completion of the four-week summer field study program will be equivalent to the completion of 3 elective hours in the environmental studies minor at the 300-400 level.

The environmental studies program director will assist you in identifying and applying for off-campus and international programs. Financial aid is available for many of these programs and on-campus financial aid may apply to off-campus programs.
COMMUNITY SERVICE IN THE ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MINOR

An important component of the ES minor we propose is community outreach and community service. Students in this program will be encouraged to participate in community service projects, and they will be required to participate in a community service project as part of the Environmental Biology course, BIO 497. Community service projects will be developed to address both campus environmental issues (recycling, energy management, transportation) and neighborhood environmental problems.

HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The aims and objectives of the Department of Health and Physical Education are to develop young men who have interest in teaching, research, coaching or administration. Our focus is to prepare students who will be competitive in their professional endeavors beyond Morehouse. We also emphasize the development of desirable leadership qualities that will propel our graduates into the future.

Health and Physical Education represents fundamental principles by which we operate in every facet of our daily lives. Current major reports indicate that African Americans are contacting and dying largely from preventable or correctable conditions. The prevalence of these conditions may be due to the lack of education and participation in health and fitness activities. The Department of Health and Physical Education seeks to prepare professionals to address these areas.

Students who enroll in health and physical education have several career choices. These include graduate and professional schools, teaching, the health and fitness industry, recreation and leisure facilities, coaching, research, exercise and fitness consultant, fitness director, aquatics director, etc. To accomplish these goals, the department expects students to have at the time of graduation attained the following:

- The ability to make reasoned value judgements
- The ability to analyze and synthesize facts
- The ability to engage in independent scholarly endeavors
- The ability to understand and coordinate knowledge from other disciplines
- A scholarly, informed understanding of the cultural heritage of African-American peoples
- A knowledge and appreciation of cultures other than one's own
- A demonstrated capacity and ability to speak as well as write cogently, effectively and correctly
- A commitment to community service

THE HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION
SPORT AND FITNESS SERVICE PROGRAM

The Service Program provides for the need for physical participation by all college students in a program of fitness and sport activity. The aims and objectives of the service program are to give each student reliable information about his physical-organic status and to develop his appreciation of cultural heritage, safety standards and common health and fitness practices, with the final product being the acquisition of skills in the activities of his choice.
PHYSICAL EDUCATION EXEMPTION

Instead of regular participation in the service courses, veterans of the armed services, with submission of DD214, can have the requirements for physical education waived.

It is recommended that students complete the requirements for physical education within the first two years of enrollment.

All students are required to complete two courses from the following: HPED 151 Aquatics and Fitness; HPED 152 Badminton and Fitness; HPED 153 Basketball and Fitness; HPED 154 Tennis and Fitness; HPED 155 Fitness For the Non Traditional Student; HPED 156 Individualized Fitness Program for the Non-Traditional Student; HPED 157 Weight Training, and HPED 160 Scuba Diving.

THE MAJOR IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Majors in health and physical education are required to complete 42 prescribed academic hours with the department, eight hours of prescribed skills techniques courses, and complete the required comprehensive departmental examination. Additionally, nine hours of electives from cognate areas are available for selection. Further, the physical education major is required to complete seven hours of unrestricted electives. All majors seeking teacher certification must enroll in required education (see Education in Morehouse Catalog) and physical education courses from institutions within the Atlanta University Center.

Eight (8) Hours of Prescribed Skills and Techniques Courses

- HPED 381 Skills and Techniques of Individual Sports
- HPED 382 Skills and Techniques of Team Sports
- HPED 283 Skills and Techniques of Swimming I (Intermediate)
- HPED 284 Skills and Techniques of Swimming II (Advanced)

Forty-two (42) Hours of Theory Courses

- HPED 253 Programs in Health Education
- HPED 365 Human Physiology
- HPED 100 History and Principles of Health & Physical Education
- HPED 258 Prevention and Therapeutic Aspects of Sport Injuries
- HPED 162 Organization and Administration of Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Athletics
- HPED 372 Physiology of Exercise/Activity
- HPED 321 Human Anatomy
- HPED 453 Methods and Materials of Coaching Selected Individual Sports
- HPED 454 Methods and Materials of Coaching Selected Team Sports
- HPED 455 Test and Measurements in Health and Physical Education
- HPED 456 Adapted Programs
- HPED 457 Kinesiology
- HPED 458 Directed Readings and Research in HPED
- HPED 462 Mechanical Analysis of Motion

Nine (9) hours of electives from cognate areas
DEPARTMENTAL HONORS
Senior majors may qualify for departmental honors by meeting the following criteria:

- Possess a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the major discipline, with no grade of C- or below
- Satisfactorily pass comprehensive departmental examination
- Perform satisfactorily in the Physical Education (PEM) Club
- Perform satisfactorily in experimental research, an authorized independent study project, in an internship within the public school system or a sports-related organization

COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

| Freshman Year | | Spring Semester |
|---------------|----------------|
| Fall Semester | | Spring Semester |
| ENG 101       | 3 hours | ENG 102 | 3 hours |
| MATH 100      | 3       | MATH 110 | 3 |
| HIST 111      | 3       | ART 110  | 3 |
| HPED 151      | 1       | PED 153  | 1 |
| HPED 100      | 3       | HPED 162 | 3 |
| SOC SCI       | 3       | HIST 112 | 3 |
| **Total**     | **16 hours** | **Total** | **16 hours** |

| Sophomore Year | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ENG 251        | 3               | ENG 252        | 3 |
| FOREIGN LANGUAGE | 3               | FOREIGN LANGUAGE | 3 |
| BIO 101        | 3               | PHY 102        | 3 |
| HPED 253       | 3               | HPED           | 3 |
| HPED 258       | 3               | HPED 384       | 2 |
| HPED 283       | 2               | SOC SCI        | 3 |
| **Total**      | **17 hours**    | **Total**      | **17 hours** |

| Junior Year | | | |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| ENG 354     | 3               | HPED 365       | 3 |
| HPED 321    | 3               | HPED 382       | 2 |
| HPED 381    | 2               | HPED 357       | 3 |
| GEN. ELECT. | 3               | HPED 372       | 3 |
| GEN. ELECT. | 3               | HPED ELECT.    | 3 |
| **Total**   | **14 hours**    | **Total**      | **14 hours** |

| Senior Year | | | |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| HPED 458    | 3               | PHI            | 3 |
| SOC SCI     | 3               | HPED 454       | 3 |
| HPED Elec   | 3               | GENERAL ELEC.  | 3 |
| HPED 455    | 3               | HPED 462       | 3 |
| HPED 453    | 3               | REL 203        | 3 |
| **Total**   | **15 hours**    | **Total**      | **15 hours** |
PHYSICAL EDUCATION (HPED)

SPORT AND FITNESS SERVICE PROGRAM

(All Physical Education courses worth one (1) credit hour are graded on a pass/fail basis).

151. **Aquatics 1 hour
Designed to teach basic swimming skills, elementary survival techniques, lifesaving methods, fitness and carry-over values. Improvement is a vital concern and ARC (American Red Cross) certification, where appropriate, will be issued.

152. **Badminton and Fitness 1 hour
Designed to teach badminton history, rules, scoring, court courtesies, selection, care and use of the equipment, strategies for single and doubles play, safety measures of the game, and sport fitness benefits.

153. **Basketball and Fitness 1 hour
Designed to increase the student’s knowledge and appreciation of the sport of basketball as well as the sport fitness benefits. Focuses on the historical background, rules and strategy. Basic skill, techniques and strategies taught and practiced through participation.

154. **Tennis and Fitness 1 hour
Designed to expose beginner in tennis to the basic fundamentals. Concentrates the basic stroke technique of tennis and their application; history, rules, scoring, court courtesies, selection, care and use of the equipment, strategies for singles and doubles play, safety measures of the game and sport fitness benefits.

155. **Fitness for the Non-Traditional Student 1 hour
Designed to expose non-traditional student (age, disabilities, medical problems, etc.) to fitness for contemporary living and sport adaptations as a lifelong activity for the African-American male.

156. **Individualized Fitness Program for the Non-Traditional Student 1 hour
Designed to implement the individual plan designed for the non-traditional student (age, disabilities, medical problems, etc.) and a selected individual/dual sport activity as a lifelong activity for the African-American male.

157. **Weight Training 1 hour
This pass-fail course is designed to involve students in a comprehensive fitness program that will use weight training as a vehicle to address such areas as: fitness development, exercises and weight training as a vehicle to address such areas as: fitness development, exercises and weight management, stress reduction through management, enhancement of flexibility and proper diet and nutrition.

160. **Scuba Diving 1 hour
This pass-fail course is designed to train participants in basic underwater physics and physiology as it relates to their health and safety in the water.

**Prior to enrolling in the courses, each student must receive approval from the Wellness Center and the Department Chair, a written explanation of the problem from a physician including limitations and a suggested plan to follow based on the medical problem or disability.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS FOR REQUIRED COURSES

Students are encouraged to read, think critically and to express knowledge creatively, using oral communication skills.

100. History and Principles of Health and Physical Education 3 hours
Special references are made to historical and philosophical phrases of physical education.

162. Organization and Administration of Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Athletics 3 hours
Designed to present and discuss administrative procedures on a problem basis of health, physical education and athletics.

253. Programs in Health Education 3 hours
Designed to study the school health program including personal, community health programs, health instruction, health services and healthful living.

258. Preventive and Therapeutic Aspect of Sports Injuries 3 hours
Designed to prepare health and physical education majors to cope intelligently with the inevitable sport injuries. Within the limitations of non-medical boundaries, emphasis will be placed on physical agents (light, heat, water, electricity, joint fixations, and other physical applications) in the restoration of the temporarily handicapped victim. First aid procedures, safety and vital information gained from cursory physical inspection and/or diagnosis will be utilized.

283. Skills and Techniques of Swimming I (Intermediate) 2 hours
This course will teach students the basic swimming strokes such as the crawl stroke, breaststroke, elementary backstroke and side stroke. Students will learn basic fundamental skills related to water entry techniques. Students will receive basic first aid skills and CPR (Adult, Child and infant Phases).

284. Skills and Techniques of Swimming II (Advanced) 2 hours
This course will review basic swimming strokes in addition to learning both the back crawl and butterfly swim strokes. Students will be responsible for a teaching assignment that will strengthen the student's understanding of how to teach swimming skills to others. The students will also learn life guard training techniques that will lead to American Red Cross certification. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to life guard and perform basic first aid skills. Prerequisite: HPED 283.

321. Human Anatomy 3 hours
Designed to introduce the basic fundamentals of the skeletal structure of the human body that will enable students to obtain an understanding of the anatomical and mechanical fundamentals of the body. Provides experiences that require them to apply anatomical and mechanical analysis of their learning process. Required of all majors in physical education.

357. Kinesiology 3 hours
Designed to introduce the basic fundamentals of kinesiology that will enable students to obtain an understanding of the anatomical and mechanical fundamentals of human motion.

365. Human Physiology 3 hours
Designed to present the fundamental mechanisms of human physical functioning. Introductory course which presupposes a limited background in the biological sciences.
372. Physiology of Exercise/Activity 3 hours
Designed to study the effects of physical education activities on organism and in applied physiology and environmental health. Prerequisite: HPED 265.

381. Skills and Techniques Individual/Dual Sports 2 hours
Designed to improve techniques and developmental analysis of skills of selected individual/dual sports (archery, badminton, fencing, golf, gymnastics, tumbling, handball, tennis, track and field, wrestling, self-defense and martial arts). Concentrates in the areas of knowledge of rules, terminology, equipment, safety techniques and learning procedures. Focus is directed towards mastering course designing, structure, organization and presentation of activity identified by the instructor.

Prerequisite: HPED 265.

382. Skills and Techniques Team Sports 2 hours
Designed to improve techniques and developmental analysis of skills of selected team sports (basketball, soccer, softball, team handball, touch and flag football, and volleyball). Concentrates in the areas of knowledge of rules, terminology, equipment, safety techniques and learning procedures. Focus is directed towards mastering course designing, structure, organization and presentation of activity identified by the instructor. Prerequisite: HPED 381.

453. Methods and Materials for Coaching Selected Individual Sports 3 hours
Designed to improve techniques and developmental analysis of coaching selected individual sports. Focuses in the area of effective behavioral coaching, terminology, preparations needed in becoming an effective coach and teacher. Emphasis will be directed toward mastering knowledge concerning the coaching profession and coaching philosophies. Required of all majors in physical education. (Senior status only.)

454. Methods and Materials for Coaching Selected Team Sports 3 hours
Designed to improve techniques and developmental analysis of coaching selected team sports. Focuses in the area of effective behavioral coaching, terminology, preparations needed in becoming an effective coach and teacher. Emphasis will be directed toward mastering knowledge concerning the coaching profession and coaching philosophies. Required of all majors in physical education. Prerequisite: HPED 453

455. Tests and Measurements in Health and Physical Education 3 hours
Designed to deal with the systematic and practical procedures for test making in Health and Physical Educational. Essential procedures for evaluating tests and their results will be covered. (Senior status only.)

456. Adapted Physical Education Programs 3 hours
Designed to consider various forms of physical activities and how they may be modified to meet the needs of individuals who because of physical disabilities are unable to participate in regular class activities or need additional guidance beyond regular physical education activities. (Senior status only.)

458. Directed Reading and Research in HPED 3 hours
Designed for the student to survey and critique issues pertaining to health and physical education. Focuses on techniques appropriate to experimental, descriptive, historical (and other) methods of research. Efforts will be made to discover and/or revise facts, theories and applications pertinent to problem solving and apply computer skills in analyzing and reporting data. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor (senior status).

462. Mechanical Analysis of Motion 3 hours
Designed to analyze various motor activities, emphasizing the relationship of fundamental laws of physics as they pertain to motion, force, levers, moments of inertia, and hydrostatics. Provide students with scien-
tific bases for teaching correct forms for theoretically perfect execution of fundamental movements in various physical education activities. An understanding of Kinesiology, elements dynamics, algebra and trigonometry would facilitate the students grasping the course contents. *Prerequisite: HPED 357.*

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS FOR ELECTIVE COURSES**

**252. Community Recreation**

3 hours

Designed to prepare the student to deal intelligently with the expanding concepts of recreation and its place in our modern society.

**461. Methods of Teaching Health and Physical Education in Pre-School and Elementary**

3 hours

Designed to explore methods and materials for teaching fundamental movement skills to small and large groups in the area of body awareness, spatial orientation, relationships, energy, object manipulation, sports, rhythms, dance, games for elementary and pre-school children.

**463. Methods of Teaching Physical Education in Secondary School**

3 hours

Designed to present methods and materials for teaching small and large groups stunts and singing in the secondary schools. Designed to present methods, objectives, content material, and organization procedures for teaching physical education in the secondary schools. *Prerequisite: HPED 461*

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**HISTORY**

**DEPARTMENTAL MISSION AND OBJECTIVES**

The aims, goals and objectives of the Department of History are determined by the general mission and objectives of Morehouse College. Our primary purpose at Morehouse is to develop men who will aspire to be leaders in both the general society and the African American community.

The College’s emphasis on character development is aided especially in courses such as Great Men and Women of America and Modern American Social and Intellectual History, while the History of the United States, African American History, History of the Ancient World and Topics in World History provide students a broad background upon which to build knowledge from other disciplines.

In addition to providing a program of instruction, counseling and extracurricular activities that will help students to better understand the world in which they live, how it works and the dynamics of social change, the department also prepares students for graduate study, public history and historical preservation, and law school, as well as careers in government, the ministry, business and teaching.

To accomplish these goals, the department expects students to have at the time of graduation attained the following:

1. The ability to make reasoned value judgments
2. The ability to analyze and synthesize facts
3. The ability to engage in independent scholarly endeavors
4. The ability to understand and coordinate knowledge from other disciplines
5. A scholarly, informed understanding of the cultural heritage of African American people
6. A knowledge and appreciation of cultures other than one’s own
7. A demonstrated capacity and ability to speak as well as write cogently, effectively and correctly
8. A commitment to community service

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR

To major in history, a student must successfully complete 60 semester hours, including HIS 111-112, HIS 215-216, HIS 221-222, one semester of HIS 231, one semester of HIS 232, HIS 257-258, HIS 261, HIS 373, HIS 461, and ENG 353.

The remaining 18 hours should be taken from among departmentally approved electives. Students may use these elective hours as a minor concentration.

SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR THE MAJOR

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Courses or choices required for majors and several elective history courses meet irregularly or in alternate years. Students should plan their schedules carefully, recognizing that the order of courses they wish to take may be altered.

**Electives (for majors and other students)**

- HIS 358 Islam in West Africa (Colloquium – 3 hours)
- HIS 361 History of the African American Church (Colloquium – 3 hours)
- HIS 451 Early American Social and Intellectual History (Seminar – 3 hours)
- HIS 452 Modern American Social and Intellectual History (Seminar – 3 hours)
- HIS 467 History of the African Diaspora in America (Seminar - 3 hours)
- HIS 476 Recent United States History (Seminar – 3 hours)
- HIS 478 The South and the African American (Seminar – 3 hours)
- HIS 487 Readings in History (Independent Study – 3 hours)
- HIS 488 Readings in History (Independent Study – 3 hours)
- HIS 489 Readings in History (Independent Study – 3 hours)
- HIS 490 Special Projects (3 hours)

**Special Requirements**

Freshman majors with outstanding performances in History (HIS) 111 may, upon the recommendation of their instructor and the approval of the department chair, take sophomore-level history courses during the second semester of their freshman year.

The department grants its majors credit for one semester each of United States History and History of Modern Europe for Advanced Placement (AP) and College Level (CLEP) examinations upon presentation of AP scores of three or above or similar level CLEP scores. Majors may also take a departmentally prepared and administered examination which may lead to three hours credit in United States History. Students must make a score of 75 or above on this examination.

History majors who are eligible for general honors may also try for departmental honors in history through the honors course in history, but this course may not be taken by any student except upon approval of the departments. Departmental honors will be awarded to students who successfully complete the requirements of HIS 491-492 or 493-494, with a cumulative average of at least 3.2 or higher and a favorable recommendation from the instructor.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN HISTORY**

To minor in history, a student must successfully complete 18 semester hours, including HIS 255-256, six semester hours from among 211, 212, 213-214, and six semester hours from among 221, 222, 257-258, and 357.

**HISTORY (HIS)**

**111-112. World History: Topical Approaches** 6 hours

Study of selected topics in the history of civilizations, with emphasis on the modern world. One-third attention given to the United States, including the African American experience; one-third attention given to Europe; one-third attention given to Africa.
215. History of the United States, to 1876 3 hours
Covers the period from colonial times to 1876. A thematic approach is used to examine such topics as Columbus: great discoveries or what?; the social and economic evolution of the colonies; women in Colonial America; The Constitution; the issue of slavery; the seeds of tension, conflict and crisis in 16th century American society; democracy and nationalism within the New Republic; the era of social and religious reform; women’s rights; anti-slavery and pro-slavery arguments; the Civil War; Manifest Destiny; reconstruction and the nation.

216. History of the United States, since 1876 3 hours
Covers the period since 1876 to the present. A thematic approach is used to examine such topics as the post-reconstruction era; industrialization; the age of robber barons; American imperialism; populism; progressivism; the First World War; the Harlem Renaissance; expressions of black nationalism; the stock market crash of the late 1920s; the Great Depression; the New Deal; the Second World War; the Cold War and American politics; the Korean War; the conservative 1950s and McCarthyism; turbulent 1960s and the New Left; the civil rights movement; the new feminism; the veteran crisis; Nixon and Watergate; the presidencies of James E. Carter and Ronald Reagan; domestic and foreign policy in the 1980s; African Americans and the political right; George Bush and the defusion of the cold war; economic prosperity and the Clinton administration.

221. History of African Americans 3 hours
Begins with the African background of African Americans and continues through the period of African and African American bondage to the constitutional emancipation of bondspersons in 1865.

222. History of African Americans 3 hours
Covers the experiences of blacks in the United States from the end of the Civil War to the present.

231. History of the Ancient World 3 hours
Surveys the ancient history from the emergence of humans to 500 C.E., followed by detailed study of two or three civilizations including Ancient China and Ancient Greece. Students will read primary as well as secondary works. The course requires use of the computer and is writing intensive.

232. History of Modern Europe 3 hours
Surveys modern European history from the 17th Century to the present. Topics include the French Revolution and Napoleon; Industrialization; Liberalism and Nationalism in Politics; Rise of New States; socialism and communism; colonial policy; racism; balance of power; World War I; three-cornered struggle between World War I and World War II; intellectual trends between the wars; post-war Europe after World War II; conflict, cold war, and the balance of terror; recovery, democracy, and prosperity in Western Europe; end of the British and French empires; formation of the European Economic Community and its evolution into the European Union; fall of communism in East Europe. Students will read primary as well as secondary works. The course requires use of the computer and is writing intensive.

257-258. History of Africa 6 hours
Study of important themes in the historical development of Africa from the beginnings to the present. Represents an overview of the social, political and economic affairs of the continent. Major topics include the origin of humankind; growth of empire and trade; slavery and the slave trade; the transition from the slave trade to “legitimate” commerce in agricultural and sylvan products and minerals; European imperialism and the partitioning of Africa; colonial rule and “dependency” relationships; the spread of Islam and Christianity; the role of women in contemporary Africa; the development of political parties after World
War II and the attainment of independence by the European-dominated colonies; the European Common
Market and Africa.

261. Latin American/Caribbean Studies 3 hours
Survey of Latin American/Caribbean history and culture with emphasis on the influence of African peoples.
Major topics include Pre-Columbian cultures and differences among races, classes, castes, colonial affili-
ations, nationalities and ideologies.

321. Urban History of the United States 3 hours
Survey of recent developments in urban history. Prerequisites: HIS 215-216. Offered in alternate years.

361. History of the African American Church 3 hours
Deals with social and political forces, issues and personalities in the African American Church since the
Civil War. Offered in alternate years.

373. Revolution and Modernization (Mandatory Colloquium) 3 hours
Examines revolutions that have influenced modernization including those in Africa, Europe, Asia, the Americas
and other parts of the world. Since the teaching of this course will be done on a rotational basis, the topics
to be included will be selected by the responsible instructor. Students will read primary as well as second-
ary works. The course may require the use of the computer and is writing intensive.

451. Early American Social and Intellectual History 3 hours
Colonial Period to mid-nineteenth century. Study of major problems in development of American culture;
puritanism and individualism; open society and self-made man; revolution; frontier; democracy and dis-
sent; impact of slavery. Irregular offering.

452. Modern American Social and Intellectual History 3 hours
Post-Civil War to present; consensus and dissent in American Life; immigration; urbanism; reconstruction
and the New South; labor consciousness and the development of unions; the rejection of socialism; the Jazz
Age; despair and depression; the intellectual radical; black protest. Irregular offering.

461. Great Men and Women of America (Mandatory Seminar) 3 hours
Selected biographies. Critical analysis. Research. Oral and written reports. Special emphasis on black
makers of history. Prerequisites: HIS 215-216 and the consent of the instructor.

467. History of the African Diaspora in America 3 hours
Major topics include the African Presence in the Americas before Columbus; Africa and nation-building;
the impact of slavery in the Americas; influence of African culture on music, religion, and art; African
women in the Americas; modern-day relationships of Africans and African Americans.

476. Seminar in Recent United States History 3 hours
Selected topics, 1677-present. Critical analysis. Prerequisites: HIS 215-216 and consent of the instruc-
tor. Offered in alternate years.

478. The South and the African American 3 hours
Offers an intensive study of the South with major emphasis on the role of blacks from colonial times to
about 1929. Offered in alternate years.

487. Readings in History 3 hours
Independent reading and research. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing and consent of the
instructor.
488. Readings in History 3 hours
Independent reading and research. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing and consent of the instructor.

489. Readings in History 3 hours
Independent reading and research. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing and consent of the instructor.

490. Special Projects 3 hours
Permits students to engage in non-traditional studies and other activities with academic value. Consent of the department chair is required.

491-492. Honors in U.S. History 6 hours
Permits the senior honor student to engage in intensive and independent reading and research on selected topics in U.S. history between 1829 and 1877. (Second semester, 1877-1929). Prerequisites: HIS 215-216 or at least junior standing and consent of the instructor.

493-494. Honors in European and Non-Western History 6 hours
Permits the senior honor student to engage in intensive and independent reading and research on selected topics in European and Non-Western History. Prerequisites: HIS 231 and HIS 232 and consent of the instructor.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

The International Studies Program at Morehouse offers an interdisciplinary major designed to meet the growing demand for skills in the analysis and solution of contemporary world problems, including the special need to prepare African Americans for career opportunities and service in international affairs. The program includes pre-professional training for individuals interested in careers in government (national, state and local), business, law, and journalism as well as careers as translators, interpreters, and literary critics. This undergraduate program also includes preparation for graduate and professional studies.

Although the students of international studies have usually come from the traditional discipline of political science, a growing number of students from other disciplines are becoming interested in the greater world in which we live — the economic, social and cultural forces in the international community which shape our lives, and the important issue of peaceful coexistence. In response to this trend, the program permits students majoring in international studies to emphasize either political science, sociology, economics, the humanities or natural sciences.

In order to major in international studies, the student must complete 39 core hours including ECO 201, SOC 202 or ENG 354, one course in history of a region of the world, two advanced foreign language courses, PSC 285, 479 or PSC 363 (Spelman, American Foreign Policy), or PSC 480, PSC 385, PSC 484, PSC 228, PSC 487 or ECO 202, PSC 291 or PSC 475 or PSC 477 and IST 499.

Students will also choose six hours of electives (including internship and 15 hours in a disciplinary concentration – business and economics, humanities, social sciences and natural sciences.)
In consultation with the program director, a student majoring in international studies will select 21 hours of electives to design a concentration that reflects his/her individual interest and needs. It is advisable for students in the program to study abroad.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR
Core Courses (39 Hours)
- Economics 201: Principles of Economics 3
- Sociology 202: Cultural Anthropology or
  English 354: Intercultural Communication 3
  One course in African or Asian or Caribbean or European or Latin American History 3
- Two advanced courses in foreign languages: 6
  Political Science 285: Intro to International Relations 3
  Political Science 479: Comparative Foreign Policy 3
  or
  American Foreign Policy (Spelman, PSC 363) or
  Political Science 480: Diplomacy 3
  Political Science 385: Theories of International Relations/Politics: 3
  Political Science 484: International Law 3
  Political Science, 228 Comparative Politics 3
  Political Science 487: International Organizations 3
  or
  Economics 202: Micro-economics 3
  Area Studies: Latin America (PSC 475) or
  Third World (PSC 291) or African Politics (PSC 477) 3
  Senior Thesis: IST 499 3

Disciplinary Concentration (15 Hours)
The student majoring should take five courses in one of the following disciplinary areas:
- Business and Economics Concentration
- Humanities Concentration (English, Foreign Language, History, etc.)
- Social Science Concentration (Political Science, Sociology, Psychology)
- Natural Sciences and Mathematics (Chemistry, Biology, Physics, etc.)

Electives (6 hours)
An internship may count as one of the electives. Students are advised to seek internships and study abroad opportunities.
Students taking a double major are required to fulfill the core requirements. It is, however, possible at the discretion of the program director to satisfy some of the non-core courses with courses in the other major.

MINOR

Students wishing to minor in international studies are required to take 18 hours made up from

- Political Science 487: International Organizations or 3
- Political Science 484: International Law or
- Political Science 480: Diplomacy
- Economics 201: Principles of Economics or 3
- Sociology 202: Cultural Anthropology
- English 354: Intercultural Communication 3
- History of Europe, History of Africa, History of the Caribbean, History of Asia, or History of Latin America 3
- Political Science 285: Introduction to International Relations/Politics 3
- PSC 479: Comparative Foreign Policy or
- PSC 363: American Foreign Policy (Spelman, PSC 363) 3

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

Students who are desirous of graduating with Departmental honors must have a GPA of 3.0 or higher.

COURSE SEQUENCE

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INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

401-402. Internship
Meshes academic training with the practical experience in international affairs. Provides exposure to various organizations concerned with international affairs. Consent of program director.

493. Directed Readings
Provides student the opportunity to explore an international issue in depth. Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

499. Senior Thesis
The course is designed to enable each major to demonstrate his mastery of an international problem by researching and writing an acceptable thesis. Prerequisite: Seniors only.

MATHEMATICS

The Department of Mathematics strives to prepare students for successful graduate study or a career in private industry, governmental service, or teaching.

Our mission is to expose the students of Morehouse College to a wide and balanced mathematics curriculum that includes a variety of areas. To accomplish this mission, we incorporate in our courses materials that motivate students and increase their abilities. We introduce students to a variety of applications of mathematics. We strive to produce students who are capable of reasoning abstractly and logically, and who are able to use technologies to solve real-world problems.
A student pursuing a major in mathematics is encouraged to choose a minor in one of a variety of areas in the physical, social, managerial, biological, chemical, computer or engineering sciences in which mathematics is an essential tool.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A DEGREE IN MATHEMATICS

In order to qualify for a Bachelor of Science in mathematics a student has a choice of following two distinct tracks. The B. S. degree (Track I) is well suited for a student who plans to further his study of mathematics in graduate school. The B. S. (Track II) degree is well suited for a student in the Dual Degree Program who plans to complete a major in mathematics at Morehouse and a major in engineering at another institution.

Under Track I, a student must complete MAT 161, 162, 255, 263, 271, 361, 362, 371, 372, 497; he must complete either MAT 321 or 341; and, he must complete two other 400-level or one other 300-level and one other 400-level (42 hours) mathematics courses. In addition, the student is required to complete six other mathematics or science courses from the approved cognate list. The six courses must include a three-hour course in computer programming and one sequence (two courses) of other mathematics or science courses from the approved cognate course list (for example: MAT 341 and 342, BIO111 and 112 or CS 110 and 160) selected by the student in consultation with his adviser and approved by the department. Finally, the student may choose nine hours of mathematics or science cognate electives from the approved list of cognate electives for the B. S. A grade of C or better is required in all courses counted toward the degree. The maximum number of semester hours of mathematics course work applied to the mathematics major is restricted to 54 hours. Thus, the total course load required for the B. S. in mathematics is 60 hours.

Under Track II, a student must complete MAT 161, 162, 255, 263, 271, 321, 341, 361, 371, 497; he must complete either MAT 362 or 372; and, he must complete two other mathematics courses at the 300-level or above (42 hours). In addition, the student is required to complete six other mathematics or science courses from the approved cognate list. The six courses must include a three-hour course in computer programming and one sequence (two courses) of other mathematics or science courses from the approved cognate course list (for example: MAT 341 and 342, BIO 111 and 112 or CS 110 and 160) selected by the student in consultation with his adviser and approved by the department. Finally, the student may choose nine hours of mathematics or science cognate electives from the approved list of cognate electives for the B. S. A grade of C or better is required in all courses counted toward the degree. The maximum number of semester hours of mathematics course work applied to the mathematics major is restricted to 54 hours. Thus, the total course load required for the B. S. in mathematics is 60 hours.

In order to qualify for a Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics, a student must complete MAT 161, 162, 255, 263, 271, 361, 371, 497; he must complete either MAT 321 or 341; he must complete either MAT 362 or 372; and he must complete three other mathematics courses at the 300 or above level of which at least one must be at the 400-level (42 hours). In addition, the student is required to complete 18 hours of cognate electives selected by the student in consultation with his adviser and approved by the chairman of the mathematics department. A three-hour course in computer programming must be included in the 18 hours of cognate electives. A grade of C or better is required in all courses counted toward the degree. The maximum number of semester hours of mathematics course work applied to the mathematics major is restricted to 54 hours. Thus, the total course load required for the B. A. in mathematics is 60 hours.

A student who has completed the degree requirements for a major in mathematics may also be recommended to receive departmental honors provided he qualifies for college honors, receives a grade of B or
better in MAT 497, and has an average of 3.0 or better in all mathematics courses taken in residence.

To qualify for a minor in mathematics, a student must complete the following mathematics courses: MAT 161, 162, 255, 263 and 271.

Cognate Electives

The approved list of cognate electives for the B.S. includes, but is not limited to the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAT 321</th>
<th>MAT 327</th>
<th>MAT 342</th>
<th>MAT 398</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 325</td>
<td>MAT 341</td>
<td>MAT 391</td>
<td>MAT 463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 465</td>
<td>BIO 251</td>
<td>CSC 110</td>
<td>HEGR 300 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 467</td>
<td>BIO 300 or above</td>
<td>CSC 160</td>
<td>ECO 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 475</td>
<td>CHE 111</td>
<td>CSC 250</td>
<td>ECO 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 485</td>
<td>CHE 112</td>
<td>CSC 285</td>
<td>ECO 300 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 487</td>
<td>CHE 211</td>
<td>CSC 300 or above</td>
<td>PHY 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 498</td>
<td>CHE 231</td>
<td>HEGR 201</td>
<td>PHY 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111</td>
<td>CHE 232</td>
<td>HEGR 205</td>
<td>PHY 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 112</td>
<td>CHE 300 or above</td>
<td>HEGR 206</td>
<td>PHY 300 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 220</td>
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</table>

COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN MATHEMATICS

Suggested pace for the B.S. (track I)

**Freshman Year**
Math 161, 162 plus core curriculum courses

**Sophomore Year**
Math 255, 263, 271 plus finish core curriculum courses

**Junior Year**
361, 362, 371, 372, and 321 or 341 plus other science or mathematics

**Senior Year**
497, two other 400-levels, or one other 300-level and one other 400-level plus other science or mathematics

Suggested pace for the B.S. (track II)

**Freshman Year**
Math 161, 162 plus core curriculum courses

**Sophomore Year**
Math 255, 263, 271 plus finish core curriculum courses

**Junior Year**
321, 341, 361, 371, and 362 or 372 plus other science or mathematics

**Senior Year**
497, two other 300-level or above mathematics courses plus other science or mathematics

Suggested pace for the B.A.

**Freshman Year**
Math 161, 162 plus core curriculum courses

**Sophomore Year**
Math 255, 263, 271 plus finish core curriculum courses

**Junior Year**
361, 371, 321 or 341, 362 or 372, and another 300 level math course plus cognate electives

**Senior Year**
497, one other 300- or 400-level, and one other 400-level math course plus cognate electives
### Model Plan of Study for B. S. in Mathematics Track I

#### Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 161</td>
<td>MAT 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>CSC 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111</td>
<td>ENG 102</td>
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<td>MUS 111</td>
<td>HIS 112</td>
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<td>EDU 151</td>
<td>PST 101</td>
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<td>EDU 153</td>
<td>EDU 152</td>
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<tr>
<td>HPED 151</td>
<td>EDU 154</td>
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<td><strong>14 hours</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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#### Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 263</td>
<td>MAT 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 255</td>
<td>MAT or Science Cognate Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>MFL 201</td>
<td>MFL 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
<td>REL 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 251</td>
<td>PHY 154</td>
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<tr>
<td>HPED 154</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>14 hours</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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#### Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 361</td>
<td>MAT 362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 371</td>
<td>MAT 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 321 or 341</td>
<td>MAT or Science Cognate Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 110</td>
<td>MAT or Science Cognate Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 261</td>
<td>ENG 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 351</td>
<td>EDU 352</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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#### Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 497</td>
<td>MAT Elective (400-level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT Elective (300- or 400-level)</td>
<td>MAT or Science Cognate Sequence</td>
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<td>MAT or Science Cognate Sequence</td>
<td>ECO 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111</td>
<td>Free Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>Free Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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# Model Plan of Study for B. S. in Mathematics Track II

## Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 161</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIS 111</td>
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<td>MUS 111</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU 153</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPED 151</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 162</td>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 110 (Programming Cognate)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 112</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PST 101</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU 152</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU 154</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
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## Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 263</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 255</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFL 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 251</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPED 154</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 271</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT or Science Cognate Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFL 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 154</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 252</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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## Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 361</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 371</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 321</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 261</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 351</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 341</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 362 or 372</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>MAT or Science Cognate Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT or Science Cognate Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 253</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 352</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 497</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT Elective (300 or 400 level)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT for Science Cognate Sequence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology 111</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT Elective (300 or 400 level)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT or Science Cognate Sequence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>14 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Model Plan of Study for B. A. in Mathematics

## Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 161 4 hours</td>
<td>MAT162 4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101 3</td>
<td>CSC 110 (Programming Cognate) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111 3</td>
<td>ENG 102 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 111 3</td>
<td>HIS 112 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 151 0</td>
<td>PST 101 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 153 0</td>
<td>EDU 152 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPE 151 1</td>
<td>EDU 154 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> 14 hours</td>
<td><strong>Total Hours</strong> 16 hours</td>
</tr>
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## Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 263 4</td>
<td>MAT 271 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 255 3</td>
<td>Cognate Elective 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFL 201 3</td>
<td>MFL 202 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250 3</td>
<td>REL 201 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 251 0</td>
<td>PHY 154 4</td>
</tr>
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<td>HPE 154 1</td>
<td>EDU 252 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> 14 hours</td>
<td><strong>Total Hours</strong> 16 hours</td>
</tr>
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</table>

## Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 361 3</td>
<td>MAT 362 or 372 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 371 3</td>
<td>MAT Elective (300 or 400 level) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 321 or 341 3</td>
<td>Cognate Elective 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 110 3</td>
<td>Cognate Elective 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 261 3</td>
<td>ENG 253 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 351 0</td>
<td>EDU 352 0</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> 15 hours</td>
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## Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 497 3</td>
<td>MAT Elective (400 level) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT Elective (300 or 400 level) 3</td>
<td>Cognate Elective 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognate Elective 3</td>
<td>ECO 201 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111 4</td>
<td>Free Elective 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective 3</td>
<td>Free Elective 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> 16 hours</td>
<td><strong>Total</strong> 14 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Special College Core Curriculum Requirements

To satisfy the special college core curriculum requirements in oral communication effectiveness, each mathematics major in consultation with his adviser will take one of the following courses: Principles of Speech Communication, Professional Communication, Communicating in Small Groups and Teams, Public Speaking, Argumentation and Debate or Semantics. For a Bachelor of Science in mathematics a student must take BIO 111 and either PHY 154 or CHE 111 to satisfy the college core curriculum requirement in science.
The College core curriculum is satisfied by successful completion of the sequence MAT 100 and 110 (for students majoring in a program in the Division of Humanities), the sequence MAT 100 and 120 (for students majoring in a program in the Division of Business and Economics or for students majoring in non-mathematics program in the Division of Science and Mathematics), MAT 161 and 162 (for students majoring in mathematics).

Alternate satisfaction: sequence MAT110 and 130 (Division of Humanities); MAT 120 and 160 (Division of Business and Economics); MAT 130 and 160 (Division of Business and Economics); MAT 120 and 157 (Division of Business and Economics or Division of Science and Mathematics (non-mathematics major)); MAT 120 and 161 (Division of Business and Economics or Division of Science and Mathematics (non-mathematics major); or, MAT 161 and 162 (Division of Business and Economics or Division of Science and Mathematics). Any other sequence must be approved by the Department of Mathematics.

MATHEMATICS (MAT)

090. Basic Mathematics
A review of intermediate algebra. Topics include arithmetic of natural numbers, integers, and real numbers; operations with algebraic expressions; exponents and radicals; linear equations and inequalities; and, quadratic equations and inequalities. (Institutional credit only)

100. College Algebra
A course designed to provide the student with the fundamental concepts of algebra which are essential for all higher mathematics courses. After completing this course, the student should understand the concepts and know how to apply the knowledge of algebraic equations and inequalities; functions and graphs; polynomial and rational functions; exponential and logarithmic functions; and, systems of equations and inequalities. Prerequisite: MAT 090 with a C or better or mathematics placement.

110. Finite Mathematics
A course designed to provide the non-science/mathematics/engineering/business student an intense introduction to the foundations and fundamentals of mathematics for liberal arts majors. This course gives an introduction to many branches of mathematics and concentrates on pertinent and concrete examples and applications. After completing this course, the student should be able to work basic problems and word problems in linear algebra, logic, set theory, counting theory, probability, and statistics. Prerequisite: MAT 100 with a C or better or mathematics placement.

120. Pre-calculus
Trigonometric functions; exponential and logarithmic functions; analytic geometry; mathematical induction; complex numbers; and the binomial theorem. Prerequisite: MAT 100 with a C or better or mathematics placement.

130. Basic Statistics
A course designed to provide the student an intense foundational introduction to the fundamentals of statistics. The course includes an introduction to frequency of distribution and graphs; measures of central tendency; measures of variation; normal distribution; sampling; hypothesis testing; correlation; and linear regression. Also included is the use of some statistical packages (Excel, Minitab, SPSS, SAS, etc.). Prerequisite: MAT 110 with a C or better or mathematics placement.
157. Principles of Mathematics 3 hours
The Principles of Mathematics is a course designed to provide the student a strong foundation in the fundamentals of mathematics. Topics included are axiomatic logic; predicate calculus; syllogistic logic; basic logic proof techniques; axiom systems; the philosophy of mathematics; and, the first principle of mathematical induction. Also included are introductions to linear algebra; sets; combinatorics; probability; and, statistics. Emphasis is placed on logic and its role as one of the foundations of mathematics. Prerequisite: MAT 120 with a C or better or mathematics placement.

160. Calculus for Business 3 hours
A course designed to provide the business student a concentrated foundational introduction to the fundamentals of applied calculus. The course includes an introduction to both differential and integral calculus with a concentration in business applications. Prerequisite: MAT 110 or MAT 120 with a C or better or mathematics placement.

161. Calculus I 4 hours
Calculus I is a first course in differential calculus and basic integral calculus. Topics included are limits, continuity, elementary transcendental functions, plane analytic geometry, differentiation, implicit differentiation, related rates, maxima and minima, the fundamental theorem of calculus, and introduction to definite integral with applications. Prerequisite: MAT 120 with a C or better or mathematics placement.

162. Calculus II 4 hours
Calculus II is a continuation of MAT161. Topics included are techniques and applications of integration, polar coordinates, parametric equations, infinite sequences and series, numerical integration, differential equations, L'Hôpital's rule, and improper integration. Prerequisite: MAT 161 with a C or better or mathematics placement.

211. Introduction to Discrete Mathematics 3 hours
Discrete Mathematics is a course designed to provide the student an intense foundational introduction to “discrete” methods of mathematics. Topics included are logic; elementary set theory; algebraic structures; combinatorics; Boolean algebra; recurrence relations; and, graph theory. This course is primarily designed for students in computer science; but, students in other disciplines also benefit from a study of “discrete” methods as a complement to “continuous” methods. Prerequisite: MAT 110 or MAT 120 with a C or better.

255. Introduction to Set Theory 3 hours
Introduction to Set Theory is a course designed to provide the student an introduction to the nature of mathematics and the use of proof. Topics included are a review of logic; reading, understanding, and constructing proofs; the first and second principle of mathematical induction, quantification, sets and their properties; axiomatics; product sets; relations; functions; cardinality; and, ordinality. Emphasis is placed on sets and their role as one of the foundations of mathematics. Prerequisite: MAT 161 with a C or better.

263. Calculus III 4 hours
Calculus III is a continuation of Math 162. Topics included are multivariable calculus, solid analytic geometry, linear approximation and Taylor's theorems, Lagrange multiplies and constrained optimization, multiple integration and vector analysis including the theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes; vector functions and curves in space, functions of several variables and partial derivatives. Prerequisite: MAT 162 with a C or better.
271. Introduction to Linear Algebra 3 hours
Topics included are matrices, determinants; simultaneous linear equations; vectors; linear transformations; matrix calculus; canonical forms; special matrices; applications to linear systems; least squares problems and, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MAT 161 with a C or better.

321. Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations 3 hours
Ordinary Differential Equations Theory is a course designed to provide the student an introduction to mathematical formulation of physical problems in terms of ordinary differential equations, solutions to these equations, and physical interpretations of these solutions. Topics included are first order equations, n\textsuperscript{th} order equations; numerical approximation techniques; Laplace transforms and systems of equations. Prerequisite: MAT 162 with a C or better.

325. Applied Mathematics I 3 hours
Applied Mathematics I is a course designed to provide the student an introduction to selected topics from convergence of infinite series and sequences; second order ordinary differential equations; uniform convergence; regions; Fourier series and integrals; eigenvalues and eigenfunctions; adjointness and boundary-value problems; and, Sturm-Liouville Theory. Prerequisites: MAT 263 and MAT 321 with a C or better.

327. Applied Mathematics II 3 hours
Applied Mathematics II is a continuation of Applied Mathematics I. Topics include partial differential equations; conformal mappings applications to two-dimension potential problems; classification of second order partial differential equations; complex variables; integral equations; conformal mappings; Green's functions; Legendre functions; Bessel functions; integral equations; wave motion; heat conduction; and L^2 functions. Prerequisite: MAT 325 with a C or better.

341. Probability and Statistics I 3 hours
Probability and Statistics I is a course designed to provide the student an introduction to the mathematical theory of probability and statistics. Topics include the combinatorial analysis; axioms of probability; conditional probability; random variables; mass functions; distribution functions; discrete and continuous probability functions; marginal distributions; special distributions; joint distributions; and, properties of expectation. Prerequisites: MAT 255 or MAT 211; and, MAT 162 with a C or better.

342. Probability and Statistics II 3 hours
Probability and Statistics II is a continuation of Probability and Statistics I. Topics include random processes; the expected value; variance; covariance; correlation; conditional expectation; moment generating functions; Chebyshev's Inequality; the Central Limit Theorem; estimation theory; bounding; hypothesis testing; analysis of variance; regression; parametric statistics; and, and non-parametric statistics. Prerequisite: MAT 341 with a C or better.

361. Real Analysis I 3 hours
The theory of single-variable calculus; elementary topology of the reals; limits; convergence; sequences; continuity; differentiability; and integrability. Prerequisites: MAT 255 and MAT 263 with a C or better.

362. Real Analysis II 3 hours
Real Analysis II is a continuation of Real Analysis I. The theory of multi-variable calculus; series; transformations; uniform convergence; differentiation; and, integration. Prerequisites: MAT 271 and MAT 361 with a C or better.
371. Abstract Algebra I  
Topics include groups; subgroups; cyclic groups; permutation groups; normal subgroups and quotient groups; homomorphisms; isomorphisms; and the fundamental isomorphism theorems; fundamental theorem of finite abelian groups; rings; integral domains; fields; subrings and ideals; quotient rings; ring homomorphism; and polynomial rings with coefficients in a field. Prerequisites: MAT 255 or MAT 211; and, MAT 271 with a C or better.

372. Abstract Algebra II  
Abstract Algebra II is a continuation of Abstract Algebra I. Topics include Sylow theorems; prime ideals; principal ideals and principal ideal domains; unique factorization domains; Euclidean domains; field extensions; and Galois Theory. Prerequisite: MAT 371 with a C or better.

391. Special Topics in Mathematics  
Designed to expose the student to areas of mathematics which are not part of the current curriculum, but are recognized as important to the field. Particular attention is focused on recent advances in mathematics. Prerequisites: Dependent on the subject.

398. Directed Reading  
Student works with a faculty tutor who advises him in choice of material to be read. The student meets with the advisor frequently to discuss the topic studied. This course may be taken at most three times. Prerequisite: MAT 255 and consent of instructor and department.

463. Real Variables  
Topics include advanced theory of the reals; Lebesgue integration; metric spaces; $L^p$ spaces; Banach spaces; measure theory; and, Borel sets. Prerequisite: MAT 362 with a C or better.

465. Complex Variables  
Topics include elementary properties of real and complex numbers; elementary topology in the complex plane; continuity, differentiability, and integrability of a complex variable; the Cauchy Theorem; Cauchy integral formula; elementary complex functions; complex sequences and series; Laurent and Taylor series; residue theory; and, contour integration. Prerequisite: MAT 361 with a C or better.

467. Numerical Analysis  
Topics include the basic concepts of numerical analysis; interpolation; finite differences; integration and approximation of orthogonal functions. Trigonometric interpolation; inverse interpolation; least squares; asymptotic representation; differential equations; continued fractions; and, linear programming. Prerequisites: MAT 263, MAT 271, and MAT 321 with a C or better.

475. Number Theory  
Topics include divisibility; Euclidean algorithm; primes; linear and quadratic congruences; arithmetic functions; primitive roots and indices; diophantine equations; and, cryptography. Prerequisite: MAT 371 with a C or better.

485. Topology  
Topics include metric spaces; pseudometrics; topologies; continuous functions; compactness; connectedness; continuity; separation axioms; Moore spaces; Tychonoff spaces; Hausdorff spaces. Prerequisite: MAT 361 with a C or better.

487. Differential Geometry  
Topics include differential manifolds; tangent spaces; theory curves; torsion; the Frenet frame; directional
forms; surfaces; tensor analysis; shape operators; orientation; and, intrinsic geometry. Prerequisite: MAT 361 and MAT 271 with a C or better.

497. Senior Seminar 3 hours
As the capstone course in mathematics, the Senior Seminar will seek to integrate concepts, theories and their applications from the various subfields of Mathematics. All students will be required to research, write, and present a substantive paper in their respective areas of concentration. Prerequisites: MAT 361 and MAT 371 with a C or better.

498. Directed Reading and Research 1 hour
Student works with a faculty tutor who advises him in choice of material to be read and researched. The student meets with the advisor frequently to discuss and present the topic studied. This course may be taken at most 3 times. Prerequisites: MAT 361, MAT 371, or MAT 398 and consent of instructor.

MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

SPECIAL NOTE TO NEW STUDENTS: LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT
Beginning with the academic year of '95, the foreign language requirement of the General Studies Curriculum at Morehouse College is satisfied by taking two semesters (6 hours) of a foreign language at the 201-202 intermediate level. Courses taken at the 101-102 elementary level can be taken for elective credit only.

MISSION AND OBJECTIVES
The Department of Modern Foreign Languages, which offers French, German, Japanese, Russian, Spanish and Swahili, is aware of the changing world scene which makes proficiency in a modern foreign language especially essential to Morehouse College students as they prepare themselves to enter the mainstream of professional life in economics, politics, business, medicine, law, etc. Graduates with a sound background in a language other than their own are increasingly in demand by the private business sector, government organizations, the scientific community and foreign countries seeking technological assistance. These areas offer new career paths for foreign language students that augment the traditional path which led to careers in the humanities.

Accordingly, the department offers major and minor concentrations in French and Spanish. The course of studies leading to a major requires 30 hours of classes beyond the general studies requirement. These hours will be designed to reinforce the reading and writing skills and oral proficiency in the selected language as well as provide an in-depth study of the literary and cultural contributions of the relevant country or countries through courses dealing with specific genre, historical periods and authors.

It is expected that students who have completed the prescribed course of studies for a major concentration in a foreign language will be able to read, write and, speak at an advanced level according to the guidelines established by the American Modern Foreign Languages Council of Teachers of Foreign Lan-
guages (ACTFL). Students will also have demonstrated a general knowledge of the literature and culture of the country or region in which they have chosen to specialize.

In order to encourage students to travel and study abroad, the department cooperates with several established educational organizations that provide semester or full academic year programs in foreign countries. Students may complete a substantial part of their requirements for a major concentration in a language through one of these programs. In addition, the department sponsors its own summer study abroad programs in Mexico and Martinique. See the department or the Morehouse College Director for Study Abroad Programs for further details.

A student who has chosen a major in a foreign language may qualify for departmental honors by satisfying the following requirements: (1) eligibility for college honors, (2) a 3.50 grade-point average within the Department, and (3) successful completion of a designated research project that will be evaluated by a departmental committee. The latter condition will require enrollment in a 440 Directed Study course under the supervision of a selected faculty member of the Department.

Sigma Delta Pi. Since 1984, Morehouse College has had a chapter of the National Hispanic Honor Society. Requirements include at least 18 hours in Spanish, a minimum 3.5 average in the major courses attempted and eligibility for college honors.

Pi Delta Phi. Since 1965, Morehouse College had had a chapter (Beta Upsilon) of the National French Honor Society. Requirements include a minimum 3.00 GPA and a minimum 3.00 in all major courses with no grade below C in major courses.

NOTE: All students majoring in a modern foreign language are required to take ENG 354, Intercultural Communication, as a cognate elective. In special circumstances, and with the approval of the Department, a student may substitute another course offered by the Speech Program in order to satisfy this requirement.

FRENCH

The course of studies leading to a major in French requires no fewer than 30 hours beyond the general studies requirement (FRE 201-202). These hours must include FRE 311, 312, 331, 341, 342, 447, 446 and three more courses at the 400 level. Substitutions may be approved by the department. FRE 251 and 252 may be counted towards a major or minor. Students planning to certify as French teachers at the elementary or secondary level should also take FRE 492, Applied Linguistics and FRE 491, Methods of Teaching Modern Foreign Languages.

To minor in French, a student must complete no fewer than 16 hours in French beyond the general studies requirement. Within these hours must be included FRE 311-312, 331, and 341-342.

COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN FRENCH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>ENG 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111</td>
<td>HIS 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 100</td>
<td>MAT 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 201,251, or higher</td>
<td>FRE 202, 252, or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>PHY 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>15 hours</td>
<td>15 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sophomore Year</td>
<td>Spring Semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Spring Semester</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 331</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 341</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Junior Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Spring Semester</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 311</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 446</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRE 447</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 354</td>
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<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Senior Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td><strong>Spring Semester</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPED</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Summer study abroad credit is given with departmental approval and can substitute for certain courses offered during the regular academic year. In particular, refer to FRE 253, FRE 254, and FRE 305. The 300 and 400 level courses are offered in conjunction with Spelman College.

**SPANISH**

The course of studies leading to a major in Spanish requires no fewer than 30 hours beyond the general studies requirement (SPA 201-202). These hours must include SPA 303, 304, 306, 307, 309-310 and 311-312, and at least two courses at the 400 level. Substitutions may be approved by the Department. SPA 251-252 may be counted toward a major or minor. Students planning to certify as Spanish teachers at the elementary or secondary level should also take SPA 491, Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages and SPA 492, Applied Linguistics.

To minor in Spanish, a student must complete no fewer than 16 hours beyond the general studies requirement. Within these hours must be included SPA 303, 304, 306, 307, 311 and any one of the following: 309, 310 or 312.
### COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN SPANISH

#### Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIS 111</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MAT 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 201 or 251</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIO 101</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td>ENG 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIS 112</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>MAT 140</td>
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<td>SPA 202 or 252</td>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>PHY 102</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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#### Sophomore Year

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<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td>ENG 251</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SOC 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 303</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 306</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td>HUM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PSY 101</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 304</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 307</td>
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#### Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td>HUM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 309</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 311</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 321 or 331</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td>ENG 354</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 310</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 312</td>
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<td></td>
<td>SPA 350</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
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#### Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td>SPA 433</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SPA 443</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Electives</td>
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<td></td>
<td>HPED</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td>SPA 454</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>SPA 440</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Electives</td>
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<td></td>
<td>HPED</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>16 hours</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: summer study abroad credit is given with departmental approval and can substitute for certain courses offered during the regular academic year; in particular, refer to SPA 253-254, SPA 305-306, SP 441 and SPA 442.*

*Note: The 300 and 400 level courses are offered under some circumstances in conjunction with Spelman College.*

### FRENCH (FRE)

*(All elementary and intermediate courses must be taken in sequence).*

#### 101-102. Elementary French

*6 hours*

Fundamentals of French grammar, with drills in written and spoken French. Use of language is stressed through practical exercises in guided French conversation. Emphasis is placed on development of proficiency in four fundamental skills — listening, speaking, reading, and writing.
201-202. Intermediate French 6 hours
Review of principles of French grammar and study of more complicated aspects of the French language, with literary selections in prose and poetry from some of the best known writers of French and Francophone Africa and the West Indies. Prerequisites: FRE 102 or equivalent for FRE 201 and FRE 201 or equivalent for FRE 202.

251-252. Intensive Intermediate French 6 hours
Accelerated second year course designed for honors students and students intending to major or minor in French. Emphasizes selected readings in classic and modern works of literature which will form the basis for discussions and compositions; intensive review of grammar will also be included. Prerequisite: FRE 102 or equivalent.

253. Intermediate French/Summer Abroad 3 hours
Emphasis on conversational and written French at the intermediate level. Extensive use will be made of the daily situations that students encounter living in the host country. FRE 253 will satisfy the FRE 201 General Education requirement. Prerequisite: FRE 102 Elementary French or equivalent.

254. Intermediate French/Summer Abroad 3 hours
Emphasis will be placed on conversational and written French at the intermediate level. Extensive use will be made of daily situations that students encounter living in the host country. FRE 254 will satisfy the FRE 202 General Education requirement and may also satisfy requirements for a major or minor in French. Prerequisites: FRE 201, 252, or 253 (Intermediate French or equivalent).

305. Advanced French Grammar and Conversation/Summer Abroad 3 hours
In-depth study of grammar and intensive training in the idiomatic use of the languages with attention to the linguistic idiosyncrasies of the local area. Prerequisites: FRE 202, 252, or 254 (Intermediate French or equivalent).

311-312. General Survey of French Literature 6 hours
Study of essential works in literature of France from early Middle Ages to present day. Prerequisite: FRE 201-202 or equivalent. Required for major and minor.

331. French Conversation 3 hours
Intensive training in aural comprehension and the idiomatic use of the spoken language through class discussion and presentations on current topics. Introduction and review of advanced grammar and syntactical constructions. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or equivalent. Required for major and minor.

332. French Phonetics and Readings 3 hours
Scientific study of the sounds and pronunciation of the French language using the International Phonetics Alphabet (IPA) as a foundation. Prerequisite: FRE 201-202 or equivalent.

341-342. Advanced French Grammar, and Composition 6 hours
Third year course in French grammar and composition designed to enhance the student's proficiency in the use of spoken and written French and to familiarize him with the most difficult idiomatic and literary expressions of the language. Frequent written and oral exercises include themes, translation (principally from English to French), reports on assigned subjects, and compositions. Required for major and minor. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or equivalent.
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350. French for Business 3 hours
Emphasis will be given to the mastery of the French language through situational practice in a business context. Students will also be introduced to the background of cultural assumptions and values necessary for doing business in France or in other areas where French is the language of commerce, such as Europe, Africa, or the Caribbean. Preparation for the French for Business examination and certificate offered by the Paris Chamber of Commerce and Industry. Prerequisite: FRE 341.

411. Early French Literature 3 hours
Study of the origin of French literature, from courtly romances through lyric poetry, culminating with the examination of the humanistic literature of the French Renaissance. Discussions, oral and written reports, tests, papers. Prerequisites: FRE 311-312.

421. Seventeenth Century Literature 3 hours
Survey of the birth, development, and influence of the major literary movement of the century, le classicisme, as reflected in drama, poetry, and novels of selected writers. Lectures, discussions, oral readings, oral and written reports, tests, and major paper required. Prerequisites: FRE 311-312.

430. Age of Enlightenment 3 hours
Survey of the works of important authors of the “Age of Enlightenment” such as Montesquieu, Voltaire, Diderot, and Rousseau. Lectures, discussions, oral and written reports, tests and papers required. Prerequisites: FRE 311-312 and FRE 341.

431. Historical Perspective of Francophone Africa 3 hours
Introduction to geographical, historical, and cultural facts on French-speaking countries of Black Africa as preparation for a more in-depth study of their literature and culture.

432. Poetry of Negritude 3 hours
Introduction to poetry of contemporary Francophone Africa and Caribbean Islands.

433. Afro-French Folk Literature 3 hours
Introduction to oral literary tradition of French-speaking Africa and West Indies through study of folk tales, contes, proverbs, etc.

434. Afro-French Novel 3 hours
Study of evolution of African and Caribbean novel of French expression from its beginning to present time.

440. Directed Study 3 hours
Special interest areas for more in-depth study and investigation or intensive audio-lingual practice under the supervision of an instructor. All special study projects must be approved in advance by the supervising instructor in consultation with the department chairperson. This course may be repeated.

441. Directed Study/Summer Abroad
(See listing for SPA 441).

442. Internship-field work/Summer Abroad
(See listing for SPA 442).

443. Nineteenth Century Literature I 3 hours
Study of the concept and expression of romanticism as reflected in poetry, novels and drama of the major writers of the period. Lectures, discussions, oral readings, oral reports, tests, and a major paper required. Prerequisites: FRE 311-312 and FRE 341.
444. Nineteenth Century Literature II 3 hours
Study of the evolution of the major literary currents during the second half of the century through an analysis of selected literary works of novelists and poets of the period. Lectures, discussions, oral and written reports and a major paper. Prerequisite: FRE 441.

446. Topics in Francophone Literature: Negritude et Créolité 3 hours
This course focuses on the strategies used by the francophone writers of the Caribbean in their search for the truest expression of the totality of their colonial experience.

447-448. French Civilization and Culture 6 hours
Study of French people from their origins to the present time through their geographical, historical, economic, and cultural backgrounds. 447 is required for the major.

451. Twentieth Century French Literature I 3 hours
Study of the writers and dominant literary currents from 1900 to the 1950's. Required of majors. Discussion, oral and written reports, tests, papers. Prerequisite: FRE 311.

452. Twentieth Century French Literature II 3 hours
Continuation of FRE 451, covering literary works since the 1950's. Discussion, oral and written reports, tests, papers. Prerequisite: FRE 311.

491. Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages 3 hours
Preparation for teaching of a modern foreign language at the secondary and elementary level. Application of the latest techniques and procedures for teaching languages. Status of language learning and research in contemporary school curriculum. Offered at Spelman College.

492. Applied Linguistics 3 hours
Analysis of research in linguistics and its applicability to teaching of foreign language. Emphasis will be placed on methods and techniques of identifying and overcoming the interference of English speech habits and patterns in teaching of foreign languages.

GERMAN (GER)
(All elementary and intermediate courses must be taken in sequence).

101-102. Elementary German 6 hours
Dialogs, vocabulary, and short reading selections, with an emphasis on grammar structure. Pronunciation drill, homework exercises require language laboratory visits. Much culture discussion on the three German-speaking countries: Germany, Austria, Switzerland. Videos on grammar usage.

201-202. Intermediate German 6 hours
Introduction to German, Austrian, Swiss culture topics, both of popular culture as well as intellectual. Emphasis on listening, speaking, writing and reading in German, with class conducted mainly in German. Conversational exercises. Compositions based on short readings, videos, and materials brought by instructor; grammar review secondary. Prerequisites: GER 102 or equivalent for GER 201 and GER 201 or equivalent for GER 202.
JAPANESE (JAP)

_All elementary and intermediate courses must be taken in sequence._

**101-102. Elementary Japanese**  
6 hours  
Introduces student to fundamentals of written Japanese characters, syntax, grammar and phonology. Students receive practice in simple sentence building through audiolingual structural patterns and drills.

**201-202. Intermediate Japanese**  
6 hours  
Building on Japanese 101 and 102, introduces students to more intricate grammatical and syntactical forms and to reading Japanese.

SPANISH (SPA)

_All elementary and intermediate courses must be taken in sequence._

**101-102. Elementary Spanish**  
6 hours  
Elements of Spanish grammar, oral and written exercises, pronunciation, conversation, and introduction to the reading of graded Spanish texts.

**201-202. Intermediate Spanish**  
6 hours  
Review of Spanish grammar, exercises in oral and written composition, and study of prose composition. Selected readings of Spanish and Spanish-American authors and introduction to topics on culture and civilization. _Prerequisites: SPA 102 or equivalent for SPA 201; SPA 201 or equivalent for SPA 202._

**251-252. Intensive Intermediate Spanish**  
6 hours  
Accelerated second year course designed for honors students and students intending to major or minor in Spanish. Emphasizes selected readings in classic and modern works of literature which will form the basis for discussions and compositions. An intensive review of grammar will also be included. This course will satisfy the 201-202 General Studies requirement for language. _Prerequisites: SPA 102 or equivalent for SPA 201 and SPA 201 or equivalent for SPA 202._

**253. Intermediate Spanish/Study Abroad**  
3 hours  
Emphasis conversational and written Spanish at the intermediate level. Extensive use will be made of the daily situations that students encounter living in the host country. SPA 253 will satisfy the SPA 201 General Education requirement. _Prerequisite: SPA 102 or equivalent._

**303-304. General Conversation**  
6 hours  
Intensive training in aural comprehension and the idiomatic use of the spoken language through class discussions. Preparation and delivery of talks on current events, lectures and discussions. Conducted in Spanish. _Prerequisites: SPA 201-202 or equivalent. Required for the major and minor._

**305. Advanced Spanish Grammar and Conversation/Summer Abroad**  
3 hours  
In-depth study of grammar and intensive training in the idiomatic use of language with attention to the linguistic idiosyncrasies of the local area. _Prerequisites: SPA 202, 252, or 254. Required for the major._

**306. Advanced Spanish Grammar**  
3 hours  
Concentrates on the various elements of Spanish grammar for the purpose of preparing students for advanced course work. Exercises will cover examples from selected literary texts. _Prerequisites: SPA 202, 252, or equivalent. Required for the major and minor._
307. Composition in Spanish 3 hours
Advanced problems in grammar and syntax are studied. Written exercises, free composition, translations, and discussions of selected readings, intensive and extensive reading of modern Spanish texts. Serves as a basis for oral practice and the development of composition technique. Prerequisites: SPA 202, 252, or equivalent. Required for the major and minor.

Note: the following courses should be taken in the sequence suggested for the major: 309-310, then 311-312, then other higher level courses.

309-310. General Survey of Spanish American Literature 6 hours
Main trends of Spanish American Literature from the Conquest to the contemporary period through readings, lectures, class discussions, oral and written reports. Prerequisites: SPA 252, 306, 307 or higher level course. Required for the major.

311-312. General Survey of Spanish Literature 6 hours
Main trends of Spanish Literature from the Middle Ages to the contemporary period. Lecture, commentaries, class discussions, oral and written reports. Prerequisites: SPA 252, 306, 307 or higher level course. Required for the major. 311 is required for the minor.

316. Spanish Phonetics and Pronunciation 3 hours
Scientific study of the phonology and morphophonemics of Spanish for the purpose of helping students improve their own pronunciation, as well as understand both standard and dialectal variations as they occur in the Spanish-speaking world. Required of majors.

321. Spanish (Peninsular) Civilization 3 hours
Study of the Spanish people; their geographical, historical, economic, and cultural background. Prerequisites: SPA 306-307 or higher level course.

331. Spanish American Civilization 3 hours
The geography, history, institutions, and cultural development of the Spanish-American world. Prerequisites: SPA 306-307 or higher level course.

350. Spanish for Business 3 hours
Emphasis will be given to the mastery of the Spanish language through situational practice in a business context. Students will also be introduced to the background of cultural assumptions and values necessary for doing business in Spanish and Latin America. Prerequisites: SPA 306-307, SPA 309-310, SPA 311-312, or higher level course.

353. Spanish Literature of the Middle Ages 3 hours
Designed to introduce the student to the Spanish people through their literature of the twelfth, thirteenth, and fourteenth centuries. Prerequisites: SPA 311-312 or permission from the instructor.

425. Spanish Literature of the Golden Age 3 hours
Specialized course in Peninsular Spanish Literature, concentrating on the main genres and trends of the Golden Age. Offers an in-depth examination of the poetry, theater and prose of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries in Spain.

427. Nineteenth Century Spanish Literature 3 hours
Reading and analysis of works representing major writers and literary movements from Romanticism through Naturalism in drama, poetry, the essay and the novel. Includes Larra, Espronceda, El Duque de
Rives, Zorilla, Becquer, Valera, Galdos and Pardo Bazan. Prerequisites: SPA 311-312 or permission from instructor.

430. Twentieth Century Spanish Literature 3 hours
Major developments in contemporary fiction, essay, poetry, and drama including works by such writers as Unamuno, Antonio Machado, Azorin, Valle-Inclan, Buero Vallejo, Garcia Lorca, Aleixandre, Cela and Goytisolo. Prerequisites: SPA 311-312 or permission from instructor.

433. Modern Spanish American Literature 3 hours
Reading and analysis of works representing major writers and literary movements from Modernism through Surrealism in poetry, the essay, drama and fiction. Prerequisites: SPA 309-310 or permission from instructor.

434. Topics in Spanish American Literature 3 hours
This course will cover each time that it is taught the evolution of a genre or that of the representation of a specific topic throughout Spanish American Literature since 1900 until the present. It can be taken more than once. Prerequisites: SPA 309-310 or permission from instructor.

440. Directed Study 3 hours
Special interest areas for more in-depth study and investigation of intensive audio-lingual practice under the supervision of an instructor. Honors Thesis. Prerequisite: All special study projects must be approved in advance by the supervising instructor in consultation with the department chairperson.

443. Afro-Hispanic Literature 3 hours
Reading and analysis of works produced by Hispanic writers who focus on the Black presence in Latin America. Includes Juan Francisco Manzano, Nicolas Guillen, Luis Pals Matos, Adalberto Ortiz, Carlos Sanchez, Romulo Gallegos and Francisco Arrivi. Prerequisites: SPA 309-310 or permission from instructor.

441. Directed Study/Summer Abroad 3 hours
Conducted mostly in English by local professors, consists of lecture series and field trips. Topics cover the history, society and politics, art, archeology, economics, and environment of the host country. Participating students are required to write a research paper regarding a particular topic of the series and will be evaluated by the Morehouse faculty directing the program. SPA 441 will not satisfy any part of the General Education Program. However, students may receive credit toward a major or minor in Spanish if the research paper is written in that language. Students may also receive credit from other departments with prior approval before departure.

442. Internship-field work/Summer Abroad 3 hours
Students are placed in businesses or organizations whose activity deals with a student’s major concentration. Students will experience the cultural mores of business practices in foreign countries as well as acquire technical terms and vocabulary in the target language. Participating students are carefully monitored and supervised. Students must write a report on their experience that will be evaluated by one of the faculty directors of the program. Prior approval is required by the department in which the student expects to receive credit for the internship experience.

491. Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages
(Offered at Spelman College). See the description under FRE 491.

492. Applied Linguistics
(See under French listing).
SWAHILI (SWA)

(All elementary and intermediate courses must be taken in sequence).

101-102. Elementary Swahili 6 hours
Fundamentals of Swahili grammar, syntax, and phonology through audiolingual structural patterns and drills. Practice in simple sentence building through regular classroom work and work in the language laboratory.

201-202. Intermediate Swahili 6 hours
Building on Swahili 101-102, more intricate grammatical and syntactical forms and to reading in Swahili.

MUSIC

The Department of Music is committed to providing the most productive educational experiences for its students. The development of artistic talent, humanitarian ideals and sensitivities, academic acumen, and respect for and attainment of the highest professional standards is the principal aim of the Department. Primary focal points of departmental activity include the following elements:

• Preparation of the necessary skills for the student to be successful in a career in performance, teaching, composition, and/or research in music;

• Encouragement of intellectual development, individual creativity, and artistic perspective through exposure to historical and contemporary approaches to music theory and composition, solo and ensemble performance, and the milestones of music history and literature;

• The study and performance of the music of African Americans and the ways in which musical from different cultures interacts and influences one another;

• Promotion of music as essential to the appreciation of the human experience through courses in the core curriculum intended for the general college student in the humanities;

• Assurance that music students are trained to use contemporary technologies to their best advantage in their studies and in their later professional careers.

Students may concentrate in performance (woodwinds, brasswinds, strings, voice, piano, organ), choral conducting and literature, music theory and composition. Music Education is not offered by the Department; however, questions regarding Education courses that can be taken by Morehouse students at Spelman College may be directed to the Morehouse Liaison/Coordinator for Education. Courses are offered to prepare the student for professional or graduate work in music. In addition, courses are offered for the general college student.
DEPARTMENTAL ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Students pursuing a concentration in music must (1) be admitted to Morehouse College, (2) successfully complete a performance audition in at least one medium, and (3) take an advisory examination in music theory prior to matriculation in the department. Prospective majors should consult with the music chairperson.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR MUSIC MAJORS

Required music courses for major concentrations in music are outlined in the Course Sequences for Music Majors. Graduation requirements with a major in music at Morehouse College include the following:

1. Satisfactory completion of the College's core curriculum (53-hours). Successful completion of the 46-hour music "core" plus the additional 6-17 hours required in an area of departmental concentration.
2. Satisfactory completion of requirements in MUS 108-109. Continuing enrollment in 1-hour applied piano sections, MUS 101PN-402PN, may be required in order to complete minimal piano requirements.
3. Satisfaction of the oral communications requirement by completing English 351: Professional Communication; this three-hour course represents a designated elective, coming from the music student's elective hours.
4. Satisfactory participation in at least one of the performing organizations in the Department of Music throughout the student's matriculation.
5. Satisfactory attendance at campus concerts and recitals. Further, a music major or minor must receive the approval of the departmental faculty prior to his involvement in any musical performance.

Students who select music as a minor field of concentration must successfully complete the prescribed courses in music theory, music history and applied music. They should consult the department chair.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

Music majors may qualify for departmental honors by satisfying the following criteria:

1. Be eligible for college honors.
2. Maintain at least a 3.20 cumulative grade point average in the Department of Music.
3. Successful completion of a senior honors project approved and directed by the music faculty.

SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MUSIC MAJORS

(*) Indicates that the student may choose from a variety of approved courses in the General Core Requirements list that are offered by the respective department.

In some concentration sequences listed below, placement criteria in music and the general core may result in fewer hours than the number required to graduate. In such cases, the student must choose elective courses in order to complete a minimum of 120 hours required for graduation.
## COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MUSIC MAJORS

### Concentration in Composition

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#### Senior Year
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**Concentration in Choral Conducting**

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**Junior Year**
### Morehouse College/133
#### 2004-2005

#### Fall Semester
- **MFL 201**: 3
- **PHI***: 3
- **EDU 353**: 0
- **MUS 301**: 2
- **MUS 275**: 3
- **MUS 342**: 0
- **MUS 351**: 3
- **MUS 353**: 3
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- **ENSEMBLE**: 0-1

#### Spring Semester
- **MFL 202**: 3
- **REL 203**: 3
- **EDU 354**: 0
- **MUS 302**: 2
- **MUS 274**: 3
- **MUS 343**: 0
- **MUS 352**: 3
- **MUS 354**: 3
- **MUS 364**: 2
- **ENSEMBLE**: 0-1

#### Total
- **Fall Semester**: 19-20 hours
- **Spring Semester**: 19-20 hours

#### Senior Year

#### Fall Semester
- **SOC***: 3
- **MUS 355**: 2
- **MUS 401**: 2
- **MUS 405**: 3
- **MUS 442**: 0
- **MUS 463**: 2
- **ENG 351**: 3
- **ENSEMBLE**: 0-1

#### Spring Semester
- **PSY***: 3
- **MUS 307**: 2
- **MUS 402**: 2
- **MUS 406**: 3
- **MUS 443**: 1
- **MUS 464**: 2
- **MUS 444**: 1
- **ENSEMBLE**: 0-1

#### Total
- **Fall Semester**: 15-16 hours
- **Spring Semester**: 14-15 hours

### Concentration in Voice Performance

#### Freshman Year

#### Fall Semester
- **ENG 101**: 3 hours
- **HIS 111**: 3
- **HPED***: 1
- **MAT 100**: 3
- **EDU 151**: 0
- **EDU 153**: 0
- **MUS 111**: 3
- **MUS 101VX**: 1
- **MUS 108**: 1
- **MUS 112**: 0
- **MUS 142**: 0
- **ENSEMBLE**: 0-1

#### Spring Semester
- **ENG 102**: 3 hours
- **HIS 112**: 3
- **HPED***: 1
- **MAT 110**: 3
- **EDU 152**: 0
- **EDU 154**: 0
- **MUS 100**: 2
- **MUS 102VX**: 1
- **MUS 109**: 1
- **MUS 113**: 0
- **MUS 143**: 0
- **ENSEMBLE**: 0-1

#### Total
- **Fall Semester**: 15-16 hours
- **Spring Semester**: 14-15 hours
### Sophomore Year

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## Concentration in Piano Performance

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### Concentration in Organ Performance

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### Morehouse College/137

#### 2004-2005

#### Junior Year

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### Concentration in Wind Instrumental Performance

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## Concentration in String Performance

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<th>Fall Semester</th>
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### Junior Year

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### Senior Year

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**NOTE:** Each major department offers a number of courses that may satisfy the general core requirements other than the core courses suggested in music concentrations above. Consult with your departmental adviser before making an alternative selection.

### MUSIC (MUS)

**MUS 100. Music Fundamentals**  
2 hours  
This course is designed for music majors as an introduction to basic music fundamentals and for non-majors who wish to acquire a general knowledge of the subject matter. The acquisition of basic skills in music theory is stressed with emphasis on the identification and writing of basic elements such as intervals, scales, and chords. The student may exempt this course by successfully completing an advisory examination in music theory.
MUS 101-102. Applied Music 2 hours
Private studio lessons. Prerequisite: Successful audition in the area of applied music.

MUS 108-109. Class Piano 2 hours
This course is designed for music majors who need to develop keyboard proficiency and non-majors who wish to acquire keyboard skills. Intended for students having little or no previous training in piano. If necessary, the student continues his study with MUS 101, Applied Piano, until he successfully passes a departmental piano proficiency examination.

MUS 110. Voice Class 1 hour
This course is designed for the beginning singer. The student will study proper usage of his voice and body. He will study simple songs in English, Italian, etc.

MUS 111. Masterpieces of Music and Music Literature 3 hours
This course, designed for the general college student, is an introduction to music primarily through musical compositions. It satisfies the music requirement in the general studies curriculum. Emphasis is placed on the development of musical styles within each historical period, from antiquity to the present.

MUS 112-113. Voice Seminar 0 hours
This is a performance seminar required of all students of applied voice and designed to assist the student in developing performance skills which include score preparation, stage presence, interpretation through language and communication skills, diction and projection as well as other needed performance capabilities. The most important component of this class is the laboratory performance environment and critical evaluation. At the end of the semester each non-major is required to perform in studio class recital. Majors are required to complete a performance jury. Senior voice performance majors may elect to register for Seminar 412 and 413 for one (1) credit hour each.

MUS 114. African American Music: Composers and Performers in the Concert World 3 hours
This course is designed for the general college student as an introduction to music through that of African American composers of classical music and artists in the concert world. It satisfies the music requirement in the general studies curriculum. The course emphasizes various styles of music performed and composed by African Americans. It deals with the development of musical styles and the role of African Americans in the concert world throughout history.

MUS 116. The Oral Tradition in African American Folk Music 3 hours
This course, designed for the general college student, is an introduction to the elements of music as a basis for understanding a more in-depth study of African American music which belongs to, and/or has been significantly influenced by the practice of oral transmission. It satisfies the music requirement in the general studies curriculum. The focus of this class is on information which has been preserved, enhanced, modified, and in some cases, threatened by transmission in the folk manner among African Americans.

MUS 117-118. Sight Singing and Ear Training 4 hours
This course endeavors to develop student skills in reading music notation, demonstrated through vocal production. In addition, the student learns to notate sounds played on an instrument or performed by a human voice. Pitch discrimination, rhythmic proficiency, and the ability to recognize basic harmonic progressions are included.
MUS 131-132. Piano Seminar 0 hours
The class consists mainly of student performances and discussions, and it is designed to give the student of applied piano frequent opportunities to perform for and to be evaluated by his peers and the professor in order to prepare him for public performances. This class meets once a week for an hour and it is required of all students enrolled in applied piano 101PN-102PN.

MUS 142-143. Music Seminar 0 hours
This course is designed to further broaden the student’s awareness of music and music literature. Topics include elements of musical performance and literature, music research, African American music and its impact, the elements of 20th century composition. The music major must enroll in Music Seminar at the appropriate level during each semester of residency. He is required to enroll in consultation with his advisor for one credit hour at least once during his senior year. During this semester the student completes a required project and presents it to the class.

MUS 167, 267, 367, 467. Marching Band (offered fall semester) 1 hour each
This band is offered for credit during football season only (fall semester).

MUS 168, 268, 368, 468. Jazz Ensemble. 1 hour each
Jazz Band begins immediately after the football season and continues during the second semester.

MUS 169, 269, 369, 469. Concert Band 1 hour each
Concert Band begins immediately after the football season and continues during the second semester.

MUS 191-192, 291-292, 391-392, 491-492. Atlanta University Centerwide Orchestra 1 hour each

MUS 201-202. Applied Music 2 hours
Private studio lessons. Prerequisite: MUS 102 or equivalent.

MUS 203. Introduction to Church Music 3 hours
This course fulfills the music core requirement for the general college student. It is an introduction to principal historical and philosophical bases for music in the Christian church including those of the African American church. In addition, exposure to various music genres and to systems of church music administration provides the framework for the course.

MUS 204. Woodwind Ensemble 1 hour

MUS 206. Introduction to Composition 3 hours
This is the first course in the creative composition sequence. Basic concepts and theoretical constructs of composition are introduced to the beginning student. Prerequisite: MUS 251 or equivalent.

MUS 207. Brasswind Ensemble 1 hour

MUS 212-213. Voice Seminar 0 hours
This is a performance seminar required of all students of applied voice and designed to assist the student in developing performance skills which include score preparation, state presence, interpretation through language and communication skills, diction and projection as well as other needed performance capabilities. The most important component of this class is the laboratory performance environment and critical evaluation. At the end of the semester each non-major is required to perform in studio class recital. Majors are required to complete a performance jury. Senior voice performance majors may elect to register for Seminar 412 and 413 for one (1) credit hour each.
MUS 231-232. Piano Seminar 0 hours
The class consists mainly of student performances and discussions, and it is designed to give the student of applied piano frequent opportunities to perform for and to be evaluated by his peers and the professor in order to prepare him for public performances. This class meets once a week for an hour and it is required of all students enrolled in applied piano 201PN-202PN.

MUS 240. Elementary Jazz Improvisation 2 hours
This course introduces the styles of jazz from a performance perspective. Materials covered include scales, chords, chord substitutes, modes, blues, and standard jazz repertoire.

MUS 241. Advanced Jazz Improvisation 2 hours
This course is designed to further the students’ ability to improvise by using exotic scale patterns, symmetrical harmony and intervals, and chord substitutions. Prerequisite: MUS 240.

MUS 242-243. Music Seminar 0 hours
Continuation of MUS 143.

MUS 251-252. Elementary Theory of Music 6 hours
This course is designed to familiarize the beginning music major with fundamental concepts of music theory. The development of basic analytical skills, aural perception, and an awareness of theoretical tools employed in various musical styles of the “common practice period” is a primary thrust of this course.

MUS 261. Orchestration 2 hours
This course introduces scoring techniques in instrumental music, particularly that for orchestra. Classification and nomenclature of instruments, paring techniques, developing familiarity with the performing limitations of instruments are considered. A principal goal is the scoring of a work for instrumental ensemble.

MUS 264. Introduction to Conducting 2 hours
This is the first course in the conducting sequence for the music major who wishes to concentrate in choral conducting. Basic beat patterns and fundamental techniques of conducting are covered. Various ensemble styles and literature are introduced.

MUS 271-272. Singer’s Diction 2 hours
This course emphasizes the principles governing sung diction in the following languages: English, Italian, Spanish, French, and German. It will also stress the need for students to master this skill, as it is one of the top ten reasons for a successful career.

MUS 273-274. Choral Literature 6 hours
This course focuses on the major styles of choral history, primarily from the renaissance into the 20th century. The music of African Americans is included in this study.

MUS 275-276. Vocal Literature I and II 4 hours
This course is designed for the student concentrating in vocal performance. The symbols and the proper usage of the International Phonetic Alphabets for phonetic translations and pronunciations of words in English, Italian, German, and French are introduced. Grammatical structure in the four subject languages will be focused on for the purpose of accurate translations of foreign texts in solo song literature, vocal/orchestral works and opera. History, style analysis, and performance practices will be emphasized. Prerequisites: MUS 271-272 or equivalent.
MUS 301-302. Applied Music 4 hours
Private studio lessons. Prerequisite: MUS 202 or equivalent.

MUS 305-306. Composition 6 hours
This two semester sequence is part of a four semester sequence of composition classes, designed for music majors or those who by evaluation demonstrate significant knowledge of music theory. They are designed to build compositional skills and to encourage individual writing creativity. Both European and African American traditions are explored. Sequence Prerequisite: MUS 206 or equivalent.

MUS 307. Form and Analysis 2 hours
This course is devoted to the principal techniques of formal organization in music. It will include analysis and synthesis of small forms and their combinations to form larger structures of the standard repertoire. Prerequisite: MUS 352 or equivalent.

MUS 310. History of Jazz 3 hours
Designed as a jazz appreciation course, this course fulfills the music requirement in the general studies curriculum. The major style periods, composers, and performers are covered.

MUS 312-313. Voice Seminar 0 hours
This is a performance seminar required of all students of applied voice and designed to assist the student in developing performance skills which include score preparation, stage presence, interpretation through language and communication skills, diction and projection as well as other needed performance capabilities. The most important component of this class is the laboratory performance environment and critical evaluation. At the end of the semester each non-major is required to perform in studio class recital. Majors are required to complete a performance jury. Senior voice performance majors may elect to register for Seminar 412 and 413 for one (1) credit hour each.

MUS 331-332. Piano Seminar 0 hours
This class consists mainly of student performances and discussions, and it is designed to give the student of applied piano frequent opportunities to perform for and to be evaluated by his peers and the professor in order to prepare him for public performances. This class meets once a week for an hour and it is required of all students enrolled in applied piano 301PN-302PN.

MUS 342-343. Music Seminar 0 hours
Continuation of MUS 243.

MUS 351-352. Advanced Theory of Music 6 hours
The focus of this course is on the study and application of music theory and the analysis of musical compositions. Primary emphasis is given to harmonic practices of various eras in Western European and African American music. Partwriting is a primary means of studying the principles of harmony included in this course. Prerequisite: MUS 252 or equivalent.

MUS 353-354. History of Music 6 hours
This class provides an in-depth survey of Western music from the Middle Ages through the Twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on examining stylistic aspects of each period together with works of major composers.

MUS 355. Contrapuntal Techniques 2 hours
In this course, students will study polyphonic compositions of 16th-20th century composers. Analysis of selected works and student efforts in the composition of representative examples of contrapuntal techniques are essential.
MUS 363-364, 463-464. Conducting  8 hours
Gradually, advanced concepts and continuing exposure to choral literature, conducting principles and practices are presented. This course leads to a public performance of a senior recital of choral music.

MUS 401-402. Applied Music  4 hours
Private studio lessons. Prerequisite: MUS 302 or equivalent.

MUS 404. Survey of African American Music  3 hours
Successful completion of this course satisfies the general studies requirement in music. It deals with major categories of African American music and proceeds to establish theories of origin and paths of development. Then, it examines the musical practices in the life styles of the people who produced it. Every effort is made to examine distinguishing characteristics of each genre of composed music and of that improvised in contemporary society as well as that from the oral tradition. Some attention is devoted to developing a realistic perspective of African American music in contemporary American society.

MUS 405-405. Composition  6 hours
These two classes are the upper level courses of a four semester sequence designed for music majors, or those who by evaluation demonstrate significant knowledge of music theory. The course is designed to build compositional skills and to encourage individual writing creativity. Both European and African American traditions are explored. Sequence Prerequisite: MUS 306 or equivalent.

MUS 412-413. Voice Seminar  0 - 2 hours
This is a performance seminar required of all students of applied voice and designed to assist the student in developing performance skills which include score preparation, stage presence, interpretation through language and communication skills, diction and projection as well as other needed performance capabilities. The most important component of this class is the laboratory performance environment and critical evaluation. At the end of the semester each non-major is required to perform in studio class recital. Majors are required to complete a performance jury. Senior voice performance majors may elect to register for Seminar 412 and 413 for one (1) credit hour each.

MUS 431-432. Piano Seminar  0 - 2 hours
The class consists mainly of student performances and discussions, and it is designed to give the student of applied piano frequent opportunities to perform for and to be evaluated by his peers and the professor in order to prepare him for public performances. Because they would be expected to perform more frequently as they prepare their graduation recitals, seniors concentrating in piano may elect to register for Seminar 431 and 432 for one (1) credit hour each.

MUS 433. Performance Practices  2 hours
In this course, the student investigates attitudes and practices employed in authentic performance of music from the Baroque era to the twentieth century.

MUS 441. Readings in Music History  1 hour
This course is designed to equip the student with authentic information regarding treatises, history and performance practices. Much of the work is done as independent study. A term project in introductory musicology is undertaken.

MUS 442-443. Music Seminar  1 hour
Continuation of MUS 443. The senior music major presents an approved seminar project during a scheduled class meeting. He must enroll for one (1) credit hour during the semester of his presentation.
MUS 444. Senior Recital 1 hour
Senior Recital is an outgrowth of the student’s lessons in applied music. A successful public performance is the goal of the course. The senior music major is expected to demonstrate a high level of proficiency in a performance medium.

MUS 451. Introduction to Music Research 2 hours
This course consists of three parts: (1) a survey of bibliographic materials, (2) investigation of problems and methods of historical research, and (3) a writing project devoted to some aspect of music history.

The following ensembles are offered for no credit, but participation is encouraged:
1. Morehouse College Glee Club
2. Morehouse-Spelman Chorus

NEUROSCIENCE

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN THE NEUROSCIENCES
Students of any major and any division are encouraged to pursue a minor in the neurosciences. To minor in neuroscience students must complete 17 hours consisting of the following courses: BIO 112, BIO 123/PSY 123, BIO 317, PSY 460 and one elective. In addition, students must take an advanced laboratory course, either BIO 317L or PSY 461. Allowable electives are offered in the biology, psychology, and computer science departments at Morehouse College, as well as at other colleges and universities in Atlanta. A list of allowed electives can be found on the Morehouse College Neuroscience Program web page http://edtech.morehouse.edu/biology/programs/Neuroscience/. Elective credit for courses not on that list may be arranged with the permission of the program coordinators, Dr. Melissa Demetrikopoulos in the Department of Biology or Dr. Marge Weber-Levine in the Department of Psychology. Classes required for a major can not be used as electives for the neuroscience minor. Students interested in pursuing a minor in neuroscience are encouraged to take PSY 101 as their social science elective.

Biology 123/Psychology 123. Mind and Brain 3 hours
This course is designed to provide an overview of scientific study of the brain, focusing on topics of broad interest. Material will be presented by the course director as well as several neuroscientists from other institutions who will, as guest lecturers, present material related to their expertise and research. Course topics include: Drugs and the Brain, Mental Health and Emotion, Appetite and Eating, Philosophy of Mind, Memory, Attention and Thought, the Neuroscience of Aging, Artificial Intelligence, and Language and Communication.
PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

The two-fold objective of this department is to prepare students for graduate or professional study in the fields of philosophy and religious studies and to enable them to satisfy the College requirements in the general education program. The courses in philosophy and religion seek to provide the student not only with a firm base in these two academic disciplines, but also with a means for self-examination and self-orientation. The work in philosophy aims to develop a critical and analytical approach to all the major areas of human inquiry. The work in religion aims to describe, analyze and evaluate the role of religion in the life of humans since earliest times and how the religious quest continues as a variegated and often tortuous climb toward human growth and fulfillment.

THE MAJOR IN PHILOSOPHY

The objectives of the major in philosophy are:

1. To develop skills of critical and analytical thinking.
2. To develop the skills for constructing and evaluating argumentative essays.
3. To develop a knowledge of major themes, problems and issues in the history of philosophical thought.
4. To develop a familiarity with the theoretical problems of contemporary ethics, theory of knowledge, and metaphysics.

Students who major in philosophy will be required to complete a minimum of 30 semester hours in philosophy, above core requirements, plus six hours of cognate electives to be selected in consultation with a department adviser. ENG 350 (Principles of Speech Communication) will be the speech requirement. Included in the 30 hours must be PHI 202, PHI 310, PHI 311 and PHI 312.

In order to qualify for graduation, every philosophy major must write a substantial research paper either (a) in one of the regular courses in the major or (b) in a directed study course.

The research paper must have at least 20 pages of text (at 250 words per page) and a bibliography of works cited containing at least 10 books and 10 periodical articles. This research can be carried out in the junior or senior year. In case a student wants to write his research paper in a regular course in his major, he must seek the approval of the instructor before the last day of classes of the previous semester. A student who decides to do his research project as a part of the directed study course must obtain the approval of the professor who will teach the course and make the research paper a part of it. This too must be done before the last day of classes of the semester preceding the course.

Every student must fill out a copy of the appropriate departmental form to register for the research paper and submit it to the department chair before the last day of classes of the semester preceding the research project. A research paper that is done as part of the requirements for a regular course should count for at least one third of the grade for the course.

A copy of the final paper should be given to the department chair by the end of the semester in which the project is carried out.

This policy makes the research requirement a part of the 30-hour requirement for a philosophy major.

THE MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Satisfactory completion of a minimum of 18 hours above core requirements is necessary for a minor in Philosophy. PHI 202, PHI 310, And PHI 311 are required.
DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

In addition to the departmental requirements listed above, any senior may qualify for departmental honors in philosophy by satisfying the following criteria: (1) qualifying for College honors; (2) at least a 3.50 grade point average in Philosophy; (3) completing a research paper on a topic approved by the Department Chairperson or an adviser appointed by the Chairperson, and in accordance to the Department's regulations.

COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN PHILOSOPHY

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THE MAJOR IN RELIGION

The objectives of the major in religion are (1) to develop an understanding of the world’s religions as historical and cultural phenomena through the study of the various religious traditions, including their history, sacred texts, beliefs, rituals and institutions and (2) to develop an understanding of the fundamental role of religion in the life of individuals and of the human race.

Students who major in religion will be required to complete a minimum of 30 hours of religion above the core requirements, plus six (6) hours of cognate electives to be selected in consultation with a departmental adviser. The speech requirement is ENG 350 (Effective College Communication). In these 30 hours, students must include REL 210, REL 211, REL 220-221, REL 300, PHI 410, and REL 400.

In order to qualify for graduation, every religion major must write a substantial research paper either: (a) in one of the regular courses in the major, or (b) in a directed study course.

The research paper must have at least 20 pages of text (at 250 words per page) and a bibliography of works cited containing at least 10 books and 10 periodical articles. This research can be carried out in the junior or senior year. In case a student wants to write his research paper in a regular course in his major, he must seek the approval of the instructor before the last day of classes of the previous semester. A student who decides to do his research project as a part of the directed study course must obtain the approval of the professor who will teach the course and make the research paper a part of it. This too must be done before the last day of classes of the semester preceding the course.

Every student must fill out a copy of the appropriate departmental form to register for the research paper and submit it to the department chair before the last day of classes of the semester preceding the research project. A research paper that is done as part of the requirements for a regular course should count for at least one third of the grade for the course.

A copy of the final paper should be given to the department chair by the end of the semester in which the project is carried out.

This policy makes the research requirement a part of the 30-hour requirement for a religion major.

THE MINOR IN RELIGION

Satisfactory completion of a minimum of 18 hours above core requirements is necessary for a minor in religion. REL 210 or REL 211, and either REL 220-221 or REL 400 must be included.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

In addition to the departmental requirements listed above, any senior may qualify for departmental honors in religion by satisfying the following criteria: (1) qualifying for college honors; (2) at least a 3.50 grade-point average in religion; (3) completing a research paper on a topic approved by the department chair or an adviser appointed by the chair, and in accordance with the department’s regulations.
## COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN RELIGION

### Freshman Year

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**PHILOSOPHY (PHI)**

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201. Introduction to Philosophy 3 hours

Introduction to the scope and nature of philosophical thinking through discussion of a wide variety of philosophical issues and arguments.
202. Critical Thinking 3 hours
Introduction to deductive reasoning and the scientific method. Includes the fundamental types of deductive inference (including traditional syllogisms), fallacies, the art of definition, and the scientific method.

301. Formal Logic 3 hours
A course dealing with the symbolic representation of argument forms and the assessment of their validity. Sentential logic is treated with and without quantification. The main topic of course is the development of formal proofs. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

302. Introduction to Philosophical Ethics 3 hours
Provides an introduction to philosophical reflection about the nature and function of morality. Readings will include both historical and contemporary materials.

303. Theory of Knowledge 3 hours
Survey of key philosophical issues related to the nature and foundation of human knowledge. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

310. Ancient and Medieval Philosophy 3 hours
Survey of thinkers and philosophical schools from the Pre-Socratics to Augustine. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

311. Modern Philosophy 3 hours
Survey of major Western thinkers and schools of thought from Boethius to Hume. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

312. Nineteenth Century Philosophy 3 hours
Survey of major thinkers and schools of thought in Western philosophy from Kant to the end of the nineteenth century. (Writing Intensive Course) Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

315. Philosophy of Science 3 hours
Explores fundamental philosophical questions raised by the rise and success of the sciences. Some background in an empirical science is recommended. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

316. Aesthetics 3 hours
Introduction to the philosophical study of art, beauty and the imagination. It centers upon the nature of art and beauty, the significance of human imagination, and the question of truth in art. Analytical Philosophy, Hermeneutics, Existentialism and other schools of thought. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

400. Contemporary Philosophy 3 hours
Covers major Western thinkers and schools of thought in the twentieth century: Phenomenology, Analytical Philosophy, Hermeneutics, Existentialism and other schools of thought. (Writing Intensive Course) Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

410. Philosophy of Religion 3 hours
Examination of philosophical questions involved in religion and religious beliefs. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or consent of the instructor.

461. History of Political Thought 3 hours
Greek and Roman political philosophy. Church and state in the Middle Ages, Machiavelli and the emergence of the modern state. (Offered by the Political Science Department).
462. Modern Political Theory 3 hours
Political philosophy in the Reformation period and the modern world. Locke, Hobbes, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Hegel and Marx are the main thinkers considered. *(Offered by the Political Science Department.)*

465. Directed Study 3 hours
Designed for students to conduct extensive research in the area of their choice. Taught on an individual basis pre-arranged between student and instructor.

475. Topics in Philosophy 3 hours
Study of a special topic chosen by the instructor.

**RELIGION (REL)**

201. Introduction to Religion 3 hours
Introduction to religion as an academic discipline. Examines methods of studying religion and the perspectives they represent. Covers the religious dimension of human experiences and culture through the study of the basic rites, symbols, myths and beliefs of the major religions of the world. Also addresses the problems of religious meaning and interpretation, the positive and negative interaction of religious convictions and cultural expressions both Western and Eastern, and such problems as the nature of religious language, forms of religious quest, religion and its relation to society and the individual, and the question of ultimate destiny.

210. Introduction to the Old Testament 3 hours
Survey of the literature of the Old Testament, bringing to bear upon it the fruits of modern historical and archaeological research. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

211. Introduction to the New Testament 3 hours
Covers three major areas: (a) an introduction to the history, terminology and procedures of modern biblical criticism inclusive of African American biblical interpretation; (b) an introduction to the social, political and religious environment to which early Christianity and the New Testament arose; and (c) an introduction to the literary, historical and theoretical issues of the New Testament writings as canonical documents. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

220-221. World Religions 6 hours
Provides an introduction to the diverse character, experiences, history and dynamics of religious life as found throughout the world, including past and present forms of religious beliefs and behavior. Main topics covered: Primordial Religion, Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Ancient Religions, Judaism, Islam, the African Heritage, African Religions in the Americas. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

230. Understanding the Bible 3 hours
Interdisciplinary approach to the study of the Bible. Draws upon historical, literary and theological perspectives in examining the Bible as a potent force in human life, past and present.

235. The Eighth Century Prophets 3 hours
Examination of the great movement of Hebrew prophecy involving Amos, Hosea, Isaiah and Micah in
morehouse college/152
2004-2005

relation to the social, economic and political background of the period. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

300. Ethics and Religion 3 hours
Examines the nature of ethics and selected problems. Considers philosophical and theological theories of ethics with emphasis on the Christian ethic. Analyzes contemporary moral issues and dilemmas for the individual and society. Develops the student's capacity to analyze the major factors involved in the task of moral decision-making. Students will go through a variety of experiences to achieve this goal. (Writing Intensive Course) *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

310. The African American Church 3 hours
Explores the development of Christianity and related movements among African Americans from the time Africans reached the Americas (primarily as slaves and indentured servants) to the present. Although religious activity among Africans in Central and South America and the Caribbean will be mentioned, the content of the course focuses upon the religious experience of Africans in the United States. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

320. The Life and Thought of Martin Luther King Jr 3 hours
Interdisciplinary examination of King's life and thought and the Civil Rights Movement. Insights from religion, philosophy, history and political science are brought to bear on King's philosophy of non-violence.

400. Introduction to Theology 3 hours
Designed to introduce students to the field of theological studies from a Christian perspective, including, but not exclusively, systematic, biblical, historical and sociological issues. (Writing Intensive Course) *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

410. Psychology of Religion 3 hours
Involves an examination of psychological research and theory as it relates to religious experience and behavior. Also deals with religious conduct and mental processes involved in religious experience. The psychological approach to the study of religion is applied in such a way as to acquaint students with growth and development of religious attitudes. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

465. Directed Study 3 hours
Designed for students to conduct extensive research in the area of their choice. Taught on an individual basis pre-arranged between student and instructor. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*

475. Topics in Religion 3 hours
Study of a special topic chosen by the instructor. *Prerequisite: REL 201 or consent of the instructor.*
PHYSICS

The Department of Physics offers a spectrum of courses reflective of both the integral character of physics in the liberal arts curriculum and its essential role in engineering and technology. The courses offered have been designed to:

1. Assist students in satisfying the general education requirement.
2. Support the preparation of students majoring in biology, chemistry, computer science, mathematics, and engineering.
3. Prepare students for graduate study in physics.

Although the department has a multipurpose role in the curriculum of the College, the primary objective is to prepare students for graduate study and ultimately successful careers in physics. The department recognizes and accepts its responsibility to address the under representation of African Americans in science and engineering. Historically, this has been and remains a foremost responsibility in our program.

The department offers programs of study in physics, applied physics and a dual degree engineering program. The majors in physics and applied physics lead to the bachelor of science degree in these disciplines and the dual degree engineering program leads to a bachelor of science degree in an engineering field and a bachelor's degree from Morehouse in a field dependent on the choice made by the student. Although the focus of the physics and the applied physics programs is preparation for graduate study in these fields, these programs provide excellent preparation for engineering.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN PHYSICS

The requirement for a major in physics consists of 27 hours of courses in physics, 18 of which are specified, and 21 hours of mathematics. The program of study for a major in physics consists of two components:

1. Core curriculum in Physics – six (6) upper division courses which all physics majors are required to take:
   - PHY 353 Mathematical Physics I
   - PHY 360 Thermodynamics
   - PHY 361 Electromagnetic Theory
   - PHY 362 Classical Mechanics
   - PHY 363 Quantum Mechanics I
   - PHY 451 Advanced Laboratory I
   - Electives

2. Electives – students majoring in Physics must choose any three of the six courses listed:
   - PHY 367 Optics
   - PHY 354 Mathematical Physics II
   - PHY 364 Quantum Mechanics II
   - PHY 452 Advanced Laboratory II
   - PHY 472 Nuclear & Particle Physics
   - PHY 474 Solid State Physics

All students majoring in physics are also required to take Physics 350, Seminar in Physics (0 credit). The following mathematics courses are required: MAT 161-162, 263, 321, 271, and 361.
A 12-hour introductory sequence is offered for students who need preparation prior to beginning the core curriculum:

**Introductory Sequence in Physics (12 hours)**

PHY 154  Mechanics  
PHY 253  Electricity & Magnetism  
PHY 254  Optics & Modern Physics

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN APPLIED PHYSICS**

The applied physics program involves a physics curriculum which complements the engineering major and extends the knowledge base in physics for students who pursue this major. It is a program which gives prominence to the applications of science. All students with majors in an engineering discipline should consider the Applied Physics Program. It is attractive from the perspective of both time and curriculum.

1. **Physics – 21 hours**
   - Physics – 12-hour introductory sequence
     - PHY 154  Mechanics  
     - PHY 253  Electricity & Magnetism  
     - PHY 254  Optics & Modern Physics
   - Upper Division Courses (9 hours)
     - Courses depend on engineering major and are complementary to the engineering major.

2. **Mathematics – 18 hours**
   - All students majoring in applied physics are required to take the following mathematics courses:
     - MAT 161  Calculus I  
     - MAT 162  Calculus II  
     - MAT 263  Calculus III  
     - MAT 271  Linear Algebra  
     - MAT 321  Differential Equations

**For the Civil Engineering Major:**

- Thermodynamics or Mathematical Physics I  
- Classical Mechanics or Vector & Tensor Analysis  
- Electromagnetic Theory or Quantum Mechanics I

If the student plans to take thermodynamics and/or advanced dynamics at the engineering school, the department recommends that the student not take thermodynamics and/or classical mechanics at Morehouse.

**For the Computer or Electrical Engineering Major:**

- Thermodynamics  
- Classical Mechanics or Mathematical Physics or Vector & Tensor Analysis  
- Quantum Mechanics I

**For the Mechanical Engineering Major:**

- Mathematical Physics I or Vector & Tensor Analysis  
- Electromagnetic Theory or Mathematical Physics II  
- Quantum Mechanics I
3. Supportive courses - 14 hours
   CHE 111 Elementary Inorganic Chemistry
   CHE 112 Elementary Inorganic Chemistry
   CSC 110 Computer Programming I
   BIO 101 Biological Science

4. Engineering - 24 hours
   These credit hours include 9 or 12 hours of introductory engineering courses taken at Morehouse.
   ENGR 201 Engineering Graphics
   ENGR 101 Freshman Engineering Program
   ENGR 205 Statics
   ENGR 206 Mechanics of Materials, or
   ENGR 308 Dynamics
   At the engineering school an applied physics major must take 15 or 12 hours of upper division (junior or senior) engineering courses. At least 2 courses (6 hours) must be at the senior level. Additionally, one upper division laboratory course must be completed at the engineering school.

MINOR IN PHYSICS
   Although the College does not have a formal requirement for a minor, a number of students find it beneficial to take additional courses beyond the introductory sequence in physics. A minor in physics is available to the student who completes 18 hours of coursework with no grade below C.
   The selection of courses beyond the introductory level should be made in consultation with the academic adviser and should take into consideration the student’s major, educational goals, and career goals.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS
   A major in physics may be recommended for departmental honors by completing the following requirements: eligibility for college honors, an average of B or above in all required physics courses, the successful completion of a faculty supervised research project; and the presentation of acceptable written and oral reports of the project results to the faculty.

SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJOR IN PHYSICS

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### PHYSICS (PHY)

#### 102. Physical Science  
3 hours  
Survey of the principles and laws of physics. Emphasis is given to the role of experiment in the development of natural science and to the foundation that physics provides technology. Explores the interplay between technology and science and the influence of technology in the world community. The approach is primarily conceptual, and physics is presented as an historical and humanistic development of human intellect.

#### 151. General Physics I  
4 hours  
Non-calculus based introduction to mechanics, thermodynamics, and sound. Specifically, the topics covered include measurement, vector algebra, kinematics, Newton’s laws of motion, energy, momentum and collisions, gravitation, rotational dynamics, statics of solids and fluids, the laws of thermodynamics, vibrations and waves, and sound. **Prerequisite:** MAT 120.

#### 152. General Physics II  
4 hours  
Second part of the non-calculus based introduction to physics. Covers electricity and magnetism, optics and modern physics. Specifically, the course topics include electric charge, Coulomb’s law, the electric field, electric potential, capacitance, Ohm’s law, circuit analysis, the magnetic-field, the Biot-Savart law, Ampere’s law, Faraday’s law, induction, alternating currents, Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic waves, geometrical optics, waves optics (interference and diffraction), special relativity, quantum physics, atomic physics, nuclear physics and particle physics. **Prerequisites:** PHY 151 and MAT 120.
154. Mechanics 4 hours
Introductory, calculus-based course focusing on the field of mechanics. Specifically, the course covers vector algebra, kinematics, dynamics, statics, oscillations, fluids and waves. Prerequisite: MAT 161 or concurrent enrollment.

253. Electricity & Magnetism 4 hours
Provides an elementary, calculus-based introduction to the fundamental laws of electricity and magnetism. Begins with the topic of electric charge and builds to a statement of Maxwell’s equations in integral form. Topics covered include electric charge, Coulomb’s law, the electric field, Gauss’s law for electricity, electric potential, capacitance, Ohm’s law, circuit analysis, the magnetic field, the Hall effect, Ampere’s law, Faraday’s law, induction, Gauss’ law for magnetism, diamagnetism, paramagnetism, ferromagnetism, electromagnetic oscillations, alternating currents and Maxwell’s equations. Prerequisites: MAT 162 or concurrent enrollment, and a grade of C or higher in PHY 154.

254. Optics & Modern Physics 4 hours
Completes the introductory calculus based sequence. Begins with Maxwell’s equations and electromagnetic waves and ends with particle physics and cosmology. Specifically the topics include electromagnetic waves, geometrical optics, wave optics to include interference and diffraction, special relativity, quantum physics, atomic physics, solids, nuclear physics, particle physics and cosmology. Prerequisite: PHY 253.

350. Physics Seminar 0 hours
Addresses the formal communication of research in the physics community. Students are required to present a seminar on a research problem/topic on which they have worked. Problems and topics are approved by the instructor. The instructor provides guidelines for papers and oral presentations.

353. Mathematical Physics I 3 hours
Provides some of the applied mathematics which is essential to the upper division courses in physics. Topics covered include infinite series, Fourier series, Fourier transforms, Laplace transforms, Legendre’s equation, Legendre’s associated equation, Bessel’s equation, Hermite’s equation, Laguerre’s equation and Laguerre’s associated equation. Prerequisites: MAT 271, 263, 321, and PHY 254.

354. Mathematical Physics II 3 hours
Continuation of Physics 354 and is recommended for students who plan to attend graduate school in physics. Covers the Sturm-Liouville problem, the gamma, beta and error functions, partial differential equations, integral equations and complex variables. Prerequisite: PHY 353.

360. Thermodynamics 3 hours
Involves primarily a study of the laws of thermodynamics. Includes the kinetic theory of gases and an introduction to statistical mechanics. Addresses temperature and the zeroth law of thermodynamics, thermodynamic equilibrium, diagrams, equations of state, work, heat, the first law of thermodynamics, kinetic theory, engines, refrigerators; the second law of thermodynamics, reversibility, the Kelvin temperature scale, entropy, thermodynamic potentials, Maxwell relations, phase transitions and the partition function. Prerequisites: PHY 254 and MAT 263.

361. Electromagnetic Theory 3 hours
Covers the basic laws of electromagnetism and Maxwell’s equations at an advanced undergraduate level. Topics include Coulomb’s law, Gauss’ law for electricity, Poisson’s and Laplace’s equations, multipole expansions, energy, capacitance, electric circuits, dielectric materials, electric polarization, method of images, the vector potential, Ampere’s law, magnetic materials, Faraday’s law, Lentz’s law, Maxwell’s equa-
tions, plane electromagnetic waves, wave guides, radiation, and special relativity. Prerequisites: PHY 254 and MAT 263 and 321.

362. Classical Mechanics 3 hours
Encompasses a study of the principles and laws of mechanics at an advanced undergraduate level. Central to the course are Lagrangian dynamics, the calculus of variations and Hamilton’s principle, the central force problem, accelerated reference frames, and rigid body motion. Other topics include gravitation, motion of a system of particles, oscillations, and the mechanics of continuous media. Prerequisites: PHY 254 and MAT 321.

363. Quantum Mechanics 3 hours
Introduction to the basic concepts, postulates and principles of quantum mechanics. Includes a mathematical introduction (linear algebra, Dirac notation, and Fourier transforms) to the postulates of quantum mechanics, solving the Schrodinger equation for some one-dimensional problems, the harmonic oscillator, the path integral formulation of quantum mechanics and the Heisenberg uncertainty relations. Prerequisite: PHY 362.

364. Quantum Mechanics II 3 hours
Continuation of Quantum Mechanics I. Topics include: systems with N degrees of freedom, identical particles, symmetries, angular momentum, the hydrogen atom, spin, addition of angular momenta, approximation methods (variational method, WKB, perturbation theory) scattering theory, and the Dirac equation. Prerequisite: PHY 363.

367. Advanced Optics 3 hours
A continuation of the topics covered in Physics 254, Optics and Modern Physics. Designed to sharpen the student’s knowledge of calculus and an appreciation of the interrelationship between theory and application. Covers the electromagnetic theory of light, wave optics, fiber optics, polarization, Fourier optics, and holography. Prerequisite: PHY 254.

369. Vector and Tensor Analysis 3 hours
Provides an introduction to an area of mathematics that is essential for the study of physics and engineering. Topics include: the scalar and vector products, triple scalar product, triple vector product, differentiation of vectors, gradient of a scalar function, divergence and curl of a vector, curvilinear coordinates, the Riemann integral, the line integral, Stokes’ theorem and Gauss’ divergence theorem. Covers contravariant and covariant vectors, the scalar product of two vectors, tensors, the line element, geodesics in Riemannian space, Christoffel symbols, covariant differentiation, the curvature tensor and the Riemann Christoffel tensor. Prerequisite: MAT 263.

451-452. Advanced Laboratory 6 hours

460. Special Problems in Physics 3 hours
Designed to add flexibility to the curriculum by allowing the study of special topics in physics which are outside the structured curriculum, but have significance in the discipline. Prerequisite: Senior physics majors. Others by permission of the instructor.

473. Nuclear and Particle Physics 3 hours
Provides an introduction to the study of nuclei and particles. Topics covered in nuclear physics include nuclear properties, nuclear models, the nuclear force, radioactive decay, and nuclear reactions. Topics
from particle physics are particle interaction, symmetries, conservation laws, quarks, gluons and grand unified theories. *Prerequisite: PHY 363.*

**474. Solid State Physics**

3 hours

Designed for the advanced student interested in proceeding to graduate school. Provides strong links between solid state phenomena and the basic laws of quantum mechanics, electromagnetism, and thermodynamics. Covers crystal structure, reciprocal lattice, crystal binding, crystal vibrations, thermal properties, free electron Fermi gas, energy bands, semiconductor crystals, optical processes and superconductivity. *Prerequisites: PHY 360, 361, 363.*

---

**ENGINEERING (HEGR)**

**101. Freshman Engineering Design**

3 hours (Lect. 2 hrs., Lab. 3 hrs.)

Provides an introduction to the engineering profession — the nature of engineering problems and their solutions, the roles of experimentation, the computer and communication skills in engineering practice. Fundamental procedures for tackling new, unsolved, open-ended problems. Essential details of analyzing, synthesizing and implementing design solutions. Importance of teamwork in engineering practice. Computer laboratory and design studio are key components of this course.

**201. Engineering Graphics**

3 hours

Covers the visualization and modeling techniques for product design and development. Specifically, the course covers design methodology, graphics standards, projection theory, freehand sketching and spatial geometry. Includes the fundamentals of computer graphics, with emphasis on AutoCAD applications to drafting and design.

**205. Engineering Statics**

3 hours

Elements of statics in two and three dimensions; centroids, analysis of structures and machines, friction, moments of inertia. *Prerequisite: PHY 154; Mechanics, Corequisite: MAT 162-Calculus II*

**206. Mechanics of Materials**

3 hours (Lect. 3 hr., Lab. 0 hr.)

Fundamental concepts of stress and strain; stress-strain relationships; application to axially loaded members; torsion of circular bars; bending of beams; normal and shear stresses in beams; beam deflection and combined loading; stability of columns. *Prerequisite: HEGR 205.*

**308. Engineering Dynamics**

3 hours

Kinematics and kinetics of particles and systems of particles; kinematics and kinetics of rigid bodies in plane motion; application of work and energy relationships, and impulse momentum principles. *Prerequisite: HEGR 205.*
POLITICAL SCIENCE

MISSION

The department’s mission derives from the mission statement of the College. Specifically, the primary goal of the department is to prepare students for successful entry into, and completion of, graduate and professional schools, especially law school. The second goal of the department is to prepare students for entry-level professional employment in public agencies at all levels — international, national, state and local. The department’s primary strategic objective is to increase the number of its students who attend and graduate from professional and graduate schools.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR

To graduate with a major in Political Science, a student must complete 49 hours distributed as follows with no grade below C:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses</th>
<th>21 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSC 228 Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 251 National Government of the United States</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 285 Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 294 Introduction to Political Theory</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 253 Scope and Methods in Political Science</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 348 American Constitutional Law</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 497 Seminar in Political Science</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cognate Electives</th>
<th>9 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 201 Macro-Economics</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 202 Micro-Economics</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 265 Advanced Composition</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tracks</th>
<th>9 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Each student is required to choose a track from one of the following areas: American Government and Politics, Comparative Politics, International Relations, Political Philosophy. Each track will consist of nine hours of advanced courses chosen from the list below:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

American Government and Politics Track

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>3 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSC 350 Race and law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 371 Introduction to Public Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC/UST 372 Urban Management and Policy Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC/UST Financial management in Local Government</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Comparative Politics Track

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>3 hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSC 302 Third World Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 387 Contemporary African Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 392 Latin American Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 476 Political Anthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 486 Political Ideologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Relations Track
PSC 385 Theories of International Relations
PSC 479 Comparative Foreign Policy
PSC 480 Diplomacy
PSC 482 International Ethics
PSC 484 International Law
PSC 487 International Organizations
PSC 488 International Political Economy
PSC 489 Problems of International Politics
PSC 490 Conflict and Conflict Resolution

Political Philosophy Track
PSC 361 Ethics and Public Policy
PSC 461 History of Political Thought
PSC 482 International Ethics
PSC 486 Political Ideologies

Free Electives 10 hours
Majors may choose their free electives from any discipline or disciplines. Internships can be used to fulfill this requirement.

DEGREE REQUIREMENT FOR THE MINOR
Students electing to take a minor in Political Science must complete eighteen hours in the discipline with no grade less than C. The following courses constitute the minor:

- PSC 228 Comparative Politics 3 hours
- PSC 285 Introduction to International Relations 3 hours
- PSC 251 National Government of the United States 3 hours
- PSC 253 Grammar of Politics (Scope and Methods in Political Science) 3 hours
- PSC 284 Introduction to Political Theory 3 hours
- One elective course in Political Science 3 hours

PRE-LAW PROGRAM
The Department of Political Science is responsible for the College's pre-law program. Students who intend to pursue law degrees are encouraged to take the following elective courses:

- BUS 225 Legal Environment of Business 3 hours
- PHI 202 Critical Thinking 3 hours
- ENG 265 Advanced Composition 3 hours

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS
Students who are desirous of graduating with Departmental Honors must have a GPA of 3.0 or higher in Political Science courses (the major). Effective 2006-2007 Departmental Honors may be earned by completing PSC 499 (thesis) with a grade of B or higher.
# Suggested Course Sequence

## Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101 3 hours</td>
<td>ENG 102 3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 120 3</td>
<td>MAT 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language 3</td>
<td>MPL 202 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111 3</td>
<td>HIS 112 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science 3</td>
<td>Social Science 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPED 1</td>
<td>HPED 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 16 hours**

Students should meet the College's Social Science requirement of six hours during their freshman year. Check catalog for specific courses in Psychology, Sociology, and Urban Studies that meet this requirement. Courses in these areas do not count toward hours required for a major in Political Science.

## Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSC 228 3</td>
<td>PSC 294 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 251 3</td>
<td>ENG 265 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101 3</td>
<td>PHY 102 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities 3</td>
<td>Humanities 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 251 3</td>
<td>Humanities 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total 15 hours**

## Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 201 3</td>
<td>ECO 202 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 285 3</td>
<td>Course 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 253 3</td>
<td>Course 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 15 hours**

## Senior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Track 3</td>
<td>Course 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 497 3</td>
<td>Track 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Electives 6</td>
<td>Track 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 3</td>
<td>Free Electives 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 15 hours**

## Political Science (PSC)

**228. Comparative Politics**  
3 hours  
Methods, political environment, political structures, participation and socialization; public policy processes of selected political systems. Prerequisites: PSC 251 and PSC 253 or equivalents.

**251. National Government**  
3 hours  
Study of the ideas, institutions, and processes relevant to the American political system.
252. State and Local Government 3 hours
State and local institutions, process and state-federal relations.

253. Scope and Methods in Political Science 3 hours
Political Science as a discipline, sub-fields of political science; approaches and models, logic and epistemology of empirical research methodology. Prerequisite: PSC 251.

285. Introduction to International Relations 3 hours
Approaches to international politics: idealism and realism, systems and decision making at the national level; foreign policy objectives.

294. Introduction to Political Theory 3 hours
This course examines some of the main issues and classic works of political theory. It combines a consideration of writers such as Plato, Aristotle, Hobbs, Locke and Rousseau with more recent writings by contemporary authors with diverse perspectives.

302. Third World Politics 3 hours
Characteristics of developing nations, political structures, stability and problems of economic development. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

348. American Constitutional Law 3 hours
Judicial processes, federal judicial behavior. Policy making, constitutional cases, and issues. Prerequisites: PSC 251 and PSC 253 or equivalents.

350. Race and the Law 3 hours
Overview of the role of race in the development of American Constitutional Law and examines landmark cases that have been decided by the Supreme court during the last one hundred and ninety four years which illustrate how the Supreme Court has both furthered and frustrated black Americans’ quest for equality.

361. Ethics and Public Policy 3 hours
This course examines the various ethical frameworks that are used to assess public policy, and how they apply to a wide variety of public policy issues such as health care, welfare policy, drug policy, abortion, and affirmative action. Prerequisite: PHI 201 or REL 201.

371. Introduction to Public Management 3 hours
Examines problems and concepts encountered both in the study and practice of public administration. Analyzes the implication of problems and process from the vantage point of blacks generally, and black managers more specifically. Prerequisite: PSC 251 or equivalent.

372. Urban Management and Policy Analysis 3 hours
Examines and analyzes politics and policy making in urban areas; considers the role of bureaucracy in urban political systems; service production and delivery; privatization and economic development. Describes and assesses management functions. Considers the impact of problems and policies on African Americans. Prerequisite: PSC 252 or equivalent.

385. Theories of International Relations 3 hours
The examination of theoretical approaches to the study of international relations and politics; realism, idealism, neorealism, environmental theories, decision-making theories.
401-402. Internship 6 hours
Meshes academic training with real-life experience. Provides exposure to entry level positions available to political science majors; enhances the background of students planning to attend graduate or professional school. Consent of the internship director.

411. Financial Management in Local Government 3 hours

429. Seminar in Policy and Urban Politics 3 hours
Examines significant problems of particular interest of African Americans. Seminar format; major research paper required. Students admitted to seminar only by invitation of the instructor.

461. History of Political Thought 3 hours
Examines the works and thought of political philosophers from Plato to Marx.

475. Latin American Politics 3 hours
Socio-economic characteristics of the emergent nations of Latin America, political structures, processes of political socialization, participation and public policy. Prerequisite: PSC 285 or equivalent.

476. Political Anthropology 3 hours
Ecology and politics. Attributes of power, Kingship-stratification and power, biopsychological factors in politics. Lineage segmentary, age grades, state societies. Prerequisite: PSC 228 or equivalent.

477. Contemporary African Politics 3 hours
Socio-economic characteristics of the emergent nations of Africa, political structures, processes of political socialization, participation and public policy. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

479. Comparative Foreign Policy 3 hours
Cross-national examination of foreign policy institutions, structures, processes and orientations of various states — developed and developing. Prerequisites: PSC 228 and PSC 285 or equivalent.

480. Diplomacy 3 hours
Devoted to the study of diplomatic history, the structures, procedures and personnel of diplomatic missions, and the process of interstate negotiations, including bilateral, multilateral, and public diplomacy. Prerequisite: PSC 285

482. International Ethics 3 hours
This course covers ethical issues in the international area. Topics considered in the course include: whether ethics applies to the international realm at all; whether war can be just; whether others forms of political violence, such as terrorism, are ever justified; humanitarian intervention; and global distributive justice. Prerequisites: either PHI 201, REL 201 or PSC 294, and consent of instructor.

484. International Law 3 hours
Introduction to the study of international law. Examines the use of norms and rules and customs in regulating the behavior of actors in the international system, state and non-state. Prerequisite: PSC 385 or equivalent.

486. Policy Ideologies 3 hours
Nature and functions of ideologies; nationalism; Marxism and socialism; democratic socialism and liberal democracy; the new left and new right. Prerequisite: PSC 228 or equivalent.
487. International Organizations 3 hours
Study of the evolution, institutions, processes and role in conflict resolution, development, human rights
and other areas of the United Nations and various regional organizations – the Organization of African
Unity, the organization of American States, the League of Arab States, and others. Prerequisite: PSC 385.

488. International Political Economy 3 hours
Study of the interplay between international and political and economic factors, and the ways they impact
on global issues such as foreign aid, trade, private investment, technology transfer, debt and development.
Prerequisites: ECO 201 and PSC 285 or equivalent.

489. Problems of International Politics 3 hours
Case studies in international politics; the problems of conflict and integration; the world policy process
model; developing transnational organization. Prerequisite: PSC 285 or equivalent.

490. Conflict and Conflict Resolution 3 hours
Examination of the causes and sources of both civil and international conflicts, and the various methods
that are used to resolve them. Prerequisite: PSC 285 or equivalent.

493. Directed Study 3 hours
Provides students an opportunity to conduct advanced research on a topic of interest in political science.
Prerequisites: Senior status and consent of instructor.

497. Seminar in Political Science 3 hours
As the capstone course in political science, the seminar will cover selected topics in the various subfields:
American government and politics, comparative politics, international relations and political theory. To
the fullest extent possible, the course will seek to integrate concepts, theories and issues from the various
subfields of political science. Each student will be required to research and write a substantive paper in
his area of concentration.

498. Proseminar in Political Science 3 hours
Problems in thesis design. Overviews of research and methods of sub areas of political science. Students
must complete acceptable research design for their senior theses. Prerequisite: Senior status; PSC 253.

499. Senior Thesis Seminar 1 hour
Designed to enable the student to demonstrate his mastery of a problem area within political science by
completing an acceptable thesis. Consideration of narrative and quantitative evidence. Student reports on
their thesis and class critiques of the reports. Oral defense of theses. Prerequisite: Completion of PSC
498.
PSYCHOLOGY

The objectives of the Morehouse College Department of Psychology are to equip students with a critical understanding of the basic theories of behavior; to provide a strong foundation in the fundamental skills necessary for an understanding of the basic principles of research in the behavioral sciences; to prepare students, academically and personally, for advanced graduate and professional training in psychology, business, law, medicine and related fields; to provide the student with an awareness of the African American experience, and other cultural perspectives, as they relate to psychology; to equip students with skills and experiences for understanding and working effectively with the social and psychological problems encountered by African American communities; and to complement the liberal arts education with an increased understanding of psychological factors influencing individuals and groups.

Psychology majors have the option of pursuing either the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) or the Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree. During his first two years at the College, the student is involved basically in a general education program. Because of the interdisciplinary nature of psychology and the diversity of career options available to psychology majors, students are encouraged to take courses in the allied areas of the social and biological sciences, as well as the humanities. The Bachelor of Science degree in psychology is an acceptable route for pre-medical and other pre-health professions preparation. The department also provides students with a strong foundation for work in various social services occupations, whether graduates obtain employment or pursue graduate degrees in social work, public health, psychology or other related areas.

The student desiring to major in psychology should declare his major to the department chairperson. Each student will be assigned an adviser within the department and should consult periodically with his adviser when planning course schedules, job or graduate school applications, etc. Students making less than a C in Psychology 101-102 will be discouraged from pursuit of a psychology major. In addition to the 47 hours of required courses for the B.A. and 49 for B.S., individual programs will be tailored to the student's interests with the help of his adviser.

Majors are encouraged to participate in the activities of the Psychology Association and to become involved in research in any of the various areas of psychology.

The department has a chapter of Psi Chi, the national honor society in psychology. Majors are encouraged to strive for academic excellence and apply for membership in Psi Chi in their junior or senior year. Successful applicants must have at least a 3.0 grade-point average in psychology and a 3.00 grade-point average overall.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

The student who wishes to major in psychology must earn a total of 35 required semester hours in courses offered by the psychology department plus three hours of speech. An additional 9 semester hours of cognate electives are required for the B.A. degree and 11 semester hours of required courses and cognate electives for the B.S. degree. The Introduction to Psychology (PSY 101 or equivalent) course serves as a general prerequisite and MUST be completed before enrolling in any other psychology course. To earn a B.A. degree with a major in Psychology, a student must complete the following 38 hours of required core courses; PSY 101-102, 201-202, 250, 260, 371/371L-372/372L, 283, 386, 498 and ENG 350 or 351; plus 9 hours of cognate electives within the Department of Psychology. Students seeking a B.S. degree must complete the 38 hours of required core courses listed above plus the following 11 required
hours: PSY 460–461, 341, 341L and 495 or 496. To qualify for the B.S. degree, the student must earn a total of no less than 60 semester hours in science and mathematics subjects, including BIO 111-112; MATH 100, 120 or higher; and at least one semester of CHE 111/111L or PHY 151/151L. Specific courses to meet this requirement should be selected in consultation with the student’s departmental adviser. Pre-medical/pre-dental students majoring in Psychology are encouraged to consult periodically with the Office of Health Professions.

To complete a minor in psychology, a student must take PSY 101-102, 201 and nine (9) elective hours in the department.

Students of any major may pursue a minor in neuroscience or public health sciences. To minor in neuroscience students must complete 17 hours consisting of the following courses: BIO 112, BIO 123/PSY 123, BIO 317, PSY 460, and one elective. In addition students must take either BIO 317L or PSY 461. Allowable electives are offered in the biology, psychology, and computer science departments at Morehouse College, as well as on other campuses in Atlanta. A list of allowed electives can be found on the Morehouse College Neuroscience Program web page. Classes required for a major cannot be used as electives for the neuroscience minor. For more information on minoring in public health sciences, see the next section of this catalog.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

Department honors are available to graduating seniors who have met the requirements set by the department. Details of the requirements for departmental honors are outlined in the department handbook, provided to all psychology majors and also available in the psychology department office.

SPECIAL HONORS PROGRAM

Students who are interested in pursuing the Ph.D. degree in a research field related to mental health should consider applying to the AUC NIMH-COR (National Institute of Mental Health-Career Opportunities in Research Education and Training) Honors Undergraduate Research Training Program. This is a competitive admissions program which provides students with special courses and research internship opportunities both on and off campus. Qualified students with grade-point averages of 3.0 or better are admitted to the program at the end of their sophomore year. They spend the junior and senior years taking special courses and conducting research, including a summer off-campus research experience. The program pays partial tuition and fees and provides a yearly stipend plus a small travel allowance. Majors such as biology, sociology, chemistry, physics, psychology, computer science or mathematics, who are interested in mental health related research are eligible for this centerwide program. For additional information on this and other special training programs, the student should consult the department Chairperson and/or his adviser.

Warning: Students who enroll in psychology courses for which they have not met the stated prerequisites are subject to disenrollment by the department regardless of performance or time lapsed.
## SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN PSYCHOLOGY

### Psychology Major B.A.

#### Freshman Year
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>ENG 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 100</td>
<td>MAT 110</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 111</td>
<td>HIS 112</td>
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<td>PSY 101</td>
<td>PSY 102</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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#### Sophomore Year
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 250</td>
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<td>PSY 250</td>
<td>PSY 202</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 101/lab</td>
<td>PHY 102/lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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#### Junior Year
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 350 or 351</td>
<td>PSY 372/lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 371/lab</td>
<td>PSY 386</td>
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<td>PSY 283</td>
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<td>Psychology elective</td>
<td>Free elective</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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#### Senior Year
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 498</td>
<td>Free electives</td>
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<td>Free electives</td>
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<tr>
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### Psychology Major B.S.

#### Freshman Year
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<th>Spring Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>ENG 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
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<td>MAT 100</td>
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**Psychology Major B.S. Premedicine/Health Professions**

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<td>PSY 371/lab</td>
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<td>PSY 461</td>
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### Senior Year

**PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)**

101. **Introduction to Psychology as a Social Science**  
3 hours  
Introduction to the general areas of psychology including such topics as learning, socialization, motivation, personality and development. *This course is a prerequisite to all other psychology courses, unless otherwise specified.*

102. **Introduction to Psychology as a Natural Science**  
3 hours  
Survey of general areas of psychology emphasizing the biological and physiological roots of behavior, including topics such as sensation, perception, behavioral genetics, animal behavior and physiological psychology.

123. **Mind and Brain: An Introduction to the Neurosciences**  
3 hours  
This course is designed to provide a broad overview of the scientific study of the brain, focusing on topics of immediate interest to brain owners. Material will be presented by the course director as well as 2-4 top neuroscientists from the Atlanta area who will, as guest lecturers, present material related to their expertise and research. Course topics include: drugs and the nervous system, mental health, aging and Alzheimer’s disease, memory and attention, and social affiliation.

201. **Statistics I**  
3 hours  
Coverage of descriptive statistics which allow the organization, description and characterization of data. Includes scales of measurement, construction and interpretation of graphs and tables, and measures of central tendency and variability. Also covers the normal and binomial distribution, correlation, regression and probability. Concludes with an introduction to inferential statistics.

202. **Statistics II**  
3 hours  
Further study of inferential statistics which allow assumptions about a population based on the results of a sample (subset of the population). Covers the basic principles underlying the logic of hypothesis testing.
Includes a variety of both parametric (e.g. ANOVA) and nonparametric (e.g. Kruskal-Wallis) statistical tests. Time permitting, Bayesian statistical inference will also be introduced. Prerequisite: PSY 201.

204. Educational Psychology 3 hours
Theories, research, and applications of psychology in the teaching and learning process. Topics include cognitive and social development, theories of learning, learning abilities and challenges, pedagogy, assessment and the roles of cultural factors. Students also gain understanding, knowledge, and tools to apply the principles to their own learning.

240. Introduction to Public Health Sciences 3 hours
Designed to give students a strong foundation in the administration and practice of public health; to provide an understanding of the technical, social and political parameters surrounding public health research and practice. Includes a lecture series and field trips to local, state and federal agencies and services.

250. Psychology Colloquium 3 hours
This course will provide the student with a broad overview of the field of psychology, with special emphasis on career opportunities, including preparation for post-baccalaureate employment and/or advanced study in psychology and related areas. Speakers, videos, discussions and assignments will expose the student to a range of topical issues in research and applications in the discipline.

260. African Centered Psychology I 3 hours
Study of theoretical and empirical psychological literature pertaining to the cultural, social and political realities of African Americans and the distinctions between the African and European perspectives.

283. Theories of Personality 3 hours
Review of important theories of personality from psychoanalytic to learning theory approaches. Theorists studied include Freud, Jung, Fromm, Rogers, Dollard and Miller, Skinner and others.

287. Developmental Psychology 3 hours
Survey the field of human development from a life span perspective. Social, emotional, and cognitive development will be emphasized and will include discussions of genetic and environmental factors, parent-child relationships, and racial identity development.

303. Social Psychology 3 hours
Exploration of influence of groups on the individual, including conformity behavior, obedience, prejudice, attitude formation and change, leadership, and political behavior.

341. Animal Behavior 3 hours
A synthesis of comparative psychology and ethology, studying the behavior of animals. Begins with an introduction to the role of evolution, genetics and neurophysiology in behavior. Continues with an examination of specific areas in animal behavior, such as migration, sexual behavior, communication, dominance, territoriality, predator-prey relationships and social behavior. Includes an introduction to areas that are closely related to animal behavior, such as sociobiology and behavioral ecology. Prerequisites: PSY 201 and 371/371L.

341L. Animal Behavior Laboratory 1 hour
Laboratory and field research projects using a variety of small animals. Investigating topics such as sexual behavior, territoriality, aggression, grooming and social behavior. Optional for students who have taken PSY 372L. Required for B.S. majors. Prerequisites: PSY 201, 371/371L.
360. African Centered Psychology II 3 hours
African Centered Psychology II is offered as an advanced level course that builds upon the knowledge, skills and issues raised in African Centered Psychology I. The focus of this advanced course is an in depth analysis of the African world view as it has been interpreted by African people here in America, on the African continent and throughout the diaspora. Prerequisite: PSY 260.

369. Relationships Between the Sexes 3 hours
Study of the psychology of male/female relationships and interactions utilizing small group methods. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

371. Research Methods and Design 3 hours
Lecture dealing with the methodologies used in the acquisition and interpretation of data in psychology. Prerequisite: PSY 201.

371L. Research Methods and Design Laboratory 1 hour
Hands-on experiments/studies will be conducted in selected areas of psychological research.

372. Learning and Memory 3 hours
Empirical and theoretical examination of the processes of learning and memory. Prerequisites: PSY 201 and 371/371L.

372L. Learning and Memory Laboratory 1 hour
Laboratory and field investigations of human and animal learning and memory. Prerequisites: PSY 201, 371/371L.

381. Community Psychology 3 hours
Examination of interaction between individuals and institutions in the community and the psychologist's role in intervention to maximize psychological functioning in this non-traditional setting.

386. Abnormal Psychology 3 hours
Study of causation, description, and treatment of psychological maladjustment including neuroses, psychoses, psychosomatic disorders, character disorders, and organic brain dysfunctions as listed in DSM IV.

389-390. Selected Topics in Psychology 3 hours
This course may be offered each semester, depending upon departmental needs, but the specific topic will vary. Faculty and specific topic will be chosen through departmental discussion. Some topics may be repeated every other year while others may be repeated less frequently, depending on need, student interest, and faculty availability. Possible topics include: Neuropsychology; Psychopharmacology; Behavioral Neuroscience; Qualitative Research; Language Development and Psycholinguistics; Forensic Psychology; and Environmental Psychology. May be repeated for credit.

393. Health/Medical Psychology 3 hours
Familiarizes students with the rapidly expanding area of health psychology and the role of the health psychologist. Understanding will be gained of the impact of psychological factors in health and illness. Examines, from a biopsychosocial and cross-cultural perspective, the prevention, etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of illness; relation of stress and health; coping strategies; interacting with health care systems; as well as health policy formation and implementation.

394. Honors Advanced Research Methodologies 3 hours
Exploration of the research process from selection of topic to research proposal. Prerequisite: Participation in the NIMH-COR Program.
395. Honors Applied Computer/Data Analysis 3 hours
Practical applications of computers in various research settings. Analysis and interpretation of data. Prerequisite: Participation in the NIMH-COR Program.

397-398. Honors Research and Communications Seminar 3 hours
On going in-depth examination of the research process through student presentations and guest speakers. Prerequisite: Participation in the NIMH-COR Program. May be repeated for credit.

400-401. Supervised Fieldwork 3 hours
Practical work experience in various community service centers and projects supervised by faculty and agency directors. May be repeated for credit.

444. Leadership, Creativity and Innovation 3 hours
Interdisciplinary course which examines obstacles to creative thinking and leadership practices that facilitate creative collaboration and innovation.

450. Public Health Science Seminar and Practicum 3 hours
Designed to provide: 1) a forum for discussion and critical analysis of contemporary health service issues; and 2) a practical experience in a health service agency. A major research project is required. Prerequisite: PSY 240.

451. Assessment in Clinical Psychology 3 hours
Introduction to the administration and interpretation of basic psychometric instruments, including tests of intelligence, aptitude, and personality. Prerequisite: Either PSY 283 or 386.

452. Therapeutic Interventions in Clinical Psychology 3 hours
Introduction to the basic theoretical orientations, methods and techniques of individual and group therapy as well as other intervention strategies. Prerequisite: Either PSY 283 or 386. PSY 451 need not be taken in order to take PSY 452.

460. Psychobiology 3 hours
Examination of the interactions between biological aspects of an organism and its behavior; covers basic neuroanatomy and neural physiology; techniques of psychobiology; sleep and wakefulness; neural regulation of motivation and emotion, learning, memory and higher cortical functions.

461. Psychobiology Laboratory 1 hour
Designed to familiarize the student with some of the techniques used in the study of psychobiology. The combination of demonstrations and individual projects gives the student an opportunity to work directly with various types of equipment in the investigation of the areas covered in PSY 460. Optional for B.A. students taking PSY 460. Required for B.S. majors.

470. Industrial/Organizational Psychology 3 hours
Provides broad exposure to the field of Industrial/Organizational Psychology. Includes methods and procedures used in maximizing the effectiveness of personnel selection and training. Also covers theory and research on organizational and environmental factors that influence behavior and employee satisfaction in the work setting.

495-496. Directed Studies 3 hours
Special problems, individual research, or field work under faculty supervision. May be repeated for credit.
498. Senior Seminar 3 hours
In-depth exploration of relevant areas in psychology, requiring participation and preparation of required material by each student. Course content varies with instructor.

PUBLIC HEALTH SCIENCES

In an effort to broaden the options for students interested in the health sciences, the Public Health Sciences Institute, a component of the biology department, offers a minor in public health.

The overall health of the American population has improved dramatically in this century due to advances in treatment and technology. However, the health of underrepresented minorities differs significantly from the majority population in the nation. African American infants are twice as likely as Caucasian infants to die in the first year of life, despite the decline in infant mortality over the past few years. In 1900, life expectancy at birth was 33 years for an African American person and 47.6 years for a Caucasian person. By 1996, while life expectancy had increased to 70.2 years for African Americans and 76.8 years for Caucasians (National Center for Health Statistics, 1998), a disparity continued to exist. As these health disparities continue, there is a growing need for more quantitative health scientists to address these issues. The minor in public health is intended to help students better understand the health disparities within their own communities in order to better serve others.

The requirements for the public health sciences minor are a nine-credit-hour core curriculum consisting of Introduction to Public Health (BIO 240), Introduction to Epidemiology (BIO 330), and Biostatistics (340) as well as two (2) additional three-hour elective courses (which can be taken at any AUC college) amounting to a total of 15 credit hours. Emphasis is placed on a multi-disciplinary approach to learning. Elective courses will need to be approved by a qualified faculty member in the Department of Biology (currently the chair of the department) and an updated list of elective courses will be generated each semester to ensure breadth and to exercise quality control.

THE COURSES REQUIRED FOR THE MINOR
Core Curriculum

BIO 240. Introduction to Public Health (3 hours)
This course is designed to give students a strong foundation in the administration and practice of public health; to provide an understanding of the technical, social and political parameters surrounding public health research and practice. The course will include a lecture series, field trips to local, state and federal agencies, and a research project.

BIO 330. Introduction to Epidemiology (3 hours)
This course is a study of the distribution and determinants of health-related states and events in populations with a view toward identifying the etiology of diseases. It includes fundamental strategies for epidemiological research, the framework for assessing valid statistical associations and making judgements of causality, measures of diseases frequency and association, detailed discussions of the various types of study designs, analysis and
interpretation of epidemiological data, and methods for the evaluation and control of chance, bias and confounding in assessing the presence of a valid statistical association.

(Electives from any of the AUC schools that have a similar course description may substitute for this course)

**BIO 340. Biostatistics (3 hours)**
This course is designed for applications of statistics in the biomedical and health sciences. It introduces parametric and non-parametric statistical methodology, including descriptive measures, elementary probability, estimation and hypothesis testing, correlation, regression and single factor analysis of variance. Underlying theory is empirically demonstrated utilizing biomedical applications. Computer-based statistical analysis is used throughout the course.

(Electives from any of the AUC schools that have a similar course description may substitute for this course)

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**Electives**

BIO 450 Public Health Sciences Seminar and Practicum (3)

**Science Majors**

(MC) BIO 497 or (SP) BIO 314 Environmental Biology (4)
(MMC) PNS 202 or (CAU) AHP 113 Nutrition (3)
(MC) SOC 356 Demography, Ecology and Environment (3)
(CAU) AHP 242 Introduction to Disease (4)

**Business Majors**

(CAU) AHP 402 Health Care Management (3)
(CAU) AHP 313 Health Care Delivery (3)
(CAU) AHP 437 Health Finance (3)
(CAU) AHP 439 Quality Assurance-Risk Management

**Psychology Majors**

(MC) PSY 303 Health/Medical Psychology (3)
(MC) PSY 288 Public Policy and Mental Health (3)
(CAU) AHP 451 Introduction to Mental Health (3)
(CAU) HPE 300 Psychological and Mental Health (3)

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**READING**

The reading faculty provides group instruction as well as individual instruction designed to meet the particular needs of the students in the program.

The program offers non-credit and credit courses. The non-credit courses yield a letter grade for the semester’s work and three hours of institutional credit not applied toward graduation. The credit courses yield a letter grade and three credit hours which can be applied toward graduation as electives.
All students in the reading program must earn a letter grade of C for each semester's work and score at or above the cut-off on a reading achievement test in order to complete satisfactorily the required work in reading. Two semesters of reading improvement are required for students who place into Reading 098. One of these two semesters may be Advanced College Reading and Study Skills I with three hours credit, depending upon performance in the first semester's work. One semester of reading is required for students who place into Reading 099. The second semester for students in 099 is required only upon recommendation of the staff or at the discretion of the student, at which time he may take an upper level reading course as an elective.

**REA 098-099. Fundamental College Reading and Study Skills I and II**  
6 hours  
Designed to provide systematic developmental reading instruction and personal enrichment which is required of freshman and transfer students who score below the cut-off score on a reading test selected for screening and placement of entering students. *(No credit toward degree requirements.)*

**REA 101-102. Advanced College Reading and Study Skills I and II**  
6 hours  
Designed to provide a wide variety of reading experiences for the student who needs to enhance reading skills and abilities and broaden reading interests. Emphasis on vocabulary, advanced comprehension skills, and flexibility of rate while reading for information or pleasure. Recommended for freshmen who place above the cut-off point for 098-099 as well as for upperclassmen. Electives

The goal of the Reading Program is to help students acquire, reacquire, strengthen, refine, and internalize reading skills needed for academic success in college.

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**SOCIOMETRY**

The principal objective of the Department of Sociology at Morehouse College is to provide an integrated program of instruction in the understanding of human culture and social organization. To achieve this end, courses in the Department of Sociology are designed to inform students in the discipline and to make the social scientific contribution to a liberal education. Sociology seeks to describe how human social behavior is organized and changes. To this end, the professional sociologist seeks to learn how to anticipate and predict patterns of human group interaction. Such information, systematically and objectively derived, provides knowledge bases and orientations from which enlightened, informed social policies and planning can ensue.

The department's core curriculum is structured to orient students interested in sociology and other professional areas. Experience in these courses helps to free the mind from the fetters of traditionalism, fostering critical analysis of the social within a scientific context. Students are strongly encouraged to engage in internships and fieldwork and in undergraduate research. In addition to the major and minor in general sociology, the department offers a minor in criminal justice and a concentration in family and gender sociology. The department has designed its course and programs to stimulate our majors, while at the same time, providing other departments within the College with an appropriate range of social science electives.

The department also fosters careful preparation for successful graduate study and employment, not only in sociology and research, but also in a number of other fields. The careers of the department's graduates are illustrative and include criminal justice, law, social work, environmental planning, policy
analysis, gerontology, medical sociology, clinical counseling, public health, medicine, theology, teaching and educational administration, government service, marketing research, industrial sociology, public relations, the diplomatic service, organizational research, and administration in industry or community service organizations. Students majoring and minoring in sociology are eligible for election to Alpha Kappa Delta International Sociological Honor Society. The department also sponsors a discipline-oriented group, the Morehouse Sociological Association.

The department has a rich history through its students, faculty, and programs. The most renowned alumni to major in sociology is Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Professors of note who have served in the department include W.E.B. DuBois, Ira De A. Reid and E. Franklin Frazier.

The Morehouse Research Institute and the Chivers-Grant Institute for Family and Community Studies are self-supporting research and service units of the Department of Sociology. The general mission of the institutes is to conduct basic research and develop and manage projects to serve the needs of underserved populations. The Institutes also serve as a resource for the research and intellectual needs of students, faculty and staff from the Atlanta University Center. Institute staff represent areas such as sociology, psychology, economics, and criminal justice. One feature of the institutes is the recognition of outstanding service to the family as an institution through the Family Service and Pacesetter awards and student research awards.

THE MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY

Sociology prepares students for graduate and professional study in a variety of disciplines and establishes a foundation for entry into a diversity of professional fields. The major consists of 21 hours of required core courses; nine hours of electives — one course selected from each of the three sequences described below: three hours of the integrative seminar (pro-seminar and seminar) and three hours from either PHI 202 Critical Thinking or ENG 365 Advanced Composition. The oral communication requirement for sociology majors is met by either ENG 352 Communicating in small Groups or ENG 353 Public Speaking. All core courses must be taken at Morehouse. Students who major in sociology must meet the college social science requirement by taking 6 hours in social science courses outside the field of sociology.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR

The major curriculum contains four types of courses organized around the four principal goals of the department and designed to provide breadth and depth of pedagogical experiences.

I. Sociological Foundations

These courses include basic concepts, ideas and empirical generalizations that explain society. They do not assume prior knowledge of sociology.

**Required Core (9 hours)**

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<td>Social Problems</td>
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<td>Men in Society</td>
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<td>SOC 294</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOC 156</td>
<td>Men in Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOC 294</td>
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Sequence I Electives (3 hours)
SOC 215 Criminology
SOC 255 The Family
SOC 259 Women in Society

II. Tools and Intermediate Applications.
These courses do not assume prior exposure to social research methods or social theory.

Required Core (9 Hours)
SOC 301 Statistics
SOC 302 Social Research Methods
SOC 307 History of Social Thought

Sequence II Electives (3 Hours)
SOC 322 Social Inequality
SOC 331 Work in a Changing Society
SOC 340 Medical Sociology
SOC 341 The Life Cycle and Aging
SOC 356 Demography, Ecology and the Environment

III. Advanced Applications.
These courses assume a background in social theory and social research methods and are designed for students with majors or minors in sociology or related social science and humanities disciplines.

Required Core (3 Hours)
SOC 403 Survey Research and Data Analysis
or
SOC 407 Contemporary Sociological Theory

Sequence III Electives (3 Hours)
SOC 414 Political Sociology
SOC 416 Law and Society
SOC 422 Race and Ethnic Relations
SOC 455 The African American Family

IV. Integrative Course.
The seminar is intended to promote the synthesis of the various elements of the discipline as an approach to inquiry and to life. It is a capstone for the major.

Required Core (3 hours)
SOC 495 Seminar in Sociology

EXIT EXAM
All sociology majors must complete a senior paper conforming to the guidelines that may be obtained from the department office. This paper is an integral component of the major and is incorporated in the Seminar in Sociology. The senior paper is submitted to the department and is formally presented in the Seminar in Sociology.
All sociology majors must pass the sociology area exam produced by the Educational Testing Service. A score of 70 or above is considered passing. The exam is administered twice a year, with the first being given in the first semester of the senior year.

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS

Students are urged to work toward departmental honors. When a student communicates the desire to be considered for departmental honors, he will be assigned an honors paper adviser. He should consult regularly with the adviser. If he wishes, he may also consult with other members of the faculty concerning the paper. The requirements for participation in departmental honors follow:

1. Cumulative grade point average of 3.0 in sociology with no grade below C.
2. A satisfactory senior honors paper begun in the junior year, and completed no later than the end of the semester preceding graduation.
3. Recommendation of the departmental faculty.

THE MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY

A minor in Sociology consists of 6 hours of required core courses, six (6) hours of designated electives, and 6 hours of free electives, for a total of 16 hours. Students minoring in sociology may satisfy 3 hours of the college social science requirement with SOC 101.

Requirements for the Minor

Required Core (6 hours)

SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology and
SOC 302 Social Research Methods

OR

SOC 307 History of Social Thought

Designated Electives (6 hours)

SOC 102 Cultural Anthropology
SOC 103 Social Problems
SOC 156 Men in Society
SOC 259 Women in Society
SOC 316 Corrections
SOC 331 Work in a Changing Society
SOC 416 Law and Society
SOC 422 Race and Ethnic Relations

Free Electives (6 hours)

THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR

The department offers a minor in criminal justice, which complements a range of career orientations and academic interests. The curriculum for the minor seeks to promote systematic, critical analysis of issues of crime and justice, stressing the theoretical and methodological, along with careful attention to social policy; and includes the core courses typically required for a major in the field. Students are provided a foundation for direct entry into criminal justice related careers, and complementing his major discipline, provided with a solid preparation for graduate and professional study. We also provide students
with a sound basis for civic and community involvement with issues related to crime and criminal justice, particularly as they concern African American.

**Criminal Justice Minor with a Major in Sociology**

Students majoring in Sociology may pursue a minor in Criminal Justice. These students may meet the elective requirement for Sequence I and Sequence III with SOC 215 Criminology and SOC 416 Law and Society. (See also Criminal Justice, page 86)

**Concentration in Family and Gender Sociology**

A concentration in Family and Gender Sociology with a major in Sociology consists of SOC 255 The Family, SOC 156 Men in Society, SOC 259 Women in Society, SOC 355 Sexuality and Sexual Expression, and SOC 455 African American Families.

**COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJORS IN SOCIOLOGY**

Students majoring in Sociology are required to consult with their faculty advisers on a regular basis to develop, assess, and adjustment their academic and career plans. This is particularly important for students wishing to concentrate in criminal justice and other future areas the department will offer to consult with their advisers to make sure they are registered for the right electives. Especially in their senior year, majors are encouraged to use free elective hours to pursue independent reading, research, and internship projects, which may or may not be related to their senior paper.

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### Senior Year

#### SOCILOGY (SOC)

**101. Introduction to Sociology**  
3 hours  
Introduces the sociological perspective. Focuses on the scientific study of social interaction in global context and major areas of sociology. Elements of sociological analysis based on scientific research, as opposed to “common sense” approaches are emphasized.

**202. Cultural Anthropology**  
3 hours  
Introductory survey of cultural anthropology which examines how anthropology, through its distinctive methods, can clarify our understanding of each other and ourselves. Major themes studied are the impact of culture on human behavior, the interrelationships between different parts of culture, and cultures as adaptive systems. Also addressed are the science of culture, society and social life, ideology and symbolism, and cultural change and diversity, especially how they relate to the African American experience. Offered alternate semesters.

**103. Social Problems**  
3 hours  
Principal scope is based on personal and group problems at the local, national and international levels. Alienation, alcohol and drug abuse, interpersonal violence, political corruption, homelessness, unemployment, racial and ethnic conflict, environmental pollution, refugees, world health, and hunger are among the topics covered.

**156. Men in Society**  
3 hours  
Focuses on the meaning and consequences of being a male, particularly the black male. Topics considered are gender as a social process; differential statuses and roles, socialization for manhood, power and conflict, economics, health education and well being; the sociological context in which we learn how the larger society defines manhood and the barriers and costs for minority men.
215. Criminology  
3 hours  
Crime is analyzed in terms of the social, cultural and institutional contexts in which it occurs. Examines the epidemiologist of crime, sources of data on crime, international comparisons of crime and criminal justice, theories of causation, social reaction to crime, and criminal justice policy. It includes an overview of the American criminal justice system. *Offered alternate semesters.*

255. The Family  
3 hours  
Examines marriage as a social institution and family as social organization. Explores family interaction patterns, the interrelationships between the family and economic and other institutions, cross-cultural comparisons, social psychological and social class influences, and alternative family forms. *Offered alternate semesters.*

259. Women in Society  
3 hours  
Examines the statuses and roles of women in the United States and the world. Introduction to the fundamental concepts, theories, and methods in the social sciences for understanding the social, political, and economic consequences of gender. Social structure and consciousness, socialization, power and authority relationships, and change and continuity are among the issues covered.

294. Principles of Sociology  
3 hours  
Gateway course to the major explores theories, substantive topics, research methods, ethics, policies, and other principles of the discipline. Career planning issues will also be introduced. *Prerequisites: SOC 101 and one additional 100 level Sociology course.*

300. Contemporary Issues in Sociology  
3 hours  
Reviews research and writing in an area, which is of current interest in the field. Specific topic (s) to be covered will be announced at the time the course is being offered, given that the topic will vary as an on-demand offering and be dictated by arresting events and changes in our own and world societies. *Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of the instructor.*

301. Statistics  
3 hours  
Introduces skills necessary for general statistical literacy and further study in statistical and social science research techniques using the computer. Among the topics covered are methods of measurement; analysis and presentation of data in numerical form; frequency distribution, measures of central tendency and dispersion, correlation and regression, probability and sampling, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, t-tests and chi square. Using computers in statistics.

302. Social Research Methods  
3 hours  
Examines the nature and uses of social research and the scientific method as ways of knowing and understanding reality. Topics considered are logical and empirical conditions for warranted inference, problem definition, research design, data collection and analysis; and stresses using computers and information technology in quantitative and qualitative research and critical examination of research studies.

305. Urban and Community Sociology  
3 hours  
Analyzed are the characteristics and historical background of urbanism, urban regions, and urban communities, along with environmental problems, human relations, personality, institutional functions, and planning. International comparisons are included. *Offered alternate semesters*

306. Social Psychology  
3 hours  
Introductory course focusing on the relationship between individual behavior and patterned social relationships. Provides an overview of the interdisciplinary field of social psychology; its key theoretical per-
spectives, concepts, and methods; the impact of small groups, organizations, and social systems to individual cognition perception, motivation, and behavior; how attitudes, values, and beliefs develop and change; and the implications of social psychological factors for social policy, interpersonal relationships and knowledge of self.

307. History of Social Thought 3 hours
Historical survey of social thought up to 1950. This course examines the ideas and symbols of social life as reflected in the intellectual traditions of sociology and other social sciences. Includes an introduction to the contributors of such early African American sociologists as W. E. B. DuBois, E. Franklin Frazier, and Charles S. Johnson. Also provides a theoretical orientation for the senior paper. Offered alternate semesters. Prerequisites: SOC 101 or SOC 102 and junior standing, or permission of the instructor.

316. Corrections 3 hours
Investigates history, philosophy and current practices in punishment and corrections. Examines the roles of official agents, innovative alternatives to incarceration, probation and parole, and the nature and consequences of incarceration. Emphasizes the implications for African Americans, comparative correctional systems and policy options. Offered alternate semesters.

317. The Police and Law Enforcement 3 hours
Concerned with the organization, history, functions and problems in public and private law enforcement agencies in the United States and in cross-national comparisons. Offered alternate semesters.

322. Social Inequality 3 hours
Presents theories and research in social stratification are presented. Emphasizes on class relations and structural sources and manifestations of inequality and it's consequences. Offered alternate years.

331. Work in a Changing Society 3 hours
Work and occupations are analyzed historically and culturally, and in consideration of changes in the economy, in the structure of the labor force and in meaning of work. Stresses the implications of a post-industrial, information and service economy, as well as institutional interrelationships, power and relations in business, and reciprocity between business and the community. Offered alternate semesters.

340. Medical Sociology 3 hours
Analyzes medicine as a social institute. Concerned with health and illness, human behavior in illness; epidemiology; social organization of medical care; health and health care of African Americans; social aspects of recruitment, training and practices in health care professions; costs of health care delivery; international comparisons; values and ethical issues. Offered alternate semesters.

341. The Life Cycle and Aging 3 hours
Concerns identity, status, and role through the life cycle; demographic and socio-economic characteristics of age cohorts; race, ethnicity, and gender issues; international comparisons of the life cycle and aging. Considers health and mental health of the elderly, long term care, and alternative living arrangements, and touches on grief, death, and dying. Also emphasizes life styles and family relationships through the life course.

355. Sexuality and Sexual Expression 3 hours
Examines human sexuality from the sociological perspective. Emphasizes research and clinical observations demonstrating need for accurate and dispassionate sex information. Also investigates the social climate in which we express sexuality inside and outside the family and familial configurations.
356. Demography, Ecology and the Environment 3 hours
Focus on theories and methods of demography and ecology. Concerned with the distribution, composition, and growth of populations. Fertility and mortality, migration, ecological relationships, and environmental resources and policies are also covered. Offered alternate semesters.

403. Survey Research and Data Analysis 3 hours
Provides a basic introduction to the principles of survey research, quantitative and qualitative analysis and the research process and rules of inference. Offered alternate semesters. Prerequisite: SOC 301 or 302 or equivalent statistics or methods course from another department and permission of the instructor.

407. Contemporary Sociological Theory 3 hours
Examines the intellectual traditions of sociology from the mid-twentieth century to the present. Surveys the major theoretical perspectives as they speak to problems of structure in historical, biographical, and intellectual context. Includes the contributions of African and African American sociologists and examines the relation between theory and research in social scientific explanation. Offered alternate semesters. Prerequisites: Junior standing and SOC 307, or permission of the instructor.

414. Political Sociology 3 hours
Concerned with the sociology of power distribution. Analyzes sources of influence, power, and legitimacy and includes comparative analysis of authority structures. Offered alternate years.

415. Juvenile Delinquency 3 hours
Analyzes causes, trends, prevention, designation and treatment of delinquency in United States and in comparison with other cultures. Considers in depth juvenile intake, legal and social investigations, judicial and administrative decision-making, and dispositions; inquires into juvenile institutions, their uses, capabilities, and programs; and explores creative and changing juvenile justice policies. Also stresses implications for African American youth. Offered alternate semesters.

416. Law and Society 3 hours
Analyzes law as a social institution in the United States and in global perspective, with special attention to criminal law. Reviews the functions, origin and development of law; legal systems and legal culture; justice and legal issues for African Americans; and current problems and issues in law are examined. Offered alternate semesters.

422. Race and Ethnic Relations 3 hours
Survey of racial and ethnic characteristics of the people of the United States, with special attention to ethnic groups of color. Considers the nature, sources and areas of intra and inter-group conflict, incorporating a global perspective as well as programs, policies and possibilities of resolving conflict and developing progressive relations. Offered alternate semesters.

455. African American Families 3 hours
Provides a systematic and comparative sociological analysis of black family structures, stresses, strengths and changes; male-female relationships, reproduction, child rearing, economic, educational and emotional dynamics as influenced by minority status. Also recognizes strengths of black families. Ideally this course should follow SOC 255, a general course on the family as a social institution. Offered alternate semesters.

492 and 493. Criminal Justice Internship 6 hours
Through individually appropriate field experiences students are given the opportunity to apply knowledge,
theory, and understanding gained in course work to professional situations and settings. Prerequisites: 6 hours in criminal justice and permission of the instructor.

**495. Seminar in Sociology**  
Seminar in Sociology is an integrative course, designed to promote the synthesis of diverse elements of the major curriculum into a coherent and mature conception of sociology. To accomplish this goal, the course utilizes an integrative approach: lectures, projects, reports and discussion on selected areas of sociological interest and research are to be developed by the instructors and students.

**496. Directed Studies**  
Supervised opportunities to pursue projects of special interest within the discipline and/or to extend knowledge of particular areas through independent study. Student allowed to propose and submit project of own design to appropriate faculty and Department Head for approval. May be taken for credit more than once.

**497. Departmental Honors**  
See statement above under department honors. Register with the department head who will assign a faculty mentor.

**496 and 499. Internship/Fieldwork in Sociology**  
Work performance, supervised community contact, interaction, placement, observation, and reporting. Approval of department head and supervision by an on-site monitor, the chair or a designated faculty member required.

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**TELECOMMUNICATIONS**

**CORE COURSES IN THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS MINOR**

**CSC 111. Introduction to Telecommunications**  
Provides a broad overview of the history of the information society and current society and the current technological and social trends. Topics focus on consumer issues technological advancements, and the impact of communications systems on society.

**CSC 112. Telecommunications Technology**  
General principles and techniques of point-to-point telecommunications. Includes a brief history of the field and a general introduction to the technology of voice, data, and image transmissions. Course includes a laboratory component.

**CSC 312L. Telecommunications Laboratory**  
Provides hands on experience with the technology and equipment supporting the telecommunications industry through interactive modular laboratory activities.

**CSC 303. Telecommunications Seminar**  
Specialised topics taught by faculty, visiting professor, or industry experts. Topics will focus on new and emerging issues in telecommunications.

**CSC 308. Telecommunications Management**
Provides a manager’s perspective of telecommunications. Topics emphasize financial analysis and administrative issues such as staffing, organizing, planning, controlling and negotiating contracts; coordinating system conversion procedures; and organizational management.

CSC 340. Telecommunications Internship
Designed to provide (a) hands on experience with installing, designing, configuring, maintaining or otherwise managing communications systems (b) management processes/leadership training and (c) professional communication skills. Student must have a faculty sponsor and prepare a written proposal that includes course objectives and measurable evaluation criteria and receive approval from both the faculty sponsor and the telecommunications coordinator before registering for this course. Internships must be with a company, agency, or organization approved by the Advisory Committee.

URBAN STUDIES

MISSION
The goals of the program are: (1) to prepare graduates for entry-level professional positions as planners, managers, and program research specialists in government, business, and not-for profit organizations; and (2) to prepare interested student for acceptance and competent performance in graduate and professional schools. Students completing the curriculum should be able to go directly into graduate programs in planning, management, and policy analysis without having to take qualifying courses. The program is multidisciplinary in nature, and draws together skills and approaches of the various social sciences departments and other disciplines in order to help students understand urban phenomena in its local, national, and global manifestations.

The major sequence in Urban Studies is made up of the core curriculum, designed to introduce students to the field and prepare them for advanced work, and two concentrations, Urban Planning and Urban Management, designed to provide students with knowledge and competencies specific to each concentration.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR
All majors must complete the following core curriculum:

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<td>National Government of the United States</td>
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<td>State and Local Politics</td>
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<td>Social Statistics</td>
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<td>Urban and Community Sociology</td>
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<td>UST 361</td>
<td>Introduction to Urban Planning</td>
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<td>UST 372</td>
<td>Urban Management and Policy Analysis</td>
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<td>ECO 404</td>
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<tr>
<td>UST 490</td>
<td>Senior Seminar in Urban Planning</td>
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36 hours total
For the concentration in planning, students must complete the following courses:
ECO 305; UST 362; UST 363; UST 413; and UST 420 (15 hours).
Students choosing the management concentration must take BUS 211; PSC 371; ECO 406; UST 411; and
UST 413 (15 hours).
All majors must select ECO 201-201 to fulfill the six-hour social science requirement.
Urban studies majors are strongly urged to supplement their concentrations with six (6) hours of
cognate electives.
All students must complete ENG 350, ENG 351, ENG 352, or ENG 354 in order to meet the College's
communication skills requirement.
Students must earn a grade of C or better in all courses submitted to fulfill the Urban Studies major.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE URBAN STUDIES MINOR
Students choosing to minor in urban studies must complete each of the courses indicated below with a
grade of C or better:
UST 261  Introduction to Urban Studies (Part I)  3 hours
UST 262  Introduction to Urban Studies (Part II)  3 hours
UST 361  Introduction to Urban Planning  3 hours
UST 372  Urban Management and Policy Analysis  3 hours
UST 420  Transportation Planning  3 hours
UST 490  Senior Seminar in Urban Planning and Management  3 hours

HONORS
Students must meet the College's requirement for honors, and attain a B average in urban studies with
no grade less than a C.

SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE FOR MAJOR

Planning Concentration

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### Management Concentration

#### Freshman Year

- Same as Planning Concentration

#### Sophomore Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 211</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECO 201</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UST 361</td>
<td>PSC 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 251</td>
<td>SOC 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 251</td>
<td>ENG 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Crown Forum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>15 hours</strong></td>
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Morehouse College/189  
2004-2005

Junior Year

Fall Semester  
PHI/REL 3  
UST 361 3  
ECO 305 3  
Cognate Elective 3  
ECO 404 3  
Crown Forum  
Total 15 hours

Spring Semester  
SOC 305 3  
PSC 371 3  
ECO 406 3  
UST 372 3  
Humanities 3  
Crown Forum  
Total 15 hours

Senior Year

Fall Semester  
UST 401 3  
UST 411 3  
Cognate Elective 3  
Free Elective 3  
Free Elective 3  
Total 15 hours

Spring Semester  
UST 402 3  
UST 413 3  
Free Elective 3  
Free Elective 3  
Free Elective 3  
Total 15 hours

URBAN STUDIES (UST)

Courses in other departments which are part of the urban studies major are included with the course descriptions of the respective departments (e.g., sociology, economics and business administration).

261. Introduction to Urban Studies 3 hours
Introduction to the historical development and ecological processes of urban-industrial society from the pre-industrial city to the present from a multidisciplinary perspective; examines the sociocultural, economic, and political nature of urban society.

262. Introduction to Urban Studies 3 hours
A problems approach to urban society in the 20th century. Examines some possible social, economic, physical, and government policies, and alternatives that could result in an improved urban society.

361. Introduction to Urban Planning 3 hours
Surveys the history of the field; planning theory and planning methods.

362. Techniques of Urban Planning 3 hours
Methods and techniques for carrying out descriptive studies of current or anticipated urban conditions. Data collection analysis and presentation techniques. Methods and models for predicting future conditions, requirements and problems. Steps for developing a planning document. Prerequisite: UST 361.

364. Urban Planning Workshop 3 hours
A hypothetical or real-life problem is assigned for which a planning study is carried out and a professional document is prepared. Reviews and refines the content of UST 361 and UST 362. Prerequisite: UST 362.
372. Urban Management and Policy Analysis 3 hours
Examines problems and policy making in urban areas; the role of bureaucracy in urban political systems; service production and delivery; privatization and economic development. management functions (e.g., budgeting). Prerequisite PSC 252 or PSC 371.

401-402. Internship 6 hours
Meshes academic training with real-life experiences. Provides opportunity for students to serve in entry-level positions in planning and management; enhances the background of students headed for graduate and professional schools. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

411. Financial Management in Local Government 3 hours
Analyzes the financial functions of local government; expenditures, revenues, and the executive budgetary process. Financial administration and intergovernmental fiscal relations. Prerequisite: UST 371 or 372.

413. Housing and Community Development 3 hours
Analyzes the role of housing and urban renewal in the planning process and community development in the United States. Discusses housing segregation and black employment; the suburbanization of jobs, and the consequent impact of these forces on the revitalization policy of central cities. Prerequisite: Junior status.

420. Transportation Planning 3 hours
Historical development of urban transportation planning in the United States; contemporary political and administrative frameworks. Transportation planning and comprehensive planning. Transportation policy. Characteristics and functions of various modes of urban transportation. Prerequisite: Junior status.

490. Senior Seminar in Urban Management and Planning 3 hours
Significant topics in management and planning of urban systems. Term research paper required of each student which reflects substantial knowledge of public management and planning. Requires the student to conceive, design, and follow through on a research project. Prerequisite: Senior Status.
OTHER ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

THE ANDREW YOUNG CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

The Andrew Young Center for International Affairs was established at Morehouse College in 1993 as the Center for International Studies. The Center has as its mission the globalization of the College’s academic programs, curricula and activities and the preparation of students for service in the world community. Responsibilities at the center include oversight for the International Studies Program, Study Abroad and International Exchange Programs and International Infrastructure Assistance Programs.

STUDY ABROAD AND INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

The Study Abroad and International Exchange Programs coordinate some 200 study abroad programs available to Morehouse students in all academic disciplines. Annually, a total of some 50 Morehouse students participate in study abroad programs in various parts of the world. This program also oversees, with the Department of Modern Foreign Languages, the administration of the College’s own study abroad programs in Mexico and Martinique.

EMMA AND JOE ADAMS PUBLIC SERVICE INSTITUTE

The Emma and Joe Adams Public Service Institute (EJAPSI) is a clearinghouse for service activities that help meet the articulated needs of the community. Since its establishment in 1993 as the Morehouse College Office of Community Service, the EJAPSI has sought to facilitate service opportunities for students, faculty and staff to engage in forms of community outreach that uplift, empower, effect positive social change and support community redevelopment.

Morehouse College students are strongly encouraged to embrace the idea that service to others is essential to their personal development. With this in mind, the EJAPSI administers programs that provide students with the knowledge and skills to work with community partners and organizations, impact public policy, and effectively advocate on behalf of our youth. To meet these objectives, the EJAPSI manages the following six major programs, two of which provide scholarship opportunities for students who have demonstrated a strong commitment to service:

- Adams Scholarship Program
- Bonner Scholarship Program
- Morehouse Mentoring Program-Frederick Douglass Tutorial Institute
- The Federal Work-Study/Community Scholars Program
- The Community Revitalization Task Force
- The United Way Internship
THE HONORS PROGRAM

The Morehouse College Honors Program (HP) is a four-year academic program for outstanding students, based in the liberal arts core and integrating the General Studies curriculum with specially designed traditional and cross-disciplinary offerings. Students of high intellectual ability, strong motivation, and broad interests are provided stimulating learning opportunities in the classroom and outside the regular academic environment. HP members take special sections of regular Morehouse courses, taught by Honors faculty members who are chosen on the basis of their reputations as outstanding teachers. Course enrollment is limited to approximately 20 students. The program is open to students in all academic disciplines and majors. Faculty members in the program nurture the Honors Program participant throughout his college life, in the areas of scholarly inquiry, independent and creative thinking, and exemplary scholarship. The program emphasizes leadership and social outreach to balance the student’s academic pursuits.

ADMISSION TO THE PROGRAM

Admission to the Honors Program is based on SAT and ACT scores (generally a minimum of 1170 and 27, respectively), high school GPA (a minimum of 3.0), and a profile completed by each prospective freshman; a typical student enters the four-year program as a freshman. Students enrolled in dual-degree programs at other institutions graduate from the Honors Program at the end of five years. Ninety-five percent enter as first semester freshmen. Second-semester freshmen and first-semester sophomores may apply for admission if they are not admitted at the beginning of the their freshman year. These students usually have been recommended by teachers or departmental chairpersons and have maintained a GPA of 3.25. In rare cases of promising freshmen whose entrance scores fall just below the minimum, admission is possible on a one-semester, conditional basis. Entering freshmen may petition for exemption credit based on AP, IB, and A-Level scores from high school programs, as well as on approved college credits received during high school.

LOWER-DIVISION HONORS (FRESHMEN AND SOPHOMORES)

Students on this level are enrolled in sections of English, World History, Mathematics (either Pre-calculus or Calculus, depending on the major), World Literature, French, Spanish, Philosophy, Political Science, Sociology, and Psychology, over a two-year period. Each student takes other lower-division and major courses with members of the regular student body. During the first two years, each student is provided close guidance and advisement from the director of the program, who works closely with departmental chairpersons on matters of course selection and sectioning. In addition, upper-class Honors Program students serve actively as advisors, tutors, and role models for freshmen, from orientation week throughout the first year.

UPPER-DIVISION HONORS (JUNIORS AND SENIORS)

Students on this level are not required to take HP courses. However, they are expected to perform honors-level work in selected courses. The student will complete special course-related assignments, make presentations, participate in seminars, and focus on departmental research. One Honors Program interdisciplinary seminar is offered for seniors and selected juniors. During the senior year, each student will be expected to write and defend a senior thesis or project in his major department. The senior thesis is a staple of Honors Programs across the country and will be required at Morehouse after 2004. Currently
under study at Morehouse, the senior thesis component of the Honors Program will provide excellent preparation for students desiring to do graduate or professional studies or to enter high-level positions upon graduation.

The following courses are offered in the Honors Program, in conjunction with the designated College departments:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biology 111-112 and Lab</th>
<th>French 251-252</th>
<th>Mathematics 161-162</th>
<th>Psychology 101</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology 320 (on demand)</td>
<td>History 111-112</td>
<td>Mathematics 263</td>
<td>Senior Seminar 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 103 (Composition)</td>
<td>Mathematics 100</td>
<td>Philosophy 201</td>
<td>Sociology 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 250 (World Literature)</td>
<td>Mathematics 120</td>
<td>Political Science 251</td>
<td>Spanish 251-252</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At graduation, students will have a minimum of 10 Honors Program courses or their equivalent and a minimum of one cross-disciplinary seminar.

**REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS**

The Honors Program student must maintain a minimum GPA of at least 3.0 during his freshman and sophomore years. The minimum for juniors and seniors is 3.25. Any student falling below the minimum is placed on a one-semester probation in the program; he will have the following semester to raise his GPA and to resume his good standing in the program. If he does not attain the minimum, he will be dropped from the program. No first-semester freshman is dropped or put on probation, unless his GPA falls so low during the first semester (below 2.5) that it is impossible for him to recover in the following semester. Students who maintain high averages in the Honors Program are recognized throughout the academic year in special assembly programs, Collegewide Scholars Day, special scholarships and internships, and recommendations from teachers in the program for periodic national awards and prizes.

**ADMINISTRATION OF THE HONORS PROGRAM**

The program is administered by a director, a program assistant, and an Honors Program Council, composed of the senior vice president for academic affairs, selected departmental chairpersons and core faculty members, three student representatives and the director.

**THE HONORS PROGRAM CLUB**

The Honors Program Club (HPC) is a chartered, student-administered organization of all students in the program. It elects its own officers annually, holds monthly meetings to plan and implement social and academic activities, works with other chartered organizations to present speakers and programs, and participates in activities with Honors Program students in other local colleges. The club is governed by the College's regulations for campus groups and by its own constitution and by-laws. HPC members have close associations with program members at Clark Atlanta University, Georgia State University, Spelman College and the University of Georgia. Honors Program Club members are encouraged to qualify for the California based national quiz bowl, Honda Campus All-Star Challenge, which is sponsored by the Morehouse Honors Program open to any interested student.

**PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

Morehouse College holds institutional memberships in the National Collegiate Honors Council, the Southern Regional Honors Council, the National Association of African-American Honors Program, and the Georgia Collegiate Honors Council. Students and faculty members take out individual memberships in these professional associations. Each organization holds an annual meeting, where selected Morehouse faculty and students attend as delegates, present papers, and conduct workshops.
THE LEADERSHIP CENTER AT MOREHOUSE COLLEGE
A PROGRAM DEDICATED TO STRENGTHENING CIVIL SOCIETY
THROUGH ETHICAL LEADERSHIP

The Leadership Center at Morehouse College (LCMC) was established in 1995 with a generous four-year grant from The Coca-Cola Foundation. The College currently is engaged in a drive to secure funds to build a state-of-the-art facility to house academic departments, institutes and related projects that will participate in a comprehensive interdisciplinary leadership program that will incorporate the latest technological resources and strategies. The leadership program is being developed with the input of a diverse planning committee composed of leadership scholars, faculty, staff, students, alumni and community leaders.

Program goals consist of education, research and training and of using new and emerging instructional and information technologies to enable students, scholars and practitioners to study critical leadership issues that impact civil society; research projects and activities that involve faculty, students and scholars-in-residence in data collection, analysis, and publishing on interdisciplinary issues pertinent to the mission of the Center. In addition, the Leadership Center focuses on campus-based, local, state, national and international leadership training and consultation utilizing intensive experiential strategies, service learning and community development projects.

THE MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. INTERNATIONAL CHAPEL

The Martin Luther King Jr. International Chapel on the Morehouse College campus, with its Gandhi Institute for Reconciliation and its Chapel Assistants Program, aims to signify forever Christ's ecumenical ministry of reconciliation to people of all faiths. The Chapel endeavors to support diverse “communities of hope” that live out positive divine promises of unity, peace, justice and nonviolence. Transdenominational, interdisciplinary and interfaith, it emphasizes mentor/mentee relationships and devotion to ethical and transcendent rule in optimum human conditions, which lead to genuine community and global excellence based on a Hindu-Buddhist-Islamic-Judaic-Christian love. The King International Chapel encourages an experience of awareness, prayer, praise, preaching and praxis that greatly enriches one’s life and brings each person into a meaningful relationship with God, people and nature. The Sunday College Worship Service addresses itself to the deepest needs and aspirations of the human spirit. In so doing, it does not seek to undermine whatever may be the religious preference that gives meaning and richness to a particular life, but, rather, to deepen the authentic lines along which a quest for spiritual reality has led. The worship service is a time of challenge, dedication and stimulation, and a symbol of the intent of Morehouse College to recognize spirituality as fundamental to the human experience. Our purpose is to create an environment where we realize that we are special and unique emanations of God, the Love-Intelligence that governs the universe.

THE MOREHOUSE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

In January of 1990, the Morehouse Research Institute (MRI) was established. Created to study and develop solutions to improve the condition of black men in America, MRI is a national clearinghouse of information about the more than 18 million African American males in the United States. The Institute
features researchers, educators, and activists working together on research on black males and social policy.

The principal objectives of MRI are to increase the availability of scholarly work on issues concerning the status of African American men and boys, and to increase the visibility of researchers and policy analysts who are working on solutions to the problems that currently threaten not only the vitality of the black community but also the social and economic health of the nation.

As an integral component of Morehouse College, the programs of MRI aim to restore interest in the social sciences and the humanities as well as provide an increasingly accessible body of knowledge about black males. Students are involved at all levels.

ARMY RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS (AROTC) PROGRAMS

MISSION AND OBJECTIVE

The mission of the Army ROTC Program is to prepare students for commissioning as U. S. Army officers. To accomplish this mission, the Army ROTC program emphasizes the requisite interpersonal, conceptual, technical and tactical skills to develop junior leaders. The Army ROTC Program also stresses the influencing, operating and improving actions required to lead organizations.

The Army ROTC program is designed to prepare our students to be bold and dynamic leaders who provide purpose, direction and motivation to an organization. Overall, the Army ROTC curriculum prepares students to become effective leaders and managers in a variety of responsible and challenging commissioned officer fields, thus development and progression.

To be effective leaders, students should:

1. Be able to demonstrate loyalty, devotion to duty, respect, honor, integrity and personal courage.
2. Be able to think and act quickly and logically, even when there are no clear instructions or the original plan falls apart.
3. Understand the decision-making process and its application to military decision making and problem solving.
4. Develop effective communication.
5. Be able to meet Army physical fitness, height and weight standards.
6. Understand basic military leadership techniques and their appropriate applications. Be able to demonstrate mature, responsible behavior that inspires trust and earns respect.
7. Be able to demonstrate mature, responsible behavior that inspires trust and earns respect.
8. Understand team-building concepts and motivational techniques and be able to apply them to improving, developing and building an organization.
9. Understand concepts of human behavior and counseling techniques and be able to apply them effectively within an organization.
10. Understand and appreciate military history and be able to apply lessons learned to future decision making.
11. Understand the impact of political, moral and ethical issues and be able to anticipate their impact on decision making.

COMPLETION REQUIREMENTS FOR ARMY ROTC COMMISSIONING

Currently, a major or minor is not offered through Army ROTC. Instead, Army ROTC courses are incorporated in a student’s normal degree requirements. The Army ROTC curriculum is divided into two components and consists of 24 semester hours of military science courses: a basic course component (12 hours), open to all students; and an advance course component (12 hours) for all junior, senior and graduate students. The student who is undecided about pursuing a commission has the option of participating in the basic course without incurring a military obligation. Successful completion of the basic course (or equivalent training), a minimum 2.0 cumulative grade point average, and the appropriate medical and physical qualifications are prerequisites for enrollment in the advance course. Successful completion of both courses, advance camp, professional military education courses and the award of a bachelor’s degree constitutes the normal progression to gaining a commission as a Second Lieutenant and begin service in the Active Army, Army Reserve or Army National Guard. Courses are available to both men and women. Courses are also available to Spelman College and Clark Atlanta University students, through standard cross-enrollment procedures.

THE BASIC COURSE CURRICULUM

The basic course curriculum consists of four three-semester hour courses and corresponding laboratories, taken during the freshman and sophomore years. Successful completion of all these courses (or equivalent training) satisfies the military science requirements for progression to the advance course curriculum. These courses provide a foundation in basic military subjects such as customs and traditions, history, leadership and map reading. They complement a student’s academic life, provide a challenge, foster confidence, and facilitate personal growth and development. Courses are offered fall and spring semesters only. Courses are three semester hours and normally meet twice a week. As part of each course, participation in a corresponding leadership laboratory is also required. Students in the basic course do not incur any military obligation unless they are on an Army ROTC scholarship. Scholarship cadets are required to participate in a field training exercise each semester. They are issued uniforms and may participate in other ROTC related events and training, such as Airborne (parachutist) School, Air Assault (rappel) school, and Northern Warfare Training. The basic course consists of the following:

- MSC 110 The Military Role in Perspective
- MSC 110L Leadership Laboratory
- MSC 120 Terrain Analysis and Land Navigation
- MSC 120L Leadership Laboratory
- MSC 210 Basic Leadership
- MSC 210L Leadership Laboratory
- MSC 220 Analysis of Command and Leadership
- MSC 220L Leadership Laboratory

Leaders Training Course (LTC)

The LTC option is designed for academically qualified students, including graduate students, who were
unable to fulfill the requirement of the basic course curriculum and have at least two academic years remaining. Students who successfully complete basic camp preparatory training qualify for admission into the advance course curriculum. This option provides a two-year program in lieu of the standard four-year curriculum.

The LTC option consists of a six-week training period, during the summer months, conducted at an active Army installation. During each summer, various course dates will be available to meet student needs. Students choosing this option are required to submit a formal application and pass a general physical examination. Students electing the LTC training program are paid approximately $700. The government furnishes travel, uniforms, medical care and meals. Interested students should contact the military science department to apply or receive more information.

THE ADVANCE COURSE CURRICULUM

The Advance Course is designed to fully develop a cadet’s leadership and management potential. Emphasis is on physical stamina and self-confidence, as well as those personal characteristics desired in an Army officer. The objective is to produce the highest caliber junior officer, fully capable of discharging a wide spectrum of command and management responsibilities required in the modern Army and business world.

The Advance Course consists of 12 semester hours of instruction, normally taken during the junior and senior years. Successful completion of the four courses fulfills the military science academic requirements for award of an officer’s commission. Each student must also participate in a regular physical conditioning program and successfully pass the Army Physical Fitness Test. All Advance Course students must participate in field training exercise once each semester. Advance Course students receive a subsistence allowance of $200 a month during the length of the school year. Service veterans and service academy cadets may qualify for direct entry into the Advance Course. Advance Course students are eligible to participate in the Simultaneous Membership Program with the Army Reserve or National Guard. Students in this program join the Army Reserve or National Guard, receive permission to participate in Army ROTC, and affiliate with a unit as an officer trainee. Once all ROTC training and degree requirements are complete, an Army commission is awarded. The advance course consists of the following:

MSC 310   Advance Navigation
MSC 310L Leadership Laboratory
MSC 320   Tactical Decision Making
MSC 320L Leadership Laboratory
MSC 410   Military Justice and the Law of War
MSC 410L Leadership Laboratory
MSC 420   The Military Profession
MSC 420L Leadership Laboratory

National Advanced Leadership Course (NALC)

To be eligible for commissioning, Advance Course students are also required to complete a five-week camp. NALC attendance normally occurs during the summer between the junior and senior years. In preparation for NALC, students will be required to attend several mandatory weekend training events, during the prior school year. Additionally, students can also participate in voluntary training, such as Airborne (parachutist) School or Cadet Troop Leader Training (a several week internship with an Active Army Unit).
Professional Military Education Requirement

In addition to completing the Basic and Advance Course curriculums, students must complete at least one undergraduate course from each of five designated fields of study:

1. **Written communications**: select any English composition or creative writing course.
2. **Human Behavior**: select any psychology, sociology, anthropology or ethics course.
3. **Military History/National Security Studies**: select any history or political science course and get the approval of the professor of military science.
4. **Computer Literacy**: select any computer science course that introduces the student to personal computer terminology, hardware, and application software (word processing, spreadsheet or database, and graphics or briefing presentation applications) or otherwise demonstrate proficiency.
5. **Mathematics Reasoning**: select any course offered through the Department of Mathematics and get the approval of the professor of military science.

**SUGGESTED COURSE SEQUENCE**

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<th>Freshman Year</th>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>Junior Year</td>
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<td>Senior Year</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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</table>
SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENTS

In addition to class attendance, all Army ROTC scholarship and contracted students are required to attend physical training, corresponding leadership laboratory and several mandatory weekend training events. Weekend training is designed to provide additional leadership training and practice military skills. Specific details, times and locations for these events are included in each course syllabus. All attempts will be made to keep weekend training to a minimum. However, some mandatory training is necessary in order to meet NALC and commissioning requirements.

SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS

Each year Army ROTC offers a variety of full scholarship programs to those young men and women who have demonstrated outstanding academic and leadership potential. Eligibility for a four-, three- or two-year scholarship is based on the number of academic years required for degree completion. Students with less than two academic years remaining are ineligible. Scholarships are applied only toward tuition and mandatory educational fees. An additional scholarship benefit is a designated book allowance (currently $600 per year), and a tax-free subsistence allowance of $300 a month throughout the school year. Scholarship students will incur an obligation to serve in the Active Army, Army Reserve or National Guard.

Four-year scholarships are awarded to incoming freshmen, during their senior year of high school, through a national merit competition. Incoming freshmen need to apply prior to November 15, early in their senior year of high school. For application or eligibility information students can call 1-800-USA-ROTC.

Under the Campus-Based Scholarship Program (CBSP), three-year and two-year scholarships are available directly through the professor of military science. Students are encouraged to apply early in the spring semester, beginning in January. The deadline for three-year CBSP scholarship applications is April 15. The deadline for two-year CBSP scholarship applications is June 1. Students who wish to obtain a commission as an officer, but do not desire to serve on active duty can request a two-year Guaranteed Reserve Forces Duty (GRFD) scholarship application for either the Army Reserve or National Guard. In this program, students are guaranteed, in writing, that they will not be selected for active duty service and can fulfill their entire commitment in the Army Reserve or National Guard. Students will be required to enlist in the Army Reserve or National Guard, based on the type of GRFD scholarship selected and prior to scholarship activation. The deadline for two-year GRFD scholarship application is April 1. For application or eligibility information, students can contact the Department of Military Science at (404) 758-2561 or 752-8826.

MILITARY SCIENCE AND LEADERSHIP (MSL)

MSL 101. Foundations of Officership 3 hours
Introduces students to issues and competencies that are central to a commissioned officer’s responsibilities. Establishes framework for understanding officership, leadership and Army values followed and “life skills” such as physical fitness and time management.

MSL 102. Basic leadership 3 hours
Establishes foundation of basic leadership fundamentals such as problem solving, communications, briefings and effective writing, goal setting, techniques for improving listening and speaking skills and an introduction to counseling.
MSL 201. Individual Leadership Studies 3 hours
Students identify successful leadership characteristics through observation of others and self through experiential learning exercises. Students record observed traits (good and bad) in a dimensional leadership journal and discuss observations in small group settings.

MSL 202. Leadership and Teamwork 3 hours
Study examines how to build successful teams, various methods for influencing action, effective communication in setting and achieving goals, the importance of timing the decision, creativity in the problem-solving process and obtaining team buy-in through immediate feedback.

MSL 301. Leadership and Problem Solving 3 hours
Students conduct self-assessment of leadership style, develop personal fitness regimen and learn to plan and conduct individual/small unit tactical training while testing reasoning and problem-solving techniques. Student receive direct feedback on leadership abilities.

MSL 302. Leadership and Ethics 3 hours
Examines the role communications, values and ethics play in effective leadership. Topics include ethical decision-making, consideration of others, spirituality in the military and survey Army leadership doctrine. Emphasis on improving oral and written communication abilities.

MSL 401. Leadership and Management 3 hours
Develops student proficiency in planning and executing complex operations, functioning as a member of a staff, and mentoring subordinates. Students explore training management, methods of effective staff collaboration and developmental counseling techniques.

MSL 402. Officership 3 hours
Study includes case study analysis of military law and practical exercises on establishing an ethical command climate. Students must complete a semester-long Senior leadership Project that requires them to plan, organize, collaborate, analyze and demonstrate their leadership skills.

Leadership labs are required for all cadets.

NAVY RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS (NROTC) PROGRAMS

GENERAL INFORMATION
The NROTC Program is an officer accession point for the United States Navy and Marine Corps. Upon graduation and subsequent commissioning, Naval officers are ordered to active duty service primarily in the aviation, submarine and surface warfare communities. Marine Corps commissionees report to the Marine Corps Basic School for further training and follow-up assignments in a variety of specialties.

The program’s objective is to provide students with the basic concepts and principles which they will need as commissioned officers in the naval service. NROTC students receive an educational background in the basics of naval science, principles of leadership and management and requirements for national security. This background allows later participation in advanced naval education programs.

NROTC students are enrolled in one of the three categories outlined below.
NROTC SCHOLARSHIP STUDENTS

The NROTC scholarship pays for tuition, fees, (labs, etc.), and a portion towards textbooks. The Navy also provides uniforms and a monthly subsistence allowance. Scholarship students must complete the Naval Science curriculum and take summer cruises of four to six weeks duration between academic years, usually aboard Navy ships, submarines or Marine Corps Bulldog Training.

Four-year scholarship students are selected through nation-wide competition. Selection criteria are derived from SAT or ACT scores, high school academic performance and extracurricular activities. The selection process is administered by the Naval Recruiting Command; however, the NROTC unit will provide guidance and information to applicants.

NON-SCHOLARSHIP STUDENTS

Non-scholarship students interested in a naval commission may apply for the NROTC College Program. In this program the Navy provides uniforms and Naval Science textbooks. College Program students are eligible to compete for a one-, two- or three-year NROTC scholarship as described above. NROTC College Program requirements include the completion of the Naval Science curriculum and participation in a summer cruise between the junior and senior year.

Interested students may apply at the NROTC Unit or through the Director of Admissions. The application process includes a review of previous academic performance and an interview.

TWO-YEAR SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

Sophomore students who have not been enrolled in the NROTC Program may become NROTC midshipmen by applying and competing nationally for a two-year NROTC scholarship. This scholarship provides tuition, fees, labs, and textbooks for the junior and senior years. Those selected for the program attend six weeks of training in Newport, R.I., which takes the place of the first two years of Naval Science classes. Upon successful completion, the students join the NROTC Unit on an equal footing with other NROTC students in their junior year of naval science classes.

NAVAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM

In addition to the required naval science courses, all Navy Option Scholarship Students are required to take two semesters of calculus, two semesters of calculus-based physics and one semester of computer science. Any additional requirements are based on the student's choice of a technical or non-technical major, Navy or Marine selection and scholarship or non-scholarship status. Any College-approved major is acceptable, though technical majors are preferred. Students should obtain a complete description of academic requirements from the NROTC Unit and their class adviser.

Some Naval Science Courses are not accepted by certain majors and do not count toward degree requirements. Students should be prepared to take a heavier course load in matriculating through the NROTC Program.
COURSE SEQUENCE

Freshman Year
Fall Semester
Naval Science 101

Spring Semester
Naval Science 102

Sophomore Year
Fall Semester
Naval Science 401
Analysis I

Spring Semester
Naval Science 202
Analysis II

Junior Year
Fall Semester
Naval Science 301
Physics (calculus-based)

Spring Semester
Naval Science 302
Physics (calculus-based)

Senior Year
Fall Semester
Naval Science 201

Spring Semester
Naval Science 402
Computer Science
International Affairs

NAVAL SCIENCE COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

101. Naval Orientation 2 hours
Provides an introduction to the United States Navy and Marine Corps, including organization, traditions and
regulations, career opportunities and shipboard safety and emergency procedures. Also covers study and
test-taking skills and develops writing ability throughout the semester.

102. Seapower and Maritime Affairs 3 hours
Provides an understanding of broad principles, concepts, and elements of seapower and maritime affairs.
Examines the history and modern political applications of seapower as it relates to the United States and
other nations.

201. Naval Weapon Systems 3 hours
Introductory study of engineering principles using Naval Weapon Systems as examples for study. Students
develop a fundamental working knowledge of weapon system components and subsystems and their con-
tribution to the overall system. Topics covered include radar and underwater sound propagation theory,
weapon capabilities and the role that they play in the Navy’s mission.

202. Naval Engineering 3 hours
Provides an introduction to engineering using naval propulsion plants as examples for study. Subjects
covered include thermodynamics, the steam cycle (both conventional and nuclear), internal combustion
and gas turbine engines, electrical distribution systems, hydraulics, refrigeration cycles and basic naval
architecture including stability and buoyancy.

301. Navigation I 3 hours
Provides theory and techniques of navigation at sea. Areas of emphasis include: dead reckoning, piloting,
rules governing waterborne traffic and utilization of nautical charts, tables and navigational instruments
such as the sextant. Advanced electronic navigation systems are also introduced.
302. Navigation II 3 hours
Provides an understanding of the elements and principles of naval operations. Introduced are command responsibility, tactical doctrine, communication procedures, and relative movement problems. Practical applications include a review of navigation techniques.

310. Evolution of Warfare 3 hours
Studies forms of warfare practiced by past and present military strategists on economical, psychological, moral, political and technological factors. Selected campaigns are studied, with emphasis on the leadership, evolution of tactics, weaponry, and principles of war. Warfare strategies, policies and doctrines are studied from prehistoric periods to the dawn of the modern era.

401. Naval Leadership and Management I 3 hours
Theme is “junior officer as a manager, organizational decision maker and leader.” Provides a comprehensive advanced level study of organizational behavior and management. Major behavioral theories and their practical applications are explored in detail. Other topics developed include values, ethics, decision-making, communication, responsibility, authority, accountability, and total quality leadership (TQL).

402. Naval Leadership and Management II 3 hours
As the capstone course of the naval science curriculum, it discusses and develops an overview of the duties, responsibilities, and expectations of a junior naval officer. Includes the study of significant features of military law, values, ethics, leadership, divisional maintenance administration and training. Also covers elements of personal affairs such as finance, orders, benefits, travel and related topics.

410. Amphibious Warfare 3 hours
Provides an understanding of the importance of projecting sea power ashore with emphasis placed on the Battle of Marathon in Athens in 410 B.C., the Gallipoli campaign and the Battle of Inchon in 1950. The student will gain an appreciation for the application for Amphibious Warfare from the pre-modern age to contemporary times. Strategic concepts and tactical considerations will be studied in planning specific operations and amphibious landings.

TRIO PROGRAMS

The Federal Trio Programs are sponsored by the U.S. Department of Education and are funded under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965. These programs assist students to overcome class, social, academic and cultural barriers to higher education. Currently, there are seven programs on the Morehouse College campus, serving students from middle school to post-baccalaureate programs. There are over 1,500 students enrolled in these projects. These seven programs are: (1) Upward Bound (two projects), (2) Talent Search, (3) Student Support Services, (4) Math/Science Regional Center, (5) State Math Center, and (6) Ronald E. McNair Post-Baccalaureate Program. They identify promising students and assist them with the transition from middle school to high school as well as the college application process (Talent Search); prepare students to do college-level work (Upward Bound); increase the number of high school students from under-represented backgrounds to obtain degrees in math, science and engineering (Math/Science Regional and State Centers); provide tutoring, counseling and preparation for graduate school for Morehouse students (Student Support Services); and provide research opportunities to increase the number of students who complete Ph.D. programs in the areas of math, science and engineering (Ronald E. McNair).
Morehouse College is a community of persons committed to the advancement of knowledge, learning and public service. Thus, the educational mission of the institution is given highest priority. Viable student government and student activities reflect a thoughtful and mature commitment on the part of students to the institution’s purposes. The innovative leadership of students, as well as faculty and staff is important to the future of Morehouse College and is made effective through an orderly process for change.

The College considers the participation of students in the life of the community an integral part of its educational purpose and the students’ obligation as citizens. Students are encouraged to become involved in activities which pertain to their interest and their development.

General administrative responsibility for college life at Morehouse College rests with the Office of the Dean of Student Services. Four faculty-student committees — Athletics, Social and Cultural Affairs, Student Organizations and Student Welfare — work with the Student Services office toward implementation of programs.

FRESHMAN ORIENTATION

A College-directed orientation program for entering students, supervised by the dean of men for freshmen, begins several days before the College opens each fall. The orientation program includes a full schedule of informative sessions on all aspects of Morehouse College life. The arrangement of events is also designed to provide opportunities for students to become acquainted with one another, with upperclassmen, and with the faculty. Placement in classes is assigned during this period. A fee is charged for this activity.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

As a supplement to the academic program, Morehouse offers a wide variety of activities for its students. The expenses of several of these extracurricular activities are included in the student activities fees so that no admission is charged for most athletic contests, debates and concerts. The Social and Cultural Affairs Committee composed of student and faculty representatives, administers the student activities. Information on chartering and organizing clubs and activities may be obtained in the Office of Student Life and Planning.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION (SGA)

Experience in self-government is an effective means of developing sound judgment, the mark of a mature person. The SGA provides leadership for students enrolled at the College. The General Assembly, Student Council and Student Court compose the basic structure of the SGA. It sponsors performing artists periodically during the school year and works closely with freshman week activities, homecoming events and the Miss Maroon and White Pageant, in addition to other activities aimed at student fulfillment.

Discipline is the joint responsibility of students, faculty, and administration. In matters, of student discipline, the Student Court makes recommendations to the College Honor and Conduct Review Board.

HONOR SOCIETIES

Several honor societies have been established to recognize outstanding students who have achieved high scholarship. The following information describes the honor organizations sponsored by the College. Detailed information concerning other organizations may be found in the Student Handbook.
Delta Chapter of Georgia Phi Beta Kappa. Morehouse College became the sheltering institution for the Delta Chapter of the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa on January 6, 1968.

Founded in 1776 at the College of William and Mary in Williamsburg, Virginia, Phi Beta Kappa is the nation's oldest honor society, with chapters at 249 of the foremost institutions of higher education across the country. Delta of Georgia chapter at Morehouse is the fourth in the state of Georgia. Charter Members were Benjamin E. Mays, Brailsford R. Brazeal, Anna H. Grant, Kathryn Hunter, Edward A. Jones, Lois Kropa and Jeannette Hume Lutton. Foundation Members (the first faculty members included) were Hugh M. Gloster, Stephen Henderson, James W. Mayo, Henry C. McBay, Addie S. Mitchell and Edward B. Williams. There are currently four chapters at historically black colleges and universities: the others being Fisk University, Howard University and Spelman College.

In literature from Phi Beta Kappa it is quickly and firmly stated that one cannot “apply” for membership. There are three general criteria for eligibility as an undergraduate member in course: good character, high scholarship and liberal culture. In addition to academic standing, Phi Beta Kappa looks into a student's character and future promise. The academic requirements are (1) for juniors (the highest honor), a cumulative GPA of at least 3.75 with no grade below C (includes grades for Freshman Orientation and Crown Forum); and (2) for seniors, a cumulative GPA of at least 3.50 with no grade below C. Additionally, the number of people a chapter may take in in any given year must not exceed 10% of the senior class. As a result, the chapter may raise the required GPA. The majority of the liberal studies courses must be finished to include English and literature requirements, mathematics requirements and the intermediate level foreign language.

Beta Kappa Chi Scientific Society. This is a national organization devoted to the advancement and promotion of scholarship in science. Membership is open to science majors who maintain better than an average rank in scholarship. Alpha Beta Chapter was organized at Morehouse in 1946. The society meets monthly and often presents to the public scholars of distinction.

Golden Key International Honor Society. This is an academic honor society which recognizes and encourages scholastic achievement and excellence among college and university students from all academic disciplines. Invitation is extended to the top 15 percent of juniors and seniors.

Pi Delta Phi. Since 1955, Morehouse College has had a chapter of the national society in French, Pi Delta Phi. The Morehouse chapter, the Beta Upsilon Chapter, now serves four institutions in the Atlanta University Center: Clark Atlanta University, Morehouse College, Morris Brown College and Spelman College. Students beyond the second-year level in French are eligible for election to Pi Delta Phi if they have an overall average of B or above and an average of B or A in French, with no grade below C.

Sigma Tau Delta. The International English Honor Society's central purpose is to confer distinction upon students of the English language and literature in undergraduate, graduate and professional studies. Membership is available to students with a minimum of a B or equivalent average in English and who rank at least in the highest 35 percent of their class in general scholarship, and who have completed at least three semesters of college work.

Alpha Kappa Delta. National Sociological Honor Society. Students of Morehouse with a major in sociology and at least ten hours in sociology, an overall average of B in the field, and no grade below C may qualify for membership in the society.

Phi Alpha Theta. International Honor Society in History. Students of Morehouse with a major in history and at least 12 hours in history, an average of B in the field, and a B average in two-thirds of other work may qualify for membership in the society.

Psi Chi National Honor Society. Psi Chi is the national honor society in psychology. Membership is open to those who are making the study of psychology one of their major interests. Eligibility for undergraduates includes the following:
1. completion of three (3) semesters of the college course,
2. completion of nine (9) semester hours of psychology courses,
3. ranking in the top 35 percent of their class in general scholarship,
4. have a minimum 3.0 GPA in both psychology classes and in cumulative grades.

**Sigma Delta Pi.** Since 1984, Morehouse College has had a chapter of the National Hispanic Honor Society. Requirements include a minimum 3.5 average in the major courses attempted and eligibility for college honors.

**INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS**

The intercollegiate athletics program is recognized by the College as a valuable asset in developing campus spirit. Morehouse College athletic teams are known as the Maroon Tigers. College colors are maroon and white. Teams compete with similar-sized institutions in football, basketball, tennis and track and field sports.

Morehouse College is a member of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (SIAC) composed of sixteen colleges and universities in five states, and the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Division II. This affiliation permits all Morehouse College athletes to receive regional and national recognition for their accomplishments.

The intercollegiate athletic program is under the direction of the Director of Athletics. A member of an athletic team must maintain good academic and social standing and may not represent the College if he is on athletic, academic or disciplinary probation. All students who meet association eligibility regulations may become candidates for athletic teams.

**RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES**

The religious activities at Morehouse are provided through the Office of the Dean of the Chapel. Special worship services are held in the Martin Luther King, Jr. International Chapel without regard to religious affiliation. Students interested in a career in the field of religion are encouraged to meet with the dean of the chapel. There are also six religious/spiritual organizations on campus — AUC Newman Club, King International Chapel Ministry, MLK Chapel Assistants, Muslim Student Organization, New Life Inspirational Fellowship Church College Campus Ministry and the Outlet. Local churches are well within walking distance of the campus, offering still another source of religious experience.

**CAREER COUNSELING, PLACEMENT AND POST-BACCALAUREATE SERVICES**

**CAREER COUNSELING AND PLACEMENT FOR NON-BUSINESS MAJORS**

The Office of Career Counseling and Placement has as its basic goal assisting the student to secure the career position that is most suitable for him. The office provides a centralized service for all non-business majors, students and alumni of Morehouse College. Since career planning is a complex and important individual responsibility, career counseling must be started early, preferably during the freshman year.

The director of career counseling and placement is responsible for directing and coordinating the various counseling and placement activities of the College for non-business majors. To accomplish this
goal, the following activities are implemented: (1) secure all recruiting dates and arrange interviews for graduating seniors with representatives from graduate and professional schools, business and industry, school systems, and government agencies; (2) acquaint students, regardless of classification, with the world of work, and provide information about summer and off-campus part-time employment; (3) hold individual counseling sessions with graduating seniors about graduate study and career opportunities; (4) maintain an up-to-date career library, with catalogs, guides to graduate study, literature about grants and applications, company literature, and applications for all standardized tests; (5) develop and maintain an up-to-date, confidential file, which contains a record of the educational background, and professional and academic references, for each student or graduate who utilizes the services of the Office.

COUNSELING AND PHYSICAL HEALTH SERVICES

Morehouse recognizes the relationship between a healthy mind and a healthy body and offers a full range of counseling and healthcare services to maintain both. Coordinated by the Dean of Student Services, counseling and physical health care are provided by licensed and certified professionals.

THE WELLNESS RESOURCE CENTER

The Wellness Resource Center provides counseling and psychology, learning and physical disabilities, and post-baccalaureate services. Any enrolled student can access the free and confidential services, which are organized by the following:

Individual Counseling is available to help students with expansion of personal awareness, growth and personal concerns, including but not limited to adjustment issues, depression and anxiety. Students are seen by licensed professionals. More serious issues are assessed and referred to the appropriate level of care.

Group Counseling provides students with peer support in a safe environment where communication and listening skills are enhanced. Led by licensed professionals, some topics of discussion are relationships, men's issues, substance abuse and anger management.

Exhibitions and Demonstrations to educate students about healthy practices such as yoga, martial arts, meditation and stress relaxation exercises.

Disability Services are available to assist students with learning and physical disabilities. Disability Services assist physically and learning challenged students with adjustments to academic, social and physical environments.

Workshops and Seminars are available throughout the academic year to provide psychoeducational program and skill development in time management, career decision making, stress management, study methods, interpersonal relationships, drug and alcohol awareness, HIV/AIDS education and violence prevention.

The Resource Library is filled with pamphlets, books and videos for students, faculty, and staff on Center-related topics.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICES

For medical advice, treatment and referrals, the College operates a fully staffed infirmary. The College physician is available to students on a regular basis five days a week during the school year, and for emergencies at any time. The Infirmary maintains a staff of trained nurses for expert first-aid and emergency treatments, as well as for short term sick-room care.
These services are offered without additional charge to the student as a part of the all-inclusive Infirmary fee. Such services, however, shall not be interpreted to include x-rays, surgery, care of major accidents on or off campus, examination for glasses, dental services, out-of-office calls, cases of serious chronic disorder or other extraordinary situations. Non-boarding students will be charged for room and board while in the College infirmary at the regular rate. All uncovered costs are charged to the student’s account.

**STUDENT CONDUCT**

Morehouse College assumes that its students, having voluntarily become members of the College, are in agreement with its philosophy and will abide by its general practices.

The basic philosophy governing conduct is that each student shares responsibility with fellow students, faculty and administrators for the development and maintenance of standards that contribute positively to the welfare of the entire Morehouse College community. The welfare of the College depends upon the willingness of persons to protect individual rights within the community, promote social and academic programs consistent with the College's educational goals, maintain institutional facilities and activities, and a willingness to form relationships of mutual respect.

Students bear full responsibility for their conduct, both within and beyond the confines of the campus. The College expects students to exercise personal responsibility with regard to local, state, and federal laws, and to govern their conduct with concern for the entire community. When a student fails to abide by academic and social regulations, or acts in a manner which brings discredit upon the College, the student is liable for disciplinary action, including dismissal from the College.

**CLASS EXCUSE POLICY**

Each Morehouse student is expected to attend scheduled classes on a routine basis and to be punctual. In cases of an emergency/illness the Associate Dean of Student Conduct verifies all official class excuses. Students must receive signature approval from their respective Academic Advisers to validate any class excuse. Valid written documentation must be submitted to justify class absences within five (5) calendar days of the class absence. Class excuses are granted for the following reasons:

- illness
- court appearance
- military obligation
- conference with dean/faculty/staff
- physician appointment
- funeral
- family emergency
- official school business

Class excuses are not granted for the following:

- public transportation problems
- oversleeping
- automobile breakdowns.

Class excuses are not issued during the summer session.
JUDICIAL PROCESS

Violation Charges and Hearings — Due Process

1. Any member of the College community may file conduct violation charges against any student for misconduct. Violation charges shall be prepared in writing and directed to the judicial officer responsible for the administration of the College system. Any violation charge should be submitted as soon as possible after the event takes place, preferably within five (5) days.

2. The judicial officer may conduct an investigation to determine if the violation charges have merit and/or if they can be disposed of administratively by mutual consent of the parties involved on a basis acceptable to the judicial officer. Such disposition shall be final and there shall be no subsequent proceedings. If the charges cannot be disposed of by mutual consent, the judicial officer may later serve in the same matter as the judicial body or a member thereof.

3. All violation charges shall be presented to the accused student in written form. A time shall be set for a hearing, not less than five nor more than fifteen calendar days after the student has been notified. Maximum time limits for scheduling of hearings may be extended at the discretion of the judicial officer.

4. Hearings shall be conducted by a judicial body according to the following guidelines:
   a. Hearing normally shall be conducted in private. At the request of the accused student, and subject to the discretion of the chairperson, a representative of the student press may be admitted, but shall not have the privilege of participating in the hearing.
   b. Admission of any person to the hearing shall be at the discretion of the judicial body and/or its Judicial Officer.
   c. In hearings involving more than one accused student, the chairperson of the judicial body, in his or her discretion, may permit the hearings concerning each student to be conducted separately.
   d. The complainant and the accused have the right to be assisted by an adviser they choose; however, this cannot be an attorney. The complainant and/or the accused is responsible for presenting his or her own case and, therefore, advisers are not permitted to speak or to participate directly in any hearing before a judicial body.
   e. The complainant, the accused and the judicial body shall have the privilege of presenting witnesses, subject to the right of question by the judicial body.
   f. Pertinent records, exhibits and written statements may be accepted as evidence for consideration by a judicial body at the discretion of the chairperson.
   g. All procedural questions are subject to the final decision of the chairperson of the judicial body.
   h. After the hearing, the judicial body shall determine (by majority vote if the judicial body consists of more than one person) whether the student has violated each section of the Student Code which the student is charged with violating.
   i. The judicial body’s determination shall be made on the basis of whether it is more likely than not that the accused student violated the Student Code.
5. There shall be a single verbatim record, such as a tape recording, of all hearings before a judicial body. The record shall be the property of the College.

6. If a student is charged with failing to obey the summons of a judicial body or College official, the evidence in support of the charges shall be presented and considered by the judicial body at the designated date and time of the proceeding.
THE ADMINISTRATION

Walter E. Massey
President of the College

Willis B. Sheftall Jr.
Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs

Shirley Williams
Vice President for Business and Finance/CFO

Karen Miller
Vice President for Administrative Services and General Counsel

André Bertrand
Vice President for Campus Operations

Phillip Howard
Vice President for Institutional Advancement

Eddie Gaffney
Dean of Student Services

Kathleen Johnson
Special Assistant to the President

Calvin Grimes
Dean of the Division of Humanities and Social Science

J.K. Haynes
Dean of the Division of Science and Mathematics

John Williams
Dean of the Division of Business and Economics

Shirley Carpenter
Associate Vice President for Human Resources

Adrienne S. Harris
Associate Vice President for Executive Communications

Margaret Jackson
Associate Vice President for Financial Services
Anne W. Watts  
Associate Vice President for Special Academic Programs

Lawrence Edward Carter Sr.  
Dean of the Martin Luther King Jr. International Chapel

Sterling H. Hudson  
Dean of Admissions and Records

Terrance L. Dixon  
Associate Dean of Admissions and Recruitment

Merlin Todd  
Director of Housing and Residential Life

Phyllis M. Bentley  
Director of Academic Operations
THE FACULTY

Walter E. Massey (1995)
President
B.S. Morehouse
M.S., Ph.D., Washington University

Willis B. Sheftall Jr. (1974-81, 1986)
Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs
B.A., Morehouse College
M.A., Atlanta University, Ph.D., Georgia State University

I. THE DIVISION OF BUSINESS & ECONOMICS
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

M. Hosein Abghari, Associate Professor of Finance, Director of the Finance Program and Chairman of the Department of Business Administration
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Morehouse College/214
2004-2005

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(Morehouse College, 1990)

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John E. Williams, Mills Bee Lane Professor of Banking and Finance and
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II. DIVISION OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

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(Morehouse College, 1981)

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